

The Weather

Today—Mostly cloudy, high about 44, low about 28. Wednesday—Fair and slightly warmer. Yesterday—High, 44 at 12:50 p. m.; low, 25 at 7:40 a. m. (Details on Page B-2.)

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TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 28, 1950

WTOP AM (1500) FM (96.3) TV (Ch. 9)

FIVE CENTS

Four Chinese Armies Attacking Allies, Try To Turn Flank, Trap 100,000 Men

81st Congress Sidesteps Business in Brief Session

Legislative Matters Glossed Over as Political Amenities Engross Lawmakers

By Robert C. Albright
Post Reporter

The Eighty-first Congress, with barely a month to live, returned to the Capitol yesterday to kick up its heels in one final fling at enactment of key Truman measures.

The House sparred for 41 minutes in a preliminary partisan bout on taxes and rent control. Since neither bill was ready for action, the House recessed for three days.

The Senate met for all of 50 minutes before it recessed overnight. During the brief interlude it swore in a couple of new Senators and listened to a letter from the President asking statehood for Alaska and Hawaii.

Senate Majority Leader Scott W. Lucas (D., Ill.) gave the Alaskan bill the green light by moving to make it the Senate's first business. But after some cloakroom dickering, the vote on Lucas' motion went over until today. Even preliminary voting may be held up much longer if a rumored filibuster develops.

Cloakroom commiseration for the "Lame Duck" losers in the November 7 voting, Lucas among them, and congratulations for the survivors in both parties gave the brief initial meetings a social-hour twist.

Attendance was spotty, with ranks thinned by the big snows that slowed train and plane travel across the Nation.

Speaker Sam Rayburn (D., Tex.) arrived just in time to preside over the perfunctory House session but too late to attend the lead-off legislative huddle at the White House.

Senator Robert A. Taft (R., Ohio) missed not only the Senate opener but an announced 3 p. m. meeting of his Senate Republican policy committee had to be called off. The policy meeting was rescheduled for 10 a. m. today.

Vice President Alben Barkley convened the Senate at noon, in the old Supreme Court Chamber off the second floor corridor.

Speaker Rayburn assembled his House flock in the more plush House Ways and Means Committee room.

The regular House and Senate forums are still undergoing re-See CONGRESS, Page 13, Col. 7

Wounded Deer Makes Off With Hunter's Rifle

GRAND RAPIDS, Mich., Nov. 27 (AP)—Harry G. Thompson returned from deer hunting today to report that a deer stole his rifle.

Thompson swears it happened this way:

He felled a handsome buck near Mainstique, Mich., and was preparing to finish it off with another shot when his companion, Charles F. Massey, pointed out the head should be mounted.

"So I put my gun across the buck's antlers and started to cut its throat," Thompson said. "The buck snorted, jumped up and took off, gun and all."

Tires of Tires Plenty of Buyers

In the Miscellaneous For Sale column of Thursday's Post there was a three-line ad offering automobile tires for sale.

This ad was placed by Mrs. E. H. Parsons of Alexandria, and Mrs. Parsons told us that as a result of the ad, she found it easy to sell the tires.

In the same column, other advertisers were offering typewriters, a trailer, TV sets and toys.

An ad in The Post can turn almost any item into cash. Why don't you place one? The number is NATIONAL 4200. Call today.

'Mr. Republican' Plays the Waiting Game ...



STATIONARY—Senator Robert A. Taft (R., Ohio), heading back to Washington for the opening of Congress yesterday, makes himself comfortable with some reading matter at Union Station, Cincinnati. His train to the Capital was six hours late, thanks to the Midwest's record blizzard over the weekend. Ohio and western Pennsylvania were particularly hard hit by the storm, the death toll from which yesterday reached 242. (Story on Page 2)

Truman Asks Alaska, Hawaii Action Now

4 Other 'Musts' Sent To Congress With 13 Added 'If Possible'

By Edward T. Follard
Post Reporter

President Truman yesterday called on the outgoing Eighty-first Congress to act on six bills of the "greatest urgency," including those giving statehood to Alaska and Hawaii.

He also listed 13 bills which he said should be "passed if possible."

In the first or "urgent" category, Mr. Truman included these measures:

Supplemental appropriations for the fiscal year of 1951, principally for the big arm-expansion program and for atomic energy. The estimates will go to Capitol Hill this week. Lawmakers expect him to ask an additional 10 billion dollars for defense, above the \$26,775,000,000 already appropriated.

Tax legislation to raise four billion dollars from excess profits. Emergency aid to Yugoslavia, which is threatened with a famine. Food shipments already have been started under Mr. Truman's present authority. Proposals for new legislation will be transmitted to Congress this week.

Extension of rent control to March 31, 1951.

Bills to give statehood to Alaska and Hawaii, which already have passed by the House but have been held up in the Senate.

Admission of the two territories to the Union was described by President Truman as "essential."

See TRUMAN, Page 13, Column 5

Oversupply Threatened

Maryland Tobacco Price Prop Vote Called for December 20

By John Ball
Post Reporter

Maryland tobacco growers will vote December 20 whether they wish to come under Government production and marketing controls next year.

Threat of an oversupply of Maryland-type tobacco led the Department of Agriculture to announce the referendum yesterday. The proposal must be approved by at least two-thirds of the growers voting.

A favorable vote will assure Maryland farmers of price supports next year at 90 percent of parity. An unfavorable vote will deny them all price supports on tobacco.

Maryland tobacco, or Type 32, which is almost entirely used for cigarettes, is a traditional Southern Maryland crop. It has been grown in the five Southern Mary-

Handshaking, Chit-Chat Mark Initial Lame Duck Session

By Melvin Altschuler
Post Reporter

The hubbub, the confusion, the happy handshaking were as though all the conventioners in the United States were back together after an extended, heartfelt absence. It wasn't that: The House and Senate were in session again after a 64-day recess.

The members shook hands, asked how things were; shook hands some more; tried to conduct business—just a little business, their leaders pleaded.

But the waving, handshaking, chatting and regrouping kept on—before the sessions, after the sessions, during the sessions.

"Well," said Senator Theodore Francis Green (D., R. I.) to Senator Owen Brewster (R., Me.), "Well I see, sir, that you got back safely."

"Yes," and Senator Brewster smiled broadly. "Back safely, and that's the important thing. We weren't obscured by the Fergusons and the Mrs. Roosevelts."

Just as Senator Brewster said something about not being "shrinking violets," the hubbub increased. At 12:37 p. m., having See MEMBERS, Page 13, Col. 4

See NATIONS, Page 3, Column 2

'F.D.R.: His Personal Letters' Roosevelt Tried to Bargain With Japanese in Mid-1941

Installment Seventeen

(This is the seventeenth of 31 installments of the personal letters of Franklin D. Roosevelt, from the two-volume work, "F.D.R.: His Personal Letters.")

F. D. R. to Harry Hopkins in London.

THE WHITE HOUSE, July 26, 1941

Welles and I highly approve Moscow trip and assume you would go in a few days. Possibly you could get back to North America by August 8. I will send you tonight a message for Stalin.

All well here. Tell Former Naval Person (Winston Churchill) our concurrent action in regard to Japan is, I think, bearing fruit. I hear their Government is much upset and no conclusive future policy has been determined on. Tell him also in great confidence that I have suggested to Nomura that Indo-China be neutralized by Britain, Dutch, Chinese, Japan and ourselves, placing Indo-China somewhat in status of Switzerland. Japan to get rice and fertilizer but all on condition that Japan withdraw armed forces from Indo-China in toto. I have had no answer yet. When it comes it will probably be unfavorable but we have at least made one more effort to avoid Japanese expansion to South Pacific.

F.D.R. to William D. Leahy in Vichy.

THE WHITE HOUSE, July 26, 1941

Dear Bill: I have written you very seldom of late because I have been more or less laid up with a low-grade infection, probably intestinal flu, since the first of May. The result is that my actual out-

Soviet Loses Attempt to Trim Agenda

Chinese Red Takes Seat at Security Council Table After Lump of Issues

By John G. Rogers

LAKE SUCCESS, Nov. 27 (NYHT)—The Chinese Communists, attending their first United Nations meeting, hear Russia and the United States in a word duel this morning in the General Assembly Political Committee, and then saw Russia defeated in the Security Council in the afternoon on a procedural maneuver.

The nine-member Peiping delegation, which received a number of floral tributes delivered to Lake Success, made no speeches today but signified its desire to speak as soon as possible in the Security Council, which meets again at 10:45 a. m. Tuesday.

In the Political Committee, Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Y. Vishinsky entertained the Peiping visitors with a fiery charge that American "ruling circles" are unrepentant enemies of the Chinese, and have conspired to kill hundreds of thousands of them.

In particular, he asserted, American aggression against China concentrates on the island of Formosa, with planes and troops and ships, and plans to transform the island into a base for further aggression against the Chinese mainland.

American Delegate John Foster Dulles snapped back with the accusation that Russia is using every resource in Asia to wreck traditional Chinese-American friendship, "to try to bring the Chinese people to hate and, if possible, to fight the United States."

As for American designs on Formosa, Dulles all but laughed at Vishinsky.

The United States, he said, has exactly 44 military men on Formosa—about the same number of military attaches and aides that the Soviet Union maintains in Washington.

And, the American Seventh Fleet patrols between Formosa and the mainland, he said, solely for the purpose of preventing the Chinese Communists from grabbing the island and thus flanking United Nations troops in Korea.

The Chinese Reds showed up almost an hour late for the Political Committee session, but were officially seated on arrival. The delegation, headed by 42-year-old former army general Wu Hsiu-chuan, listened intently but did not speak.

In the afternoon, the scene shifted to the Security Council, where the subject was alleged American aggression, specifically against Formosa. This time the Chinese Reds were on the scene promptly, but were prevented

See MEMBERS, Page 13, Col. 4

But 10-Month Figure Lags

Capital Transit Net Earnings Increase 113 Pct. in October

By S. Oliver Goodman
Post Reporter

Capital Transit Co. yesterday reported a sharp increase in October net income, but the 10-month figure continued to lag behind the same 1949 period.

Special interest attached to the report because of Capital Transit's doubling of dividend rate for the last two quarters. A company spokesman had claimed that "estimated earnings for this year are more than adequate to cover the increased dividend requirements."

For October, net income of \$151,896 compared with \$71,082 for the like 1949 month. This brought net for the first 10 months to \$537,125 against \$598,884 in the corresponding period last year.

To provide for the \$3 dividend which will be the total paid this year, Capital Transit should average net earnings of \$60,000 a month or \$600,000 for the 10-

month period. It would seem that actual earnings for this period have fallen some \$63,000 short of meeting the higher dividend rate.

However, in fairness to the company claim, it should be pointed out that monthly earnings since the higher fare boost was put into effect on July 16 have averaged well over the \$60,000-a-month dividend requirement. If the October pace is maintained through November and December, the 12-month earnings total would adequately provide for the \$3 annual dividend.

A company official emphasized yesterday that the income report for October and the 10 months is calculated on the higher Federal Transit, Page 9, Column 1

Together Again ...



JOYFUL REUNION—Mrs. Mary V. Lent embraces her son, Max U. Lent, Jr., yesterday after the Arlington County Court awarded her permanent custody of the 5-year-old boy. During the four-month battle between Mrs. Lent and the boy's father, Sergt. Max U. Lent, the court had ruled that neither could see the child until the trial was over. (Story, Page B-2)

Foe 'Beautifully Disciplined'

Ghastly Night Put in by Yanks; Many Wounded Left Behind

By Homer Bigart

WITH THE UNITED STATES SECOND DIVISION IN KOREA, Nov. 27 (NYHT).—Troops under Battalion Comdr. Maj. C. V. "Butch" Barberis of Dover, N. J., narrowly escaped annihilation early today when waves of Chinese Communists knocked them off a mountain north of Kujang-Dong and against the icy Chongchon River.

A Chinese bazooka team, armed with what might have been a captured American 3.5 inch bazooka, ambushed the survivors as they began fording the river on tanks and flak wagons (anti-aircraft guns on trailers). The lead tank was destroyed and set afire and the flames illuminated the rest of the column, making them easy targets for enemy machine gunners.

The result was a slaughter. Many wounded had to be left behind.

It was as ghastly a night as the veteran troops had ever spent. Sergt. Howard Bozarth, of Austin, Tex., who had been with the outfit 11 years, said more horrors were packed into a few hours than he had experienced in the eight dreadful days along the Nak-tong river in early September when the Reds nearly cracked the Pusan perimeter.

The troops had occupied Hill 153, a steep, pine-covered eminence a few thousand yards west of the river. It was not a strong position because an intervening shoulder prevented observation of the river bed, and the rugged terrain to the west made contact with friendly units all but impossible. The unit was to have withdrawn across the river at midnight in an attempt to consolidate the front.

At 11 p. m. the enemy struck, the first intimation of trouble came when Major Barberis sent out a patrol to contact units on his left. The patrol was barely 150 yards out when it ran up against an advancing wall of Chinese.

At the first outbreak of shooting, Chinese buglers sounded the battle call and a red flare signalled the initial charge.

"They hit us frontally and from the side," Barberis said.

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See ATTACK, Page 3, Column 5

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U.N. Forces Driven Back; Some Units Surrounded

Collapse of Three So. Korean Divisions Brings Crisis; Climax May Come Today

TOKYO, Tuesday, Nov. 28 (AP).—Four Chinese Communist armies attacked in great force today in northwest Korea in a mighty effort to smash the 75-mile United Nations front.

Masses of assault troops hit the already crumpled right flank of what started out five days ago as a U. N. end-the-war offensive. A new hole was blasted near the left end.

Some U. N. units were surrounded. Others were forced to retreat. Divisions found themselves with dangerously exposed flanks.

Both sides rushed up reinforcements. United States Eighth Army sources said a decision in the showdown battle might be reached today or Wednesday.

Field reports all along the front—from the east end near Tokchon to the west end near Chongju—put the Communists on the offensive at virtually all points.

So. Koreans Lose Contact

The Eighth Army acknowledged it was not in contact with some South Korean groups at the crushed right end and that the situation there was "outdated."

The right flank was exposed by collapse of three Republic of Korea (ROK) divisions after a 20-mile retreat to a point south-east of Tokchon.

The Reds were trying to turn this flank back toward Pyongyang about 60 miles to the southwest, and imperil 110,000 U. N. troops strung out along the front.

The three South Korean divisions were trying to regroup along a new defense line. One division reorganized behind elements of the U. S. Second Division. The Americans swung over to protect the ROK flank at the same time meeting fierce frontal attacks.

Another U. N. force trying to relieve the critical situation was in action more than 60 miles northeast of Tokchon. But it was having trouble.

Marines Hit by Counterattack

U. S. Marines of the First Division moved west from the Changjin reservoir through a mountain pass. They sought to drive more than 40 air miles west and cut a supply road behind the Communists attacking the South Koreans.

But the leathernecks, fighting in freezing weather, reported See KOREA, Page 6, Column 1

23 Men Injured As Drafted Train Runs Into Freight

(Picture on Page 2)

SCREVEN, Ga., Nov. 27 (AP).—Twenty-three men were injured but no one was killed when a troop train carrying draftees to camp smashed into a freight train today.

A raging fire, fed by fuel oil from the Diesel engines, destroyed this small town depot beside which the freight had halted. Several of the cars were damaged badly by the flames.

More than 200 soldiers aboard the troop train escaped serious injury and all scrambled from the cars before the flames reached them.

Five crew members of the troop train were injured. Most of them jumped seconds before the collision. Crewmen of the freight also abandoned their train just before the crash.

The troop train was bound for Camp Rucker, Ala., where the recruits will train. The Army said 127 of the soldiers were from Fort Meade, Md., and 88 from Fort Devens, Mass.

Crewmen of the troop train said it was traveling about 40 to 45 miles an hour.

The Army said 14 soldiers were injured.

Screven is a town of less than 1000 persons about 75 miles southwest of Savannah.

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266 Deaths Left in Storm Wake



OPERATION SNOW—Dr. William Schultz, Cleveland ear and nose specialist, performs a bit of surgery on the mountain of snow that buried his car during Saturday's blizzard. He had to use snowshoes to get from his house to the auto.

Sun Helps Restore D. C. Area To Nearly Normal After Storm

Near-normal temperatures and the substitution of sun for snow-threatening clouds yesterday helped Washington straighten out its holiday weekend traffic jam.

Transportation officials settled back to routine business by early afternoon, when the last of the holiday throngs, caught by the weekend's bad weather, was finally taken care of.

Most trains, buses and airplanes were running on schedule and extra sections, put on Sunday to handle the heavy load of traffic, were no longer needed by late afternoon yesterday.

The sun and the resulting high temperature of 44 degrees, reached shortly after noon, helped keep things moving, transportation officials agreed.

The outlook was even brighter when the weather forecast came up with a promise of continued near normal temperatures here for the next few days.

There will be some cloudiness today. The thermometer, after dropping to 28 in the city and 24 in the suburbs during the early morning, is scheduled to climb up to 44 degrees again in the afternoon, the weatherman said. No snow is in the office, he added.

Railroad, bus and airplane terminals still expect scattered travelers, stranded in some of the snowed-in areas to the west and southwest, to struggle in later this week, but they will not be numerous enough to cause further jams, officials said. The majority of the travelers were handled Sunday night and through yesterday's early morning hours.

Trains, buses and planes were

Hundreds dead... thousands shivering in unheated homes... property damage in the hundreds of millions... the great storm of November, 1950, added up last night to misery and more misery.

To fight it, a vast army of men was clearing the mountain of snow that spread desolation over great areas of 22 Eastern States. They used bulldozers, tanks, plows and pick and shovels.

The storm killed at least 266 people. They died from cold, winds, blizzards and the exhaustion of fighting the weather.

Industry Crippled

The onslaught caused great hardships over a wide area: industry and business stagnated in the big production centers in Ohio and Pennsylvania; 200,000 homes were without electricity in New Jersey; many schools closed and 90,000 telephones were out in New York; 67,700 phones were knocked out in five New England States; buses slowed in Michigan.

Ohio suffered the worst loss in lives—53 dead from the weekend storm. And Ohio—along with the other stricken States—still was partly crippled, although the dying convulsions of the storm were easing.

Fifteen degree temperatures were predicted for many sections of Ohio last night and today. Scattered light snow fell Monday on the stricken cities of Youngstown, Zanesville, Akron, Cincinnati and the border cities of Wheeling and Huntington, W. Va.

20,000 Cars Stranded in Ohio

An estimated 20,000 cars were stranded on Ohio highways and hundreds of motorists—no one knows how many—marooned in farmhouses and villages.

But Ohio was struggling back to normal and industry was expected to return to production by today. Most cities hoped to get back to normal operations by Wednesday.

From 40,000 to 50,000 workers were trying to dig out the State. At Cleveland, National Guardsmen had shoot-to-kill orders to curb looting. There were no hardships reported for lack of food. Cleveland estimated its production and other losses at about 10 million dollars through Monday.

Damage—Climate High

In dollar loss, the picture in the 22-State area was hard to measure. An insurance executive, President Peter J. Berry of the Security-Commodity Companies of New Haven, said a preliminary survey of the storm havoc in the Middle Atlantic States indicates losses will top those of the 1938 and 1944 hurricanes. The damage was estimated 110 million dollars in 1944 and at 400 million dollars in 1938.

To the total bill will be added millions yet uncounted in the form of profits and wages lost because plants and stores were closed in many communities.

Trapped Kentuckians Freed

Ohio farmers used tractors and sleds to bring milk and eggs to cities.

In the Pittsburgh area, where the snow piled up to a record 28 inches, soldiers from the Army and National Guard joined a task force of about 2000 striving to clear the on shovel duty on industrial property.

More than 100 snow-trapped men, women and children were freed in the Paris region of Kentucky. Several plants at Lawrenceburg were closed.

Indiana put 1200 State highway workers on the road-clearing project. Blocked secondary roads cut the Indianapolis milk supply 65 percent.

Road crews used 50 plows in Michigan, where the snow ranged from 6 inches at Detroit to 39 at Houghton. Three hundred workmen spread 4950 tons of salt on Detroit's slippery streets.

200,000 N. J. Homes Dark

Workers along the East Coast labored to remove the debris and repair the damage caused by one of the worst wind and rain storms in the area's history.

Floods receded except in a few low marshland regions in South Jersey. Rescue crews using helicopters and walkie-talkies searched for four missing duck hunters.

Utilities crews worked around the clock in New York State to restore service. Thousands still were without electric light and telephones. An estimated 90,000 telephone lines still were out of commission in the New York City area.

Many schools, without heat, did not open in New York State.

War With Russians Not an Inevitability, Protestants Told on Eve of Reorganization

By Thomas Schlesinger Post Reporter

CLEVELAND, Nov. 27.—Individuals who maintain that war with Russia is inevitable were lashed here on the eve of the formal organization of the National Council of Churches of Christ.

War with the Soviet is neither "inevitable nor imminent," according to a statement prepared by John Foster Dulles and delivered here by Dr. Walter Van Kirk, executive secretary of the National Council of Churches' Department of International Justice and Goodwill.

Dulles, a United States delegate to the United Nations, was unable to reach snowbound Cleveland by plane because of weather conditions.

Other Tributes Given

The Dulles statement was part of a symposium reviewing the pioneering service of the Federal Council of Churches in international relations during its 42-year history. Seven other leaders paid tribute to other phases of the council's program.

The Federal Council, with seven other cooperative, interdenominational Protestant agencies, took final steps today toward the greatest unification in Protestant church history.

Another warning came from the Right Rev. Angus Dun, Episcopal Bishop of Washington, D. C., who lashed out at "fatalism and defeatism which assumes the inevitability of war."

Bishop Dun reported to the Federal Council the findings of a special commission he headed to study the moral implications of obliterating bombing and the use of weapons for mass destruction.

A-Bomb Use Justified

The report, which highlighted an afternoon session, declared it impossible to isolate the atomic bomb or even the projected H-bomb as belonging to an absolutely different moral category and declared "with troubled spirit" their use "justifiable for our Government."

"The abandonment of atomic weapons would not eliminate mass destruction," the commission declared, "for the real moral line between what may be done and what may not be done by the Christian lies not in the realm of the distinction between weapons but in the realm of the motives for using and the consequences."

The commission saw "little hope at this time of a trustworthy international agreement that would effectively prevent the manufacture or use of weapons of mass destruction by any nation," but said "this should not deter us from the search for such an agreement."

It urged a positive peace offensive on both moral and political levels as the "most promising way to hold in check" and new powers of mass destruction adding that "the best hope of preventing global atomic war lies in preventing the recurrence of global war itself."

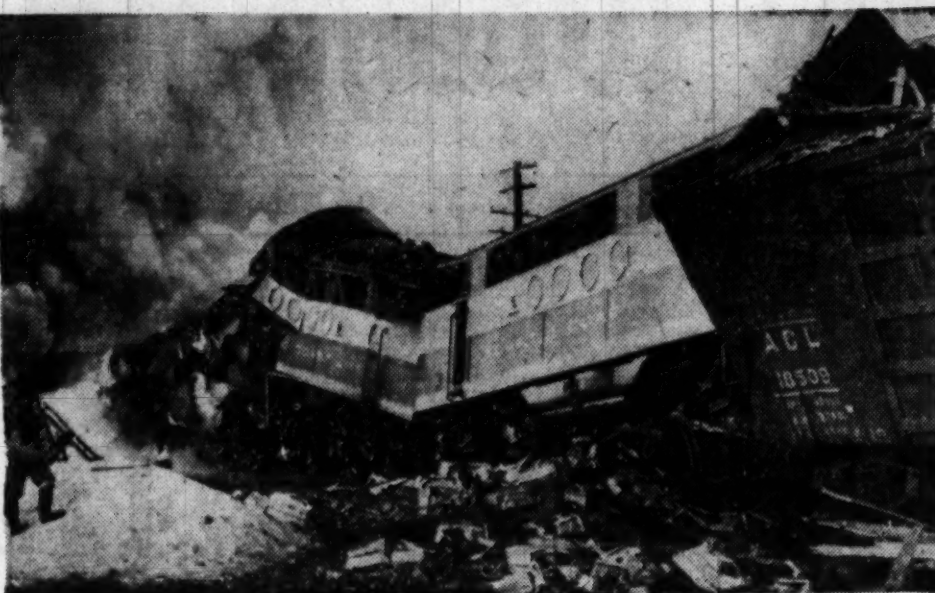
Military expediency was held to be an insufficient basis for deciding whether to use atomic weapons; military considerations, the report said, must be "subordinated to moral and political considerations."

Among the latter were cited the moral obligation to avoid needless human suffering, to preserve the foundation of ordered society and to maintain the possibilities of peace, justice and freedom after the war's end.

The churchmen agreed that "victory at any price is not worth having."

Commission members also con-

23 Hurt as Trains Crash Head On...



FIERY WRECK—Smashed orange crates litter the ground at Screven, Ga., yesterday after a troop train, carrying 200 soldiers, crashed head on into a standing freight train. Crews of both engines escaped death by leaping before the crash, but they and some GIs were injured. Buckled freight engine is at center, and ahead of it several troop cars and the Screven station burn after being covered with diesel oil. (Story on Page 1)

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To Further Peace Teach Kids About U. N., Group Urged

By Elsie Carper Post Reporter

Dr. Earl James McGrath, United States Commissioner of Education, yesterday urged teachers to "dramatize the United Nations, even down to the level of first-grade students."

Speaking before the annual meeting of the National Council of Chief State School Officers, Dr. McGrath declared that schools must train students in an international viewpoint if there is to be permanent peace. Dr. McGrath spoke at a luncheon opening the four-day convention at the Wardman Park Hotel.

Educators have a responsibility of keeping the larger issues before their communities, Dr. McGrath said.

"People generally have not known the world situation. If, after the First World War, our people had known what the League of Nations was about, the Second World War could have been prevented."

Success Could Bring Peace

Dr. McGrath said the chances of world peace are directly in proportion to the success educators have in meeting their obligation.

"We must make our people understand what the United Nations is," Dr. McGrath said. "A very large percentage of our population thinks of it only as an organization that has been successful in Korea."

"They do not know that waging of war is only the smallest part of the United Nations activities. They do not know the United Nations is interested in health, education and social problems."

Dr. McGrath said educators in this country must show leadership to help wipe out illiteracy that now claims from 65 to 75 percent of the people of the world. He endorsed the \$20 million UNESCO project that will set up five educational centers throughout the world. The centers in India, the Far East, Middle East, Equatorial Africa and South America will try to lift illiteracy and supply fundamental educational materials in health and sanitation.

Backs Expanded Voice

Dr. McGrath said his tours around the world had impressed him with the great ignorance in foreign countries of the American way of life.

"Senator William Benton's proposal to pour millions into expanding the Voice of America is a sound proposal if we ever intend to get together with other peoples of the world in a program of permanent peace," Dr. McGrath said.

During the convention the State school officers are scheduled to discuss controversial proposals for a national board of education to govern all Federal educational activities and the appointment instead of the election of State school officers.

Mrs. Pearl A. Wamaker, president of the council and superintendent of schools in Washington State, speaking at last night's dinner meeting, said a national school board is a must to insure that American education is kept free from political domination.

dermed the idea of preventive war as "strategically wrong" because it "deflects the free societies" from "constructive non-military programs which offer the greatest hope of any real victory over Communism."

The commission called upon Christians to "stand firmly against public hysteria and against all attempts to exploit the fears of our people in these critical days."

It warned against "the sensational or self-righteous distortion of truth, the slanderous defamation of man in public life, the attacks on hard-won freedoms."

Support for the U. N. program of technical assistance to underdeveloped peoples was urged as being "in the forefront of a positive peace program."

Besides Bishop Dun, the commission was composed of 15 Protestant theologians and three laymen. Chester Barnard, president of the Rockefeller Foundation, who helped draw the American proposals for international controls of atomic energy; Dr. Arthur S. Compton, leader of the wartime Manhattan Project, and William Waymack, former member of the United States Atomic Energy Commission.

The report was presented to the council over the signature of the members rather than as a resolution for adoption.

Some Dissent

Two members, Prof. Robert L. Calhoun of the Yale Divinity School, and Prof. Georgia Harkness of the Pacific School of Religion, dissented from some of the principal conclusions.

Dr. Calhoun observed, "Christian conscience in wartime seems to have chiefly the effects, certainly important but scarcely decisive, of making Christians do reluctantly what military necessity requires."

Less than half the expected attendance registered for the final session of the council as Cleveland was still tied up in a seemingly hopeless snow snarl, 60 hours after a record-breaking 21 inches smothered the city.

Mayor Thomas A. Burke, who urged people Saturday to stay out of town, announced today that "everything is okay to come ahead."

Convention officials said the constituting meeting of the new National Council will go ahead as planned Tuesday night at the Public Auditorium.

War With Russians Not an Inevitability, Protestants Told on Eve of Reorganization

By Thomas Schlesinger Post Reporter

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Other Tributes Given

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A-Bomb Use Justified

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The commission saw "little hope at this time of a trustworthy international agreement that would effectively prevent the manufacture or use of weapons of mass destruction by any nation," but said "this should not deter us from the search for such an agreement."

It urged a positive peace offensive on both moral and political levels as the "most promising way to hold in check" and new powers of mass destruction adding that "the best hope of preventing global atomic war lies in preventing the recurrence of global war itself."

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Among the latter were cited the moral obligation to avoid needless human suffering, to preserve the foundation of ordered society and to maintain the possibilities of peace, justice and freedom after the war's end.

The churchmen agreed that "victory at any price is not worth having."

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Bail Cut for Assassins' Wives

NEW YORK, Nov. 27 (AP)—Federal Judge John W. Clancy today reduced to \$2000 each the bail of the wives of two Puerto Rican Nationalists who attempted to assassinate President Truman November 1.

The women, Mrs. Carmen Torresola, 42, and Mrs. Rosa Collazo, 42, were held in \$50,000 bail each on a charge of conspiring to injure the President.

Mrs. Torresola is the widow of Griselio Torresola, slain as he attempted to storm Blair House, Mrs. Collazo's husband, Oscar, was wounded and captured.

In reducing bail, Judge Clancy admonished Assistant U. S. At-

torney Frederick H. Block, saying: "I don't think you have the right to hold a person in high bail for almost 30 days without a hearing."

The two women were seized shortly after the abortive plot on the President's life. A White House guard was killed.

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BURLINGTON - RIO GRANDE WESTERN PACIFIC

Canfield to Head Probe of Lawyers' Use of Red Tactics

Austin F. Canfield, former president of the District Bar Association, has been named to head a special committee of the American Bar Association investigating Communist tactics and their use by lawyers. The group will hold its first meeting Friday.

Association President Cody Fowler said the group will study "Communist tactics, strategy and objectives, particularly as they relate to the obstruction of proper court procedure and law enforcement, by members of the bar throughout the country, who are known to be members of the Communist Party or who allegedly follow the so-called 'Party Line' rather than follow the accepted standards of practice and procedure of the American lawyer in their representation of Communist and fellow travelers."

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SPECIAL NOTICES
NOTICE OF SPECIAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS TO BE HELD DECEMBER 15, 1950
To the Stockholders of Capital Transit Company:
Notice is hereby given that a special meeting of stockholders of Capital Transit Company will be held on TUESDAY, the 15th day of December, 1950, at eleven o'clock in the forenoon, Eastern Standard Time, at the office of law company at 2015 and M Streets N.W., Washington, D. C. for the following purposes:
1. To consider and vote upon a proposed amendment to the Articles of Incorporation of Capital Transit Company, the effect of which plan, if adopted by the stockholders and approved by the public authorities exercising jurisdiction, will be to increase the number of authorized shares of capital stock from 240,000 shares to 480,000 shares, to change the par value of each share of such authorized stock from \$100 per share to \$25 per share, and to provide that the 240,000 shares of capital stock of the par value of \$100 per share presently outstanding shall be changed into 960,000 shares of capital stock of the par value of \$25 per share.
2. To transact such other and further business as may properly come before said meeting.
The stock transfer books of the company will not be closed, but in lieu thereof the Board of Directors has fixed the close of business on November 14, 1950, as the record date for the determination of stockholders entitled to notice of and to vote at said special meeting or any adjournment or continuance thereof.
The result of this proposed amendment would be to subdivide or split the presently outstanding share of Capital Stock with \$100 par value into 4 shares each with \$25 par value, without otherwise affecting any rights of existing stockholders of the company.
By Order of the Board of Directors, Washington, D. C.
FRED A. AKERS, DANIEL W. BELL, W. A. BROADWATER, G. THOMAS DUNLOP, ELLIOTT GIBSON, J. EDWARD HERRELL, JOHN E. MANNING, EDWARD D. MERRILL, FRANK E. WEAKLY, JACK STUBBS, CECIL WOLFSON, LOUISE E. WOLFSON, SAM W. WOLFSON.
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Dulles Pulls Surprise in U.N.

By Ferdinand Kuhn
Post Reporter

LAKE SUCCESS, Nov. 27.—The United States surprised its friends and foes alike today by the way it used its first chance to talk face to face to representatives of Communist China.

The chance came at 12:15 this midday when a delegation from Peiping walked into a meeting of the Assembly's 60-nation Political Committee and took its place at a center table. Andrei Y. Vishinsky of Russia, who was in action at the time, interrupted his speech to welcome them and to wish them success.

With a battle raging in North Korea, many delegates expected the United States to denounce the Chinese then and there for killing American troops and defying the United Nations.

Dulles Recalls "Open Door"

Instead, John Foster Dulles, the American spokesman, took the floor to talk eloquently and movingly about 150 years of Chinese-American friendship. He talked of American missionaries and relief parcels of American colleges and hospitals in China.

He recalled the open door policy of 50 years ago, the long struggle to maintain China's integrity, and, above all, the fact that the United States risked war in 1941 rather than recognize a "tool of Japanese imperialism" as the government of China.

Dulles was trying to drive a wedge between Communist China and Communist Russia, and he did it in a way that commanded admiration from the non-Soviet delegates crowded around the big oval table.

The tragedy of this situation, said Dulles, speaking quietly and without notes, was that "a third power" was trying "to corrupt and destroy the good relations that have existed for so many years between the people of China and the people of the United States."

Unexpected U. S. Line

Every resource of that power, every means at its command in Asia was being used, said Dulles, "to try to bring the Chinese people to hate and, if possible to fight the United States."

"I think," said Dulles, "that all decent and peace-loving people cannot but feel a contempt for those from the outside who, to serve their well-known Asiatic ambitions, seek to replace that friendship, confidence and peace with hatred, fear and fighting."

This was an American line that had not been expected. Dulles himself was not sure he would use it until he heard Vishinsky deliver a long harangue about the alleged misdeeds of American "monopolists" and the alleged "aggression" of American armed forces in Formosa and Korea.

What the Chinese visitors thought of it was a secret they kept to themselves. Wu Hsiu-chuan, the Russian-trained leader of the delegation, has unusually impressive North Chinese features, and he listened without a flicker of expression only two seats from Dulles at the committee table.

Chiao Kuan-hua, his 36-year-old English-speaking lieutenant, showed more animation as he listened to Dulles; so did Mrs. Kung Pu-sheng, American-trained and educated, whose Chinese dress of blue and white silk brought a touch of color to the smoke-filled committee room.

Russians Seem Stung

As for the Russians, there were signs that they had been stung by Dulles' tactics, and by his announcement that he would talk later about the long record of Tsarist and Bolshevik depredations against China.

"The government of the Russian nation, which has historically been and is hostile to China," said Dulles, "has always sought and is seeking to profit at China's expense. I can document that later on in relation to Manchuria in particular."

It was noticeable that as the meeting ended Vishinsky pushed his way to the Chinese while photographers' flash bulbs were popping at them. Vishinsky was determined to be in the picture, and he saw to it that he was photographed shaking hands with Wu and his colleagues from Peiping.

Warren Continues Theme

In the afternoon, at a Security Council meeting that was held over procedure for 3½ hours, Ambassador Warren R. Austin again spoke of "our friends the Chinese," and talked politely of "these gentlemen and ladies" who had come from Peiping.

This brought the retort from



RED TRIO—Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Vishinsky (left) shakes hands with Wu Hsiu-chuan, head of the Chinese Communist delegation to the United Nations, after the United Nations session yesterday at Lake Success. Second from left is Jacob Malik, Russian delegate to the United Nations.

Jacob A. Malik of the Soviet Union that "you can't make declarations of love and at the same time shake a fist"—the last crack at the American determination to have the Council discuss Chinese intervention in Korea.

In spite of the gentle tone of Dulles' speech this morning, the American delegation members were careful not to shake hands with the Chinese visitors or take any personal notice of them. Dulles looked around as the Chinese entered the committee room this morning, but his advisers stared stonily ahead without looking.

Rau to Confer With Wu

At the Security Council meeting Austin never once looked in their direction as they sat, far to one side of the room, awaiting their

NATIONS—From Page 1

Russia Fails To Cut Agenda

from taking their seats at the curved table by the fact that a procedural fuss blocked the Council even from adopting its agenda.

The agenda, as put before the 11-member Council by Yugoslav Delegate Ales Bebler, Council president for November, was a package of two items in one. First was Formosa, about which the Peiping Reds were eager to testify. Second was Korea, with American Delegate Warren R. Austin all primed to ask the Chinese Communists some sharp questions about why they are fighting U. N. troops in North Korea.

This package deal was the focus of the delegation, has unusually impressive North Chinese features, and he listened without a flicker of expression only two seats from Dulles at the committee table.

Chiao Kuan-hua, his 36-year-old English-speaking lieutenant, showed more animation as he listened to Dulles; so did Mrs. Kung Pu-sheng, American-trained and educated, whose Chinese dress of blue and white silk brought a touch of color to the smoke-filled committee room.

Russians Seem Stung

As for the Russians, there were signs that they had been stung by Dulles' tactics, and by his announcement that he would talk later about the long record of Tsarist and Bolshevik depredations against China.

"The government of the Russian nation, which has historically been and is hostile to China," said Dulles, "has always sought and is seeking to profit at China's expense. I can document that later on in relation to Manchuria in particular."

It was noticeable that as the meeting ended Vishinsky pushed his way to the Chinese while photographers' flash bulbs were popping at them. Vishinsky was determined to be in the picture, and he saw to it that he was photographed shaking hands with Wu and his colleagues from Peiping.

Warren Continues Theme

In the afternoon, at a Security Council meeting that was held over procedure for 3½ hours, Ambassador Warren R. Austin again spoke of "our friends the Chinese," and talked politely of "these gentlemen and ladies" who had come from Peiping.

This brought the retort from

U. N. Commission at Seoul To Begin Work of Unification

By O. H. P. King

SEOUL, Nov. 26 (Delayed) (AP).—A United Nations official said today a new commission has a mandate from the General Assembly for the unification and rehabilitation of Korea.

The statement was released to the press by Pakistan Ambassador Mian Ziauddin, chairman and spokesman of the U. N. commission for Unification and Rehabilitation of Korea (UNCURK) which arrived today. Korean officials termed it evidence that new election would be held throughout Korea.

Charles L. Coates, Manchester, England, acting principal secretary of the former U. N. commission here, said the question whether UNCURK "can successfully deal with a national crisis and thereby prove its worth in a vital phase of human relationships will be determined in the coming weeks."

It was not indicated whether the new commission would meet with President Syngman Rhee. Brian Meredith, UNCURK public relations officer, said that "would depend upon protocol."

When the commission arrived, Seoul's streets were lined with thousands of persons, many holding U. N. flags. Block leaders had been ordered to have one person from each household welcome the group.

The commission includes repre-

Cost in Lives

300,000 Toll Of War Seen In So. Korea

SEOUL, Korea, Nov. 27 (AP).—President Syngman Rhee said today that on the basis of reports by governors, magistrates and police, he estimated the war had cost the lives of 100,000 Korean soldiers and 200,000 civilians.

He had no further data, however, and referred a checkup to the defense and home ministries.

A reliable source said the National Assembly yesterday voted to dismiss three of its members for Communist collaboration.

He said the action was taken in a closed session.

A seven-man committee investigated 21 members of the Assembly for suspected collaboration.

Filipino Troops' Life In Korea 'Not So Bad'

TOKYO, Nov. 27 (AP).—Sen. Macario Peralta, jr., of the Philippines, said today "After investigation, I have found the picture of the treatment of Filipino troops in Korea is not so bad as painted."

"The chief squawks are being cleared up," Peralta told interviewers. Peralta, 37, was a guerrilla in World War II.

Of the Korea complaints, he said: "Our troops suffered bitterly from the cold, but winter equipment is arriving and has been arriving. Another complaint was that the battalion was not allowed to operate as a unit, but was split up into units of company size."

"I now have the assurance of Brig. Gen. Frank S. Rowen, jr., commander of the 187th Regimental combat team, that on or about November 30 our battalion will be together and operating as a unit."

Col. Mariano C. Azurin was relieved of command of the 1300 Filipino troops in Korea and ordered home after General MacArthur's headquarters "made representations of the government."

Navy Helicopter Takes Turkey to Army Men

It took a Navy helicopter to swing it, but an Army detachment with the South Korean Capital Division got their Thanksgiving turkey right on schedule.

A defense spokesman said the Army men were ahead of the South Koreans, spotting "groundfire" for the cruiser St. Paul along the northwest Korean coast.

The U. S. troops radioed the St. Paul that they understood all American forces were to get turkey dinners on Thanksgiving and demanded, "where's ours?"

The Navy quickly obliged. The cruiser sent over the turkey dinners by helicopter.

Czech Archbishop Was Pope's Spy, Aide Testifies

PRAGUE, Nov. 27 (AP).—Archbishop Josef Beran, the Roman Catholic Primate of Czechoslovakia, has repeatedly spied on the Communist government for the Vatican, one of his assistants testified before a state court in Prague today.

Seventy-year-old Josef Cihak, archdeacon of St. Vitus Cathedral, asserted he had delivered many letters for Beran containing "espionage reports."

Cihak was the second of nine Catholic clergymen to appear on charges of treason, espionage, spreading "subversive propaganda" and helping persons flee the country. He confessed his guilt, apologized and said he now realized his mistake.

The first to appear, Stanislaw Zela, bishop of Olomouc, partly admitted charges of treason and espionage. He also declared Archbishop Josef Matoucha of Olomouc had defied the church laws on instructions from the Vatican.

Yugoslavia Gets U. S. Flour From Germany

BELGRADE, Nov. 27 (AP).—American emergency relief to drought-stricken Yugoslavia took a jump tonight with the arrival of the first train load of 520 tons of flour from Western Germany.

This was the first shipment from \$11,500,000 worth of Marshall Plan flour.

Yanks Battle Snow, Sub-Zero Temperatures



ON MANCHURIAN BORDER—A column of GIs, with tank support, moves up near the North Korean border city of Hyesanjin on the Yalu River opposite Manchuria. The weekend snow in the Midwest was deeper than that at the fighting front, but bitter winds and temperatures below zero, plus Red guerrillas, made the going far tougher.

ATTACK—From Page 1

Yanks Suffer Ghastly Night

both flanks," said Major Barberis. "Only 3 of every 10 Chinese seemed to be armed with rifles and the rest were loaded down with grenades. They were throwing a lot of percussion grenades of the high-explosive, anti-tank type that are supposed to penetrate 2 inches of armor."

Against the Americans, the Chinese Communists generally launch their attacks at night and keep so well hidden daytime that air and artillery find few profitable targets. Their tactics of infiltration and envelopment by night have been successful, and there seems to be no easy solution to this type of warfare.

"Without any artillery or air force, they're making us look a little silly in this godawful country," said one unit commander. "These people are good—you just can't find them in daytime. They're beautifully disciplined and never fire a shot until they're within 30 feet of you."

Nobody would care to guess how many Chinese are launching this counter-offensive, nor speculate on enemy intentions. From prisoner identification it was evident that the Fortieth Chinese Communist field army was opposing the Second Division. Against the Twenty-fifth Division was ranged the Thirty-ninth Chinese Communist field army. It is going to be a long, nasty winter.

South Dakotans Baffled by Weird Object in Sky

HURON, S. Dak., Nov. 27 (AP).—A mysterious lighted object flashing changing colors in the night sky was reported seen early today by Weather Bureau and other observers in central South Dakota.

The "thing" was described in one account as alternately "hovering and zooming."

Four men who viewed it through a Weather Bureau theodolite here said its colors shifted from red to white to green.

At Aberdeen, William B. Hiller, Civil Aeronautics aircraft communicator, also noted a strange light.

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Anderson Applies for Retirement

Maj. Gen. Orvil A. Anderson, who was relieved of his post as commandant of the Air War College two months ago for publicly talking about "preventive war," has applied for retirement.

The 55-year-old Air Force officer was suspended from his post by Gen. Hoyt S. Vandenberg, USAF chief of staff, September 1, after declaring in a newspaper interview that "waiting until you're hit first" is un-American and that he could "wipe out Russia's five A-bomb nests in a week."

Anderson then was transferred to command of Sheppard Air Force Base, Tex., a training post, and USAF officials said he would not be given a teaching or policy-making post in the future. Columnists had charged that his lectures at the War College long had taken the line of the newspaper interview.

Officials said Anderson's application for retirement would almost certainly be granted as he is eligible for voluntary transfer to the inactive list. It would be effective December 31.

The general, a native of Utah, entered the Army as a flying cadet in 1917 after attending Brigham Young University.

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Truman Commutes Gilbert Sentence

By John G. Norris
Post Reporter

President Truman yesterday commuted the death sentence of First Lieut. Leon A. Gilbert to dismissal from the Army and years in prison.

The 31-year-old officer had been convicted by an Army court-martial last summer of having "misbehaved himself before the enemy by refusing to advance with his command" at the front in Korea.

Commuted of the sentence had been expected, inasmuch as there was only one execution during World War II out of a large number of men sentenced to death by court-martial. Since 1930, the Army said, 147 death sentences have been actually carried out—146 for murder or rape and one for cowardly desertion in the face of the enemy.

Moves for Clemency

Gilbert's sentence attracted nationwide attention, when members of Congress, the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People and other organizations appealed to the Pentagon for clemency. The case was reviewed by the Office of The Judge Advocate General and their recommendations were forwarded to President Truman by Secretary of the Army Frank Pace, Jr.

In interviews, Gilbert contended, he did not refuse to obey the order to advance with his troops but

was merely trying to explain to superior officers "why the order meant certain death" and couldn't be carried out. He declared he was not a coward and would go back to combat if permitted and charged his trial was not complete.

But at an appeal hearing before a Pentagon review body, attorneys for the convicted officer contended he was not "mentally competent" at the time due to battle fatigue. They declared the findings of a three-man board of Army doctors was not given proper consideration at the trial.

Board's Findings

The board, it was stated, found that Gilbert "was so emotionally disturbed (anxiety, reaction, acute, severe) as to be unable to adhere to the right. The court, however, found that his disturbance was not such as to prevent him from distinguishing between right and wrong."

Gilbert served during World War II and has been a soldier for 10½ years. Half of this time he was an officer. On July 31, he was placed in command of Company A, Twenty-fourth Infantry Regiment, Twenty-fifth Division, which was in a defensive position at the front lines near Sanju, Korea.

His company was ordered to cover the withdrawal of the regiment from a point near Taegu and he was told to return to a ridge held by some of his men through a crossfire of North Koreans who had infiltrated through the American positions.

Gilbert, whose wife and two children live in York, Pa., was also sentenced to forfeit all pay and allowances in addition to dismissal from the Army and confinement at hard labor.

No Fixed Rule

Hospitals Reassured On Inductions

Classification of essential hospital residents, interns, research and teaching personnel as I-A or I-A-4 does not necessarily mean their immediate induction into military service, hospitals and teaching institutions were reassured yesterday.

Dr. Howard Rusk, chairman of the National Advisory Committee to Selective Service on the Selection of Physicians, Dentists, Veterinarians and Allied Specialists, emphasized there are no blanket policies regarding interns, residents and essential teaching and research personnel. Each case is being considered on its merits by the local and State advisory committees, he said.

The committees in considering registrants' cases are giving particular attention to teaching programs and small community hospitals which have one-year residents who are necessary to insure continuation of adequate services, Dr. Rusk said.

Some local Selective Service boards have classified men as I-A before an advisory committee has acted on their cases, he said. This was a procedural practice, he said, and reclassification after physical examination was possible.

Martinez Trueba Leads in Uruguay
MONTEVIDEO, Uruguay, Nov. 27. (AP)—Andres Martinez Trueba, 64, economist and legislator, appeared today to have won yesterday's presidential election.

Unofficial returns from more than one third of the nation's 3527 polling places gave Martinez Trueba, candidate of the Colorado (government) Party a total of 166,237 votes.

Luis Alberto Herrera, candidate of the opposition Blanco (nationalist) Party, had 81,662 votes.

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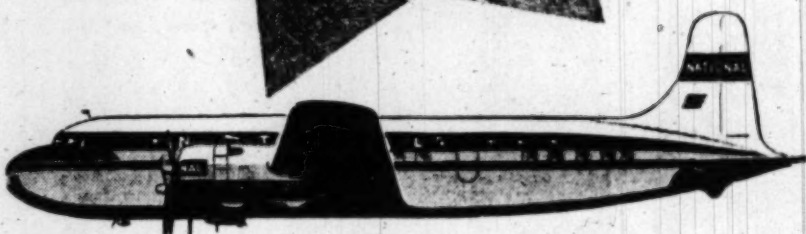
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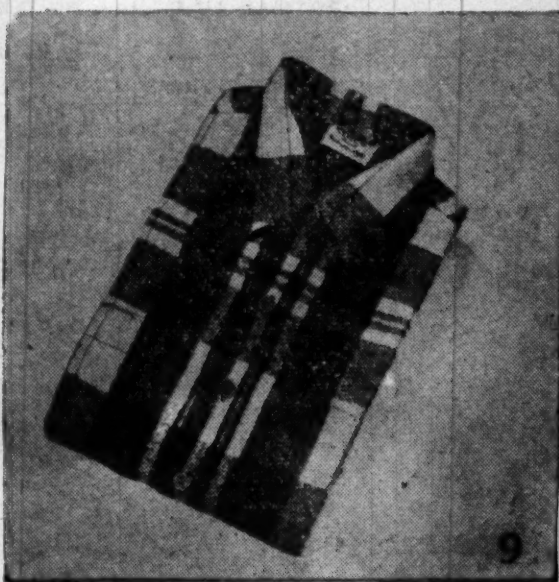
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9. Wool Flannel Sports Shirt offers a man warmth without weight. Rugged, warm, washable ... from a collection of handsome plaid sports shirts by Cisco. Small to extra large. **10.00**



KOREA—From Page 1

4 Chinese Armies Attacking in Korea

today they were counterattacked by Reds only four miles outside the town of Yudam (on the west bank of the reservoir).

Isolated elements of the three, staggered South Korean divisions in the Tokchon sector were surrounded today at Maengsan, 11 miles southeast of Tokchon.

The Red penetration near the west end of the U.N. front also was achieved against South Korean forces. There, as in the Tokchon sector, American elements tried to swing over and help remedy the situation while meeting frontal assault at the same time.

Yongsan Also Captured

Powerful Chinese forces blasted through the South Korean first division and captured Yongsan, 12 miles southeast of Taechon.

Only four days ago, the South Koreans had moved through Taechon during a U.N. offensive which General MacArthur had said was aimed at ending the war before Christmas.

The Red thrust to Yongsan was on the right flank of the U. S. 24th Division which is the western anchor of the U.N. front.

The 24th division sent a regiment eastward to support the South Koreans but it came under communist attack at 3 a. m.

The Communists, bringing artillery into action for the first time during the counter-offensive, also struck hard at the U. S. 25th and Second Divisions.

25th Forced to Withdraw

These two American divisions man the center of the line, with the South Korean first division on the left and South Koreans of the battered Second Corps on the right.

An advanced 25th division task force had to withdraw. A second division battalion was reported surrounded.

The 25th reported its front was pounded, beginning at 1 a. m., by waves of Communist infantry, supported by mortars and artillery. Three hundred Reds penetrated to the rear of a task force's position six miles south of Sangju. Sangju is 24 miles east of Taechon. The task force reported it was "falling back to readjust positions."

A battalion of the U. S. Second division was surrounded at 3 a. m., four miles north of Kujang, which is on the Chongchon River, 28 miles east and slightly south of Taechon.

An hour later, a regiment of the Second division reported it had stabilized a position to the rear of the attack. But there was no word the battalion had broken out of the enemy trap.

24th Also Under Attack

Even the U. S. 24th Division, which had swept into the vital highway hub of Chongju Saturday without a fight, was under attack. It had withdrawn from Chongju to protect its flank.

Red troops and supplies moving toward the front under cover of darkness were attacked by low-flying fighter-bombers which dropped incendiary bombs. B29s struck 35 targets, mainly supply and troop centers to the rear.

The U. S. First Cavalry Division and elements of British Commonwealth and Turkish brigades rushed up to reinforce the U. N. front.

In northeast Korea, the South Korean Capital division moved up the coastal road north of captured Chongjin within 51 air miles of the Soviet Siberian border.

The South Koreans called on the guns of the U. S. heavy cruiser St. Paul and the support of Marine planes when a tank-led Red force was encountered six miles north of Chongjin.

Kaiser to Hike Aluminum Output 100,000 Tons

By The Associated Press

The Government said last night an agreement has been reached with the Kaiser Aluminum and Chemical Corp. to expand aluminum production capacity by 100,000 tons a year.

Jess Larson, General Services Administrator, said the agreement brought to 279,000 tons a year the amount of increased aluminum production resulting from the Government's program for defense expansion of the industry.

Larson said in a statement that Kaiser will start an expansion program immediately. The program calls for construction of new facilities and a new plant or plants "somewhere in the Southwest."

The first unit is to be in production by next September and the remaining units by April 1952.

John H. Ohly To Speak

John H. Ohly, assistant director of the Mutual Defense Assistance Program, Department of State, will address the Washington Chapter of the American Political Science Association in the Brookings Institution lounge, 722 Jackson pl. n.w., at 8 p. m. Wednesday.

U. S. Barges Lost With Army Cargo In Bering Storms

ANCHORAGE, Alaska, Nov. 27 (AP).—A dozen or more barges carrying millions of dollars worth of cargo for the Military Sea Transport Service have been sunk or lost in Bering Sea winter storms.

One of the vessels is believed to have fallen into Russian hands.

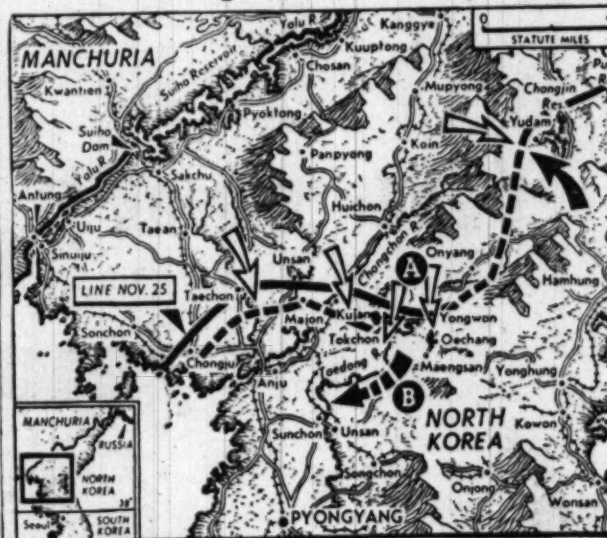
The heaviest damage was caused November 10 by gusts up to 85 miles per hour which ripped barges from moorings and separated them from tugs at sea. Native salvage crews are still working to repair gaping hulls driven aground on the barren Arctic coast.

Most of the cargo has been salvaged from an 18,000-ton steel barge driven on the rocks south of Nome. It was battered for days by high seas before salvage crews could be flown to the scene.

Beaten Up in Error

PARIS, Nov. 27 (AP).—Beaten severely by two men who attacked him early this morning, Charles Schnauner, 28, got small consolation when one of them bent over to peer in his face and exclaimed: "Oh, excuse us! We thought you were somebody else."

U. N. Troops Routed by Reds



FRONT IN PERIL—Open arrows (A) locate front where the collapse of South Korean troops under Red pressure caused a break in United Nations defenses in the Yongwon-Oechang-Maengsan area, halting Allied drive to end the war. Solid line marks point from which Allied forces have withdrawn since their offensive. Broken arrow (B) indicates general direction of the Reds' drive toward Sunchon in bid to turn U. N. flank.

Television Banned World Court Won't Interpret Ruling On Peru Refugee

THE HAGUE, Netherlands, Nov. 27 (AP).—The International Court of Justice refused today to give an interpretation of its ruling in the Colombian-Peruvian right-of-asylum dispute as requested by the Colombian government.

The ruling, issued a week ago today, covered the status of Victor Raul Haya de la Torre, leader of an outlawed Peruvian political party, who has been a refugee in the Colombian Embassy in Lima, Peru, for the past 23 months.

In its ruling, the court upheld Colombia's contention that Haya is a political refugee but rejected Colombia's right to decide his status unilaterally.

In rejecting Colombia's request

Connally Says 'To Hell With All That' In Reply to GOP Moves for More Policy Say

Senate Foreign Relations Chairman Tom Connally (D., Tex.) yesterday struck out at Republican demands for more say in the formulation of foreign policy with a hot, "To hell with all that."

Connally exploded after calmly announcing that Secretary of State Dean Acheson will meet with Democratic and Republican members of the committee today to review the world situation.

He had just issued a prepared statement on the conference, supporting "bipartisan" development of foreign policy and urging both parties to drop "partisan considerations" on critical world decision.

Pounds Table

A reporter asked if Republicans will be given the chance they have been asking for to "re-examine" our foreign policies at the meeting with Acheson.

Connally pounded the table and let fly:

"That's all they (the Republicans) have been doing—re-examining, complaining and growling."

"They say they want to be consulted. . . They've been consulted. If they re-examine, they'll find their tracks all around. Republicans have participated in all of these questions. . .

"I say, sure consult them. But that doesn't mean we've got to do what they tell us to. We are not going to do any such thing."

Connally said, "All this talk about about a bipartisan foreign policy makes me kind of weary."

"If a man is an American, he ought to stand up for an American foreign policy—not a Democratic foreign policy or a Republican foreign policy. There shouldn't be any partisanship about it."

Unruffled About Demand

And he added: "Do they (the Republicans) want to undo all of these things. I don't think they do. . . Some of their big-mouthed advocates do, but I don't think they do."

Earlier, Connally had declined to get ruffled at demands of some leading Republicans for review of Far East foreign policies leading to Korea.

"We are always prepared to re-examine anything we don't think is right," he told reporters when they first entered the room. "No one takes action on anything irrevocably."

The Republican attacks, meanwhile, were beginning to follow a pattern. Senator Robert A. Taft (R., Ohio) several days ago first proposed re-examination of foreign aid policies. Acheson aimed a wisecrack at the "re-examiners" a few days later Senator Eugene D. Millikin (R., Colo.) termed it "Achesonian Jackassery."

Wherry Demands Re-Examination

At a press conference yesterday Senate Minority Leader Kenneth S. Wherry (Nebr.) called on President Truman to re-examine both his domestic and foreign policies to make them "square with the results of the recent election returns."

Wherry did not renew his last session call for Acheson's resignation, however. Like Millikin, he said he held President Truman responsible for the conduct of his Cabinet.

At Connally's press conference yesterday a reporter asked the Texan if he thought Acheson had done a good job.

"I don't think that's related to the agenda of this meeting," Connally replied. He said he would have "something to say," however,

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Socialist Win Keyed To Arming, Unrest

By Alfred Friendly
Post Reporter

Widespread loss of confidence in the conservative German government of Chancellor Konrad Adenauer was as much a factor in Sunday's Socialist election victory in Bavaria as opposition to German rearmament.

This was the judgment yesterday of a number of Washington observers with close knowledge of the German scene.

These observers declared that opposition to the Christian Democrat (CDU) party in power in Bonn—opposition deriving from very poor economic conditions and mistrust of governmental and industrial leaders—was running so strong that the Social Democrats (SPD) could have capitalized on any unpopular issue and won. Socialist Seats Expected

Complete, though unofficial election results reported from Germany by the United Press showed that agricultural, Catholic, traditionally conservative Bavaria returned 2,586,659 votes for the Social Democrats, or 28 percent of the total, to 2,526,780 votes or 27.4 percent for the CDU.

This is expected to give the Socialists 66 seats to 64 for the CDU in the new Bavarian State Legislature. The victory is certain to increase the already vigorous Socialist demand for a new general election.

The Bavarian vote was the third straight victory for the Social Democrats. The previous Sunday, they won a majority over Adenauer's Christian Democrats in Hesse, and outpolled them for the first time since the war in Württemberg-Baden.

The immediate interpretation of these results from Germany was that they were a smashing rebuff to United States and North Atlantic Treaty nations' aims for German rearmament.

Rearmament Made Top Issue. Experts here were not willing to see the matter stated so simply. They conceded, of course, that the Social Democrats, led by Kurt Schumacher, adamantly oppose state election campaigns.

State Department experts, however, pointed out that the CDU and the other two parties supporting it in the Bonn government—the Bavarian Party and the Free Democrat Party—lost a total of only 9 percentage points in the voting from their totals in the last election, last year. The Socialists gained 5.2 percent of the total votes from the 1949 totals.

This in itself is not an enormous swing in any one direction, officials observed.

Furthermore, they also agreed that there was a deep trend of dissatisfaction with the Adenauer government, and that opposition parties stood to gain in any vigorous campaign.

Private observers, recently returned from Germany, put the matter even more strongly. One person, who asked not to be named, contended yesterday that because of conditions of poverty, because of millions of expellees in the western zone of Germany living on relief, and because of no evidence of enlightened economic policy by newly prosperous German industrialists, the country "seethes with unrest."

Popular Unrest Stressed. Rearmament, he granted, was highly unpopular simply because under present circumstances, and without more American and Allied troops, Germans know they would be defeated if they tried to form an army and were involved in a war with Russia.

Schumacher cleverly capitalized on this issue, but would have won heavily against Adenauer's party had he taken any other campaign topic that reflected popular unrest and dissatisfaction, this observer declared.

Here is a tabulation of Sunday's election:

Social Democrats (SPD): Popular vote, 2,586,659, 28 percent; 22.8 percent in 1949, 28.6 percent in 1946.

Christian Democrats (CDU): Popular vote, 2,526,780, 27.4 per-

Crowds Cry 'Kill Her' Far Too Busy for Atrocities, Says Ilse as New Trial Opens

AUGSBURG, Nov. 27 (AP).—Irate Bavarians shouted "kill her, kill her" today as Ilse Koch, "Red Witch of Buchenwald" left a German court on the opening day of her trial for charges of instigating wartime prison murders.

The chubby, red-haired woman had just told the court she had been "merely a housewife" in the notorious Buchenwald concentration camp—too busy raising her children to commit the hundreds of crimes with which she is charged.

Her late husband, Karl, commanded the camp and Frau Koch said she never interfered or tried to influence him.

The German court has charged her with instigating the murder of 45 inmates, instigating the attempted murder of 135 others, and with brutality.

She already has served four years of a commuted life sentence on a United States war crimes court's conviction of acts against Allied nationals.

Today, when the prosecution concluded a 140-page charge sheet, she told Chief Judge Georg Maginot:

"I never saw anything at Buchenwald which might have been against humanity. I never saw inmates being beaten."

Spectators snickered in derision as the 43-year-old woman said in a clear, firm voice:

"I was too busy raising my two children. I never left the house. It was impossible to leave. I had too much to do."

The commandant's house was located within the Buchenwald compound.

In Prosecutor Hans Ilkow's charge sheet it was asserted that one of her lovers, the camp physician named Waldemar Hoven, had been experimenting with tattooed skins of inmates. It alleged the SS men found articles made of tattooed human skin in the Koch household when they arrested her husband.

Hoven was executed by the Allies for his war crimes, and during his trials admitted having killed tattooed inmates at Frau Koch's wish.

The hearing is expected to last at least six weeks. It is being heard by three judges and a jury of six men.

U. S. Curbs Czech Flights For Violations

PRAGUE, Nov. 27 (AP).—The United States banned some Czechoslovak Airline flights as a reprisal for "disgraceful" violation of air regulations.

Flights to Zurich, Switzerland and Rome over the American zone were barred outright. Flights to London, Brussels and Amsterdam were restricted.

The stern action was taken on the ground that Czechoslovak planes deliberately violated air regulations by flying delegates to a Communist-sponsored "peace congress" from England to Warsaw, Poland, over the American occupation zone without notification.

An American note delivered to the Czechoslovak foreign ministry here and to Czechoslovak representatives in Frankfurt, Germany, said:

"Unless an immediate reply is forthcoming to the satisfaction of the U. S. High Commissioner for Germany the reasons for this disgraceful flouting of accepted international practices, which are well known to the Czech government, it may be necessary to take more stringent measures to assure the protection of the air space over the U. S. zone of Germany."

In addition, it was announced that in future Czech planes must cross into the American zone at a prescribed point west of Cheb, Czechoslovakia, must make periodic checks with United States Air Force control points and must rigidly follow a prescribed air corridor.

Grady to Report on Iran

By the United Press

In 1946 the United Nations rescued Iran from what appeared to be a major Soviet threat. But recently Iranian officials have made a series of friendly moves toward the Kremlin which have puzzled American diplomats.

First Iran signed a trade agreement with Russia and then stopped relaying Voice of America programs on grounds they were offensive to the Soviets. It also halted relays of broadcasts by the British Broadcasting Corp. and the Indian and Pakistan radios.

THE WASHINGTON POST
Tuesday, November 28, 1950

These developments came shortly after the United States Export-Import Bank arranged to grant Iran a loan and the United States launched a large-scale Point Four program to raise the country's living standards.

The only explanation forthcoming so far has been that Iran once again is playing off one big power against another. United States officials point out that Iran existed for centuries by following just such a political formula.

American policy-makers generally have hailed the present Iran regime, largely because of its efforts to end corruption and get the country on a reconstruction program.

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DIAL SOAP	Deodorant	2 cakes	37¢
CAT FOOD	Puss 'n' Boots	8 oz. can	9¢
SUPER SUDS	Soap Powder	23 oz. pkg.	30¢
FLAKED FISH	Gorton's	7 oz. can	25¢
MARMALADE	Welch's Orange	16 oz. gl.	19¢

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	Shoulder	lb.	69¢
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Other Meat Values

Ground Beef	Viking Packed	lb.	49¢
Corned Beef	Tender Lean		69¢
Sausage Meat	Briggs' All Pork		45¢
Sausage Links	Briggs' All Pork		59¢
Sausage Meat	Gwaltney's Smithfield	lb.	49¢
Somerset Franks	Skinless	lb.	55¢
Briggs' Franks	Skinless	lb.	55¢

These prices effective until close of business Wednesday, November 29, 1950. In Washington, D. C., MARYLAND: Bethesda, Coral Hills, Hyattsville, Kensington, Mount Rainier, Silver Spring, Takoma Park, Bladensburg, Gaithersburg, Rockville, Suitland, Narbonne, Laurel, Indian Road, Beryn, Capitol Heights, VIRGINIA: Alexandria, Arlington, Fairfax, Falls Church, McLean, Herndon, Vienna. NO SALES TO DEALERS. WE RESERVE THE RIGHT TO LIMIT QUANTITIES. PRODUCE prices subject to change daily.

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Senate Crime Group To Hear Ex-Deputy

By the United Press

Former Deputy Sheriff George Patton of Miami Beach, Fla., who "spilled everything" to a grand jury investigating Florida gambling, will testify before the Senate Crime Committee today at a public hearing.

The committee disclosed that Patton, a former OSS officer, will put on the record all he told the Florida grand jury behind closed doors. It was this testimony which prompted the grand jury to take steps last month to protect Patton's life.

Grand jury counsel Robert Givens, Jr., said Patton "spilled everything" to the jurors in an

"incredible" account of gambling and political corruption in Florida. Patton himself said his testimony might "cost me my life."

The committee said Patton, former deputy sheriff of Dade (Miami) County, will testify on "gambling operations in Miami and Miami Beach" from November, 1946, until a few months ago.

Patton, a World War II Commando in Yugoslavia and elsewhere, joined the Miami Beach Police Department after his return from service. He later was appointed a deputy sheriff, but resigned when he made an unsuccessful bid for the office of constable in Miami Beach.

Shortly after Patton testified, the grand jury indicted Dade County Sheriff Jimmy Sullivan. The indictment was voided by the Florida Supreme Court, but Sullivan already has been suspended by Gov. Fuller Warren.

Givens said Patton's testimony was largely responsible for the Sullivan indictment. One of the counts charged that the sheriff let Patton and another deputy split \$233 they seized in a gambling raid.

Patton said in Miami that he will tell the Senate committee all he told the grand jury.

Senator Lester C. Hunt (D., Wyo.), who participated in the committee's Florida hearings, will preside at today's hearing in the absence of Chairman Estes Kefauver (D., Tenn.).

OddsMaker Carroll Loses Telephones

EAST ST. LOUIS, Ill., Nov. 27 (U.P.)—Telephones in the office of James J. Carroll, nationally known oddsmaker, were disconnected today at the request of State's Attorney Richard T. Carter.

Carter, in a letter to the Southwestern Bell Telephone Co., said the instruments in Carroll's office were being used illegally. The utility said it had discontinued service to the establishment and the telephones would be removed later.

Shutting off phone service was the latest of a series of legal blows against the "bookies' bookie" since he testified last April before the Senate Crime Committee in Washington.

Adonis Faces N. Y. Charges

NEW YORK, Nov. 27 (U.P.)—Joe Adonis, racketeer-gambler sought as a witness by the Kefauver Senate Crime Investigating Committee, came to New York today to plead to a gambling charge.

Adonis, whose real name is Joseph Doto, and three of his henchmen agreed to make the trip from New Jersey, where they are under bail of \$15,000 each on charges of operating a lavish gambling casino at Lodi.

The four posted \$20,000 bond on the New York charge.

A Hackensack, N. J., Superior Court judge granted permission for the trip here to plead to a New York grand jury information charging conspiracy to violate New York and New Jersey gambling laws.

Brought here with Adonis were Salvatore Moretti, James Lynch and Arthur Longano.

Adonis and Moretti also were handed subpoenas by a representative of the Senate Crime Investigating Committee headed by Senator Kefauver (D., Tenn.). Longano and Lynch already have been subpoenaed to appear before the Kefauver committee. The date the four are to appear was not disclosed.

Quantz Sentenced to 20 Months to Five Years for Abortion

Walter J. Quantz, 54, was sentenced yesterday to serve 20 months to five years in prison for performing an abortion on a 22-year-old waitress.

In imposing the sentence, Judge Matthew F. McGuire observed it was the maximum allowed by law. He pointed out that on at least four other occasions, Quantz had been convicted of the same offense.

"My only regret is that I can't

make your incarceration longer," said Judge McGuire.

The jury deliberated 40 minutes returning the verdict.

Sentenced was imposed almost immediately, without the customary probation office report.

"You have been an abortionist since 1931. You evidently feel that abortions are your business and there is nothing that anyone else can do about," said Judge McGuire.

Mrs. Helen L. Aldrich, 22-year-old Arlington waitress and wife of a soldier in Japan, said Quantz had operated on her in January and in September. She paid his \$90 for the first operation and \$30 for the second, she said.

Police quoted Quantz as saying he had been trying to get into the "abortion ring" here and that he had been framed by the "ring."

Quantz offered no defense at the trial. Assistant United States

Attorney Arthur J. McLaughlin prosecuted. Attorney James J. Laughlin defended.

Seattle Bank Robbed

SEATTLE, Nov. 27 (U.P.)—A robber held up the Magnolia State Bank here and escaped with between \$10,000 and \$12,000 today after making customers in the bank lobby lie on the floor, police reported.

Barkley Is Guarded By Secret Service

Secret Service agents have been guarding Vice President Alben W. Barkley since the attempted assassination of President Truman by two Puerto Rican extremists, it was disclosed yesterday.

Secret Service headquarters revealed that the extraordinary measures taken to safeguard the President since the November 1 Blair House gun battle have been extended to Barkley.

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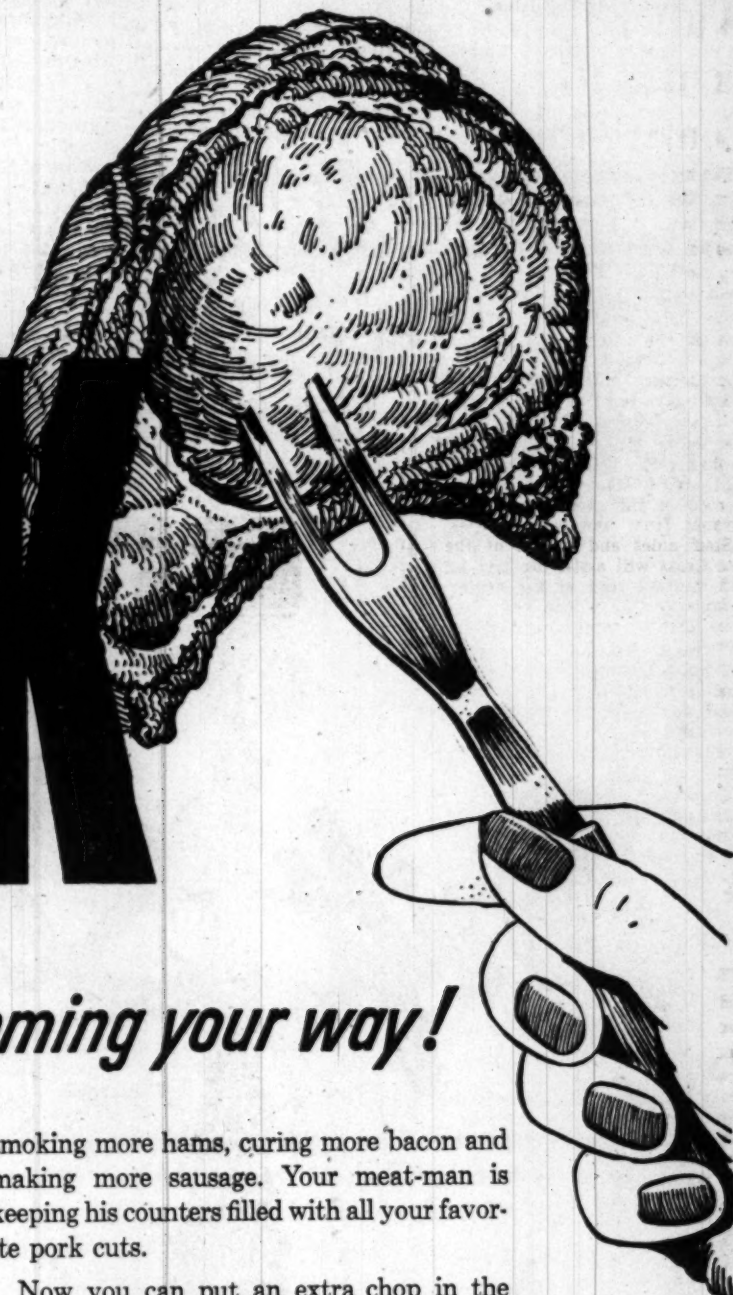
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Here's welcome news: More meat is available now and more is on the way!

For the second year in a row, one of the biggest fall and winter pork supplies is moving to market.

This increase in pork supplies will be spread over the next several months. It is big enough to mean an extra pound of meat a week for every family in the U.S. And bigger supplies mean a wide selection and good values when you shop.

Already truckers and railroaders are moving the porkers from farms to packing centers. In meat packing plants, skilled workmen are

smoking more hams, curing more bacon and making more sausage. Your meat-man is keeping his counters filled with all your favorite pork cuts.

Now you can put an extra chop in the skillet, a bigger pork roast in the oven, bacon and sausage in more breakfasts.

Making the most of pork during these days of pork a-plenty is good budget planning. And remember, pork is a great value in good nutrition, too.

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P-11-28



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3. Your meat-man is ready to serve you from well-filled counters these days. When you shop ask him to suggest the best buys that will help you make the most of the season's fine pork supply.

Area Youths Win National 4-H Awards

Six young men and women from Maryland and Virginia were named yesterday as winners of National 4-H Club scholarships.

The \$300 awards were announced in Chicago where the youths are attending the 29th annual National 4-H Club Congress with some 1,600 other delegates from this country and abroad.

Maryland's national winners are Judy L. Messinger, 21, of Millers, Carroll County; Gay R. Brauning, 21, of Finksburg, Carroll County; Betty L. Remsberg, 18, of Middletown, Frederick County, and John M. Burrier, 20, of Union Bridge, Frederick County.

Virginians awarded top prizes are Ruth Fenne, 20, of Henrico County and Hubert Pratt of Henry County. Miss Fenne's award came for outstanding work in the 4-H clothing achievement program.

Pratt took his prize in the field crop contest. He counts among his 48 completed projects hybrid corn, dairy cows, garden, swine, soil conservation, field crops, tractor maintenance and baby beef.

Miss Messinger, a senior in the College of Home Economics, University of Maryland, won her scholarship for dressmaking.

Brauning was honored for his outstanding work with cattle. He has built up a herd of 12 head of cattle and estimates that his 10 years of 4-H work have brought him profits of \$17,000.

Betty Remsberg, a student at Hood College, Frederick, won her scholarship for home improvement work.

Burrier was cited for exceptional work in soil and water conservation. He has managed a 161-acre farm since he was 16 years old.

Besides the scholarship, each of the national contest winners received the trip to Chicago with all expenses paid.

Walter Reed Invites Blood Contributions

The blood bank at Walter Reed Army Medical Center is now a participant in the Red Cross program and will open on a voluntary basis today.

Previously the Army hospital's blood bank paid donors \$25 a pint, at the rate of 500 pints a month. Last May the Defense Department ordered military hospitals not to pay for blood if they could get it free.

However, the order never got to Walter Reed, having been lost en route. Walter Reed officials learned of the missing order in October from newspaper stories.

Staff aides and nurses of the Red Cross will assist the civilian and military staff at the center. Volunteers will include Red Cross Gray Ladies, canteen and motor service.

The Red Cross will help the hospital get military and civilian blood donors in the Washington area, said Major Gen. Paul H. Streit, commanding officer of the center.

Open Mondays through Fridays. Individuals and groups should call either of the following numbers for appointment: Georgia 1000, ext. 640, or Republic 8300, ext. 592.

Official Tally Shows Smith Won by 8659

RICHMOND, Va., Nov. 27 (AP).—The State Board of Elections today canvassed the vote of the November 7 general election, in which Virginia's nine Democratic Congressmen were re-elected and two constitutional amendments were approved.

Total vote in the congressional elections was 211,830, while the amendment total was around 165,000.

The official vote in the 8th District was: Rep. Howard W. Smith, 29,730; Tyrrell Krum, Republican, 21,071; Clarke T. Robb, Social-Democrat, 1,146; scattered votes, 5.

TRANSIT—From Page 1

CTC Earnings Up 113 Pct.

eral income tax rate recently enacted.

Another facet of the transit company's earnings picture is the spokesman's statement that the board intends to keep the stock on a \$1 quarterly dividend basis. This would make necessary net earnings of at least \$90,000 a year or \$80,000 a month average.

Doubt in Some Quarters

There are some in local financial quarters who doubt that the new management can maintain earnings at that pace. They point to steadily falling total of revenue passengers, a sharp increase in electricity costs which Capital Transit faces, and the general inflationary trend of virtually all the items that are used.

Capital Transit management has undergone widespread changes since a group headed by Louis E. Wolfson bought stock control in mid-1949. Wolfson's representatives now hold a majority vote on the board of directors and are in key management roles.

In addition to doubling the dividend rate during the past two quarters, the new board has recommended a four-for-one split of capital stock. This will be voted by stockholders on December 12. A vowed purpose of the split is to bring market price of stock (about \$33 yesterday) down to a level which will stimulate more public participation.

The Public Utilities Commission, which also must act on the proposed stock split, has set December 8 at 10 a. m. for a public hearing.

Six Win Contests At 4-H Congress



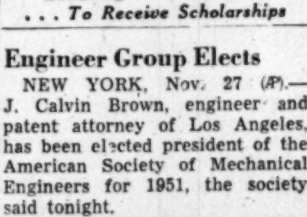
Miss Messinger



Burrier



Miss Remsberg



Miss Fenne



Brauning



Pratt

Engineer Group Elects

NEW YORK, Nov. 27 (AP).—J. Calvin Brown, engineer and patent attorney of Los Angeles, has been elected president of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers for 1951, the society said tonight.

RUPTURED?

CONSULT YOUR DOCTOR

Ruptures are dangerous—and your doctor immediately. If he advises you to wear a truss, he will probably tell you to see KLOMAN who is a truss specialist, employing only expert fitters. We will fit you properly with a light-weight truss which has no discomforting under straps, springs or elastic and will positively not slip. It is invisible and anatomically correct. Be sure to have the proper truss fitted correctly, as an improperly fitted truss does more harm than good. We fit the best quality trusses that modern science affords. Proper relaxation guaranteed, if worn as fitted and instructions followed.

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Saturdays, 8:30 a.m. to 1 p.m.

Cancer Deaths Here Exceed U. S. Average

The District's death rate from cancer is slightly above the national average, but its detection and treatment facilities compare favorably with the rest of the country.

The status of cancer is reported in a compilation of the Nation's cancer services and facilities, prepared by Public Health Service's National Cancer Institute. The report will be distributed today. Cancer death rates, by the latest available (1948) statistics, show the District rate of 146 deaths for each 100,000 population that year topped the national average of 142. In Maryland, the rate was 145. Virginia was far below the national average with 105.

The report's financial analysis shows that Federal and District funds for the District's official cancer program of the current fiscal year total \$49,553. By comparison, Maryland has \$43,950 for its cancer program, and Virginia has \$87,276.

In the District, the report notes, cancer is not reportable, but legislation is pending which would require this. Meanwhile, a cancer registry has been established at the District Health Department, to which local physicians voluntarily supply the needed information.

Maryland's cancer registry is operated for only four counties; reporting of the disease is not compulsory. Virginia operates a Statewide cancer registry, though the disease is not reportable.

Copies of the report are available at the National Cancer Institute.

Gorgas Institute Reelects Siler President

Col. Joseph F. Siler, former commandant of the Army Medical Center here, yesterday was re-elected president of the Gorgas Memorial Institute.

The institute is a Federally supported unit for research into health and disease problems of the isthmus of Panama and other tropical areas.

The institute's board of directors also elected Maurice H. Thatcher, former Governor of the Panama Canal Zone and Congressman from Kentucky, as vice president and general counsel; Dr. Walter A. Bloodorn, dean of George Washington University Medical School, as secretary, and Hulbert T. Bisselle, senior vice

president of Riggs National Bank, as treasurer. Institute headquarters are at 1835 I st. nw.

Italy Gets 50 Tanks

NAPLES, Italy, Nov. 27 (AP).—A shipment of 50 American tanks arrived here today under the U. S. military assistance program.

New Municipal Court Legal Assistant Named

Howard Joseph Vor der Bruegge, 29, has been named associate legal assistant to the judges of Municipal Court, Chief Judge George P. Barse announced yesterday.

Vor der Bruegge succeeds Andrew T. McGuire, who resigned to join the War Claims Commission. For two years the new assistant has worked in the Veterans Affairs section of the Justice Department.

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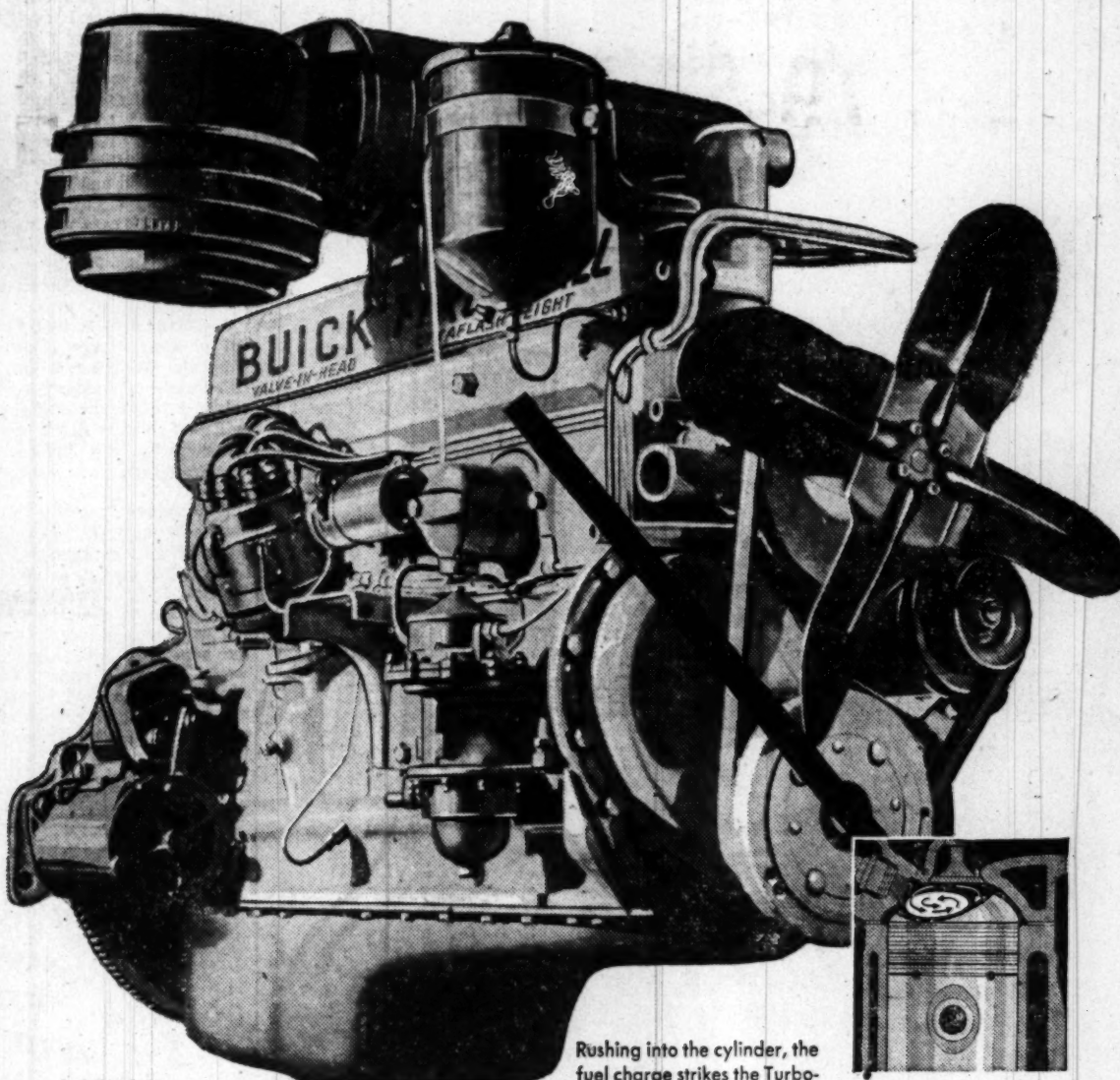
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Red Move to Delay Trial Refused

COURT—From Page 1

our attorneys to appear before their highest court.

But the man the Communists had in mind, a left-wing British lawyer and former member of the House of Commons, will not be here to argue the case. He will be in India. The man is D. M. Pritt and he made the date some time ago to handle the Indian case.

The Associated Press reported last night from London that he commented:

"I should have thought the Supreme Court would have granted adjournment under the circumstances. Even if I applied for a visa and left Britain tomorrow, I wouldn't arrive in Washington before Thursday night. What sort of justice could I do to my clients?"

The reason advanced by the Communists in asking the delay and the appearance of a foreign lawyer was that they had tried in vain to get two dozen leading American lawyers to take their

case. They issued a statement two weeks ago declaring "many" of these unnamed attorneys "agreed" that the Smith Act was unconstitutional "but none would face the dangers of arguing that position today."

It was learned last night that one leading New York law firm had been approached about taking the case and just about decided to do so. But at the last minute it backed out for unexplained reasons.

Apparently to counter the Communists' argument that they couldn't obtain counsel, Justice Felix Frankfurter yesterday issued a two-page "individual statement" on the matter.

Frankfurter said that "adequate presentation by qualified counsel of issues relevant to a litigation is indispensable to the adjudicatory process of this court." Hence, he said, anyone with a Supreme Court case has an "unquestioned right" to choose any of the thousands of lawyers admitted to practice before the high court or even

to select a foreign lawyer under the reciprocity rule.

Frankfurter said that "intrinsic professional competence is a matter" and hence "the name or fame of counsel plays no part whatever in the attention paid to argument and is wholly irrelevant to the outcome of the case."

He said that the court would "of course" appoint attorneys for the Communists if they couldn't obtain competent counsel. But he pointed out that there wasn't "the remotest suggestion" that the five lawyers who have handled the case so far "are not in every way fully equipped to present it before the Supreme Court."

Held Qualified

Indeed, he added, they "are especially qualified" since they argued the case before the Court of Appeals (where they lost) and also one phase of it, the bail question, before Justice Robert H. Jackson (where they won). Finally, he said, the 280-page brief they already have filed in the present case is "even on a cursory examination . . . an able piece of advocacy."

Hence, said Frankfurter, the interests of the 11 will be "fully safeguarded" when the case is argued next Monday as scheduled. Frankfurter did not refer to the fact that four of the five attorneys themselves are parties in a case before the Supreme Court. All five were sentenced to jail after the trial of the 11 Communists for contempt of court. Trial Judge Harold R. Medina said they deliberately tried to delay and confuse the trial and to provoke incidents leading to a mistrial.

Four of them appealed to the Supreme Court last July but the court has not acted as yet on their case. The appeal of the 11 Communists was filed in September and the case was accepted the next month for argument December 4.

The Government opposed the request for a delay beyond December 4. Solicitor General Philip B. Perlman said the request was "nothing but a continuation of propaganda and delaying tactics employed by petitioners since the inception of the case."

Other Court Actions

The Supreme Court yesterday also:

1. Ruled, 6 to 1, in favor of the Government in tightening a 1949 antitrust decree against the United States Gypsum Co. and six other firms. Justice Stanley Reed wrote the majority opinion while Justice Hugo Black would have approved additional Government requests in the decree.

2. Dismissed Georgia's long battle against 20 railroads it has accused of a freight rate conspiracy against the South. A special master last summer suggested the case be thrown out because there was no real evidence of damage and Georgia then suggested the move. Legal fees of \$60,000 plus expenses of \$40,000 will be paid by the railroads.

3. Ruled, 5 to 4, that Federal gift taxes may not be collected on a property settlement reached between husband and wife prior to a divorce. The majority opinion in the New York case was written by Justice William O. Douglas with Justices Black, Frankfurter, Harold H. Burton and Sherman Minton dissenting.

4. Ruled, 6 to 3, that Standard Oil of New Jersey can't collect from the Government on a war risk insurance policy. The case involved a 1942 tanker-mine sweeper collision. Justice Black spoke for the majority with Justices Douglas, Frankfurter and Jackson dissenting.

5. Dismissed, at the Government's request, the case against one-time Capone gangster Paul de Lucia, also known as Paul (The Walter) Ricca. The Government had sought to send him back to jail as a parole violator but lost the case in a lower court. Two weeks ago a 4-4 split in the Supreme Court upheld the Government in two similar cases only because it had won them in the lower court.

Also Hits Review

Hickenlooper Assails Book About FBI

By The Associated Press

Senator Hickenlooper (R. Iowa) yesterday denounced Max Lowenthal's book "The Federal Bureau of Investigation" as "an utterly biased piece of propaganda" against the FBI.

In a prepared speech to the Senate, Hickenlooper also assailed a review of the volume in The Washington Post by Joseph L. Rauh, Jr., Washington lawyer.

He said The Post, describing Rauh as "a former MacArthur staff officer" and former deputy housing director, "neglects to tell all the facts . . . such as, for example, that he was chairman of the National Committee for Democratic Action, or that in February of 1950 he distributed to members of Congress a speech in which he distorted the work of the FBI."

"One may well inquire," Hickenlooper continued, "whether or not the writing of Mr. Rauh is his own, or is it from the pen of Lowenthal, Felix Frankfurter, or William W. Remington. Incidentally, Remington's perjury trial is scheduled to begin today."

Lowenthal is a New York lawyer and former Government employee. His book is sharply critical of FBI methods. Remington is a former Commerce Department official charged with perjury himself by denying he had ever been a Communist. Felix Frankfurter is a Supreme Court Justice.

The Senator described Rauh as "a former Frankfurter law clerk friend of the Hiss brothers, and at the present time the attorney for Remington, who stands accused of denying his Communist membership."

He contended Rauh has been "very articulate in his denunciation of the entire loyalty program and the effort to root Communists out of Government offices."

James Russell Wiggins, managing editor of The Washington Post, noted that parallel reviews of the controversial book were carried in the newspaper, one by Rauh, the other by The Rev. Edmund A. Walsh, S.J., vice president of Georgetown University, regent of Georgetown's School of Foreign Service "and an authority on Soviet Russia." Rauh was described in the same foreword as a "former MacArthur staff officer, former deputy housing administrator and now a Washington lawyer (who) has been counsel in many important civil liberties cases."

Wiggins said he believes the caption identified Rauh sufficiently, without attempting to give his biography.

"We sought to give two points of view of the book, and think that the two reviews succeeded in giving the readers a very satisfactory estimate of the volume," Wiggins concluded.

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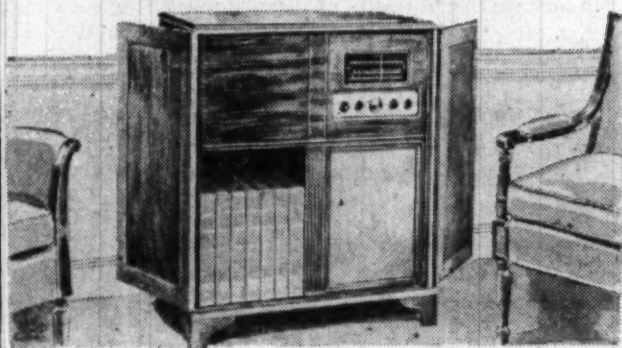


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Browder, Field, Jaffe and Three Others Indicted for Contempt of Congress

By Benjamin Bradlee
Post Reporter

Earl Browder, former boss of American Communists, was indicted yesterday for contempt of Congress.

Indicted with Browder were Frederick Vanderbilt Field, New York millionaire, and Philip Jaffe, former editor of Amerasia magazine. All three were indicted for refusing to answer questions put by the Senate subcommittee that investigated Senator McCarthy's communism-in-the-State Department charges.

The same grand jury also indicted the heads of three organizations for contempt of the House Lobby Investigating Committee last June and August.

They were Joseph P. Kamp, executive vice chairman of the Constitutional Educational League; Dr. Edward A. Rumely, executive secretary of the Committee for Constitutional Government; and William L. Patterson, executive secretary of the Civil Rights Congress, a Communist-front organization according to the Attorney General.

In New York City, the Associated Press reported, three of the defendants—Field, Rumely and Kamp—were held in 1500 bail each by U. S. Commissioner Edward W. McDonald for removal to Washington.

The three indicated they would not fight the removal. They objected in vain to being fingerprinted in New York.

U. S. Attorney Irving H. Saypol looked over the defendants and then remarked:

"It seems we have both sides of the fence here today."

Browder and Patterson did not appear but are expected to show up today. Jaffe is expected to surrender in Washington Friday.

Maximum penalty for contempt of Congress is one year in jail plus a \$1000 fine.

Browder was the leader of the Communist Party in the United States for 15 years until his ouster in 1946. He was indicted together

with 11 top Communists recently convicted on charges of conspiring to advocate the overthrow of the Government, but his trial was delayed because of ill health. Browder was indicted yesterday on 16 counts, for failing to answer 16 questions last April.

Jaffe, who was convicted in 1945 on a charge of conspiring to steal Government documents, was indicted yesterday on 26 counts.

An "angel" of left-wing causes and a registered foreign agent for Red China, Field was indicted on 32 counts.

Kamp was indicted for failing to give the House Lobbying Committee the records of his organizations, the names of contributors, and moneys received, after the records had been subpoenaed.

Kamp recently finished serving a four-month sentence for contempt of another congressional committee.

Rumely was indicted for refus-

ing to tell the committee how his \$500,000-a-year organization is financed. Both the CEL and the CCG publish books and pamphlets on current political issues, highly critical of the Roosevelt and Truman Administrations. Rumely has been tried twice before on contempt charges. One jury disagreed and another jury freed him.

Patterson, twice refused to produce the records of the Civil Rights Congress, according to the Government's charges.



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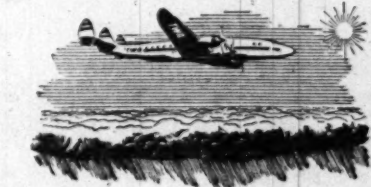
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Gen. Clay Hits West Europe Appeasement

CHARLESTON, S. C., Nov. 27 (AP).—Gen. Lucius D. Clay, former military governor of West Germany, assailed tonight "increasing talk of possible appeasement" abroad and said nations which we arm must be willing to fight for freedom.

In the United Kingdom and in Western Europe, Clay said, we are hearing appeasement talk instead of "a renewed determination to get ready."

Clay, now New York State civil defense director, spoke to the Southern Governors' Conference here. He questioned the wisdom of "economists" who, he said, have asserted the Marshall Plan could not be used for war production without retarding the economic recovery of the beneficiary countries.

"The reasonable use of production facilities for armament purposes need not adversely affect the soundness of the over-all economy," Clay said. "In Europe and in this country, prosperity has been achieved even when substantial portions of the national productive powers were used."

Clay suggested that we put Marshall Plan money into our own war machine unless we get assurance that Western Europe is preparing for a fight for freedom.

He urged the Government to find out what Western Europe is doing to rearm because "there is nothing more important to the success of our fight for freedom" than the support of West Europe.

"Unless we can be sure that rearmament is taking place, should we not ask ourselves if any of the money being used to strengthen Europe could be employed more effectively in increasing our own strength?"

Western Germany will still be willing to join us in the defense of Europe, he added, if the Germans are not made "second class associates."

He said he was not in favor of a preventive war but rather of bringing about "a proper balance in military strength that will make war unprofitable to any aggressor."

The need for that accomplishment is urgent, he said, because as "more and more satellite troops are being pushed into action we are coming dangerously close to a major war."

Manager Explains Why Miss Truman Quit Miss Traubel

NEW YORK, Nov. 27 (AP).—Margaret Truman's manager said she had quit taking voice lessons from Helen Traubel because the President's daughter felt she was taking too much of the soprano's time.

James A. Davidson, who has been managing Miss Truman's singing career ever since she entered the concert field, said the President's daughter had "nothing but the greatest admiration" for the Wagnerian soprano.

He revealed Miss Truman had not been taking lessons from Miss Traubel "since last summer."

"Frankly, Miss Truman stopped taking lessons from Miss Traubel because she honestly felt she was taking up too much of Miss Traubel's time," he said. "She realized that Miss Traubel is an extremely busy woman."

"Miss Truman's vocal work is now under the complete supervision of Sidney Dietrich."



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Postlude

Robert Guy, Local Baritone, In Phillips Gallery Debut

By Paul Hume
Robert Guy made his Phillips Gallery debut last night. Guy is a young Washington baritone whose first program was a list of music of which he can be proud, no matter how long he keeps singing. He followed Mozart songs with greater songs of Wolf and Strauss. From these he made the customary step into French material with seldom-heard pages by Fourdrain, Fevrier, and Poulenc. American and English songs provided the rest of the program. These came from Paul Bowler, John Duke, Edward Horsman, Sidney Homer, and Vaughan Williams.

Guy was extremely fortunate in the accompaniments of Theodore Schaefer. We have never heard Schaefer play more beautifully. Nor do many singers enjoy the kind of assistance and support the piano gave last night. In many songs, especially those of Wolf, Strauss, and the French group, Schaefer created drama and poetry where the singing lacked it.

For Guy must regard his concert in two lights: those features of it which were good, and those mat-

ters it brought to light which must be improved if he wants to continue his work as a singer.

As a young baritone who has often stood where Guy stood last night, I can sympathize with his ambitions. His taste in music is good. He had several moments of real communication with his audience. Fevrier, known principally for his opera, *Mona Vanna*, wrote real drama into *L'Intruse*, and Guy brought it to the fore.

He was even more successful in his closing song, General William Booth Enters Into Heaven, by Homer. Here his sincerity and conviction spread a hush throughout the gallery.

The young singer has serious vocal problems: lacking true support of breath, his tone is consequently breathy, and often hard and thin.

His diction was studied in Italian, German, and French, but in none of them was it truly natural. In English, it was neither studied, nor at all times, pleasant. In spite of these problems, and the difficulty, natural in a young artist, of losing himself in the music, Guy

Reds Face Loss Of Jobless Pay In New York

ALBANY, Nov. 27 (AP).—Unemployment insurance benefits should be denied Communists, Travis H. Whitney said today at a public hearing before a legislative committee investigating abuses of New York's jobless pay program.

Whitney, of the State Conference on Unemployment Insurance, said "every possible safeguard should be made to prevent those who would destroy our system of government from receiving the benefits provided under our laws."

Whitney proposed that every jobless pay applicant sign an affidavit that he does not advocate the overthrow of government by force and that he is not a member of any party which does.

"A Communist who signed the affidavit in order to get benefits would be subject to perjury penalties," Whitney said.

Whitney said Ohio's "anti-Red provision" in its unemployment insurance law has been held legal by the courts.

He should carry on pure vocal study, for his gifts are tangible and above the average.

Conductors Charge Brakes Not Inspected

NEW YORK, Nov. 27 (NYHT).—Conductors of both trains involved in the Long Island Railroad wreck that killed 77 persons Wednesday told an Interstate Commerce Commission hearing today that brakes on neither train were inspected in full compliance with ICC rules.

Leslie A. Briggs and Howard Austin, the conductors, told the ICC hearing here that only the brakes on first and last cars of their trains were directly inspected before they left Pennsylvania Station loaded with commuters. In answer to questions, they testified that ICC rules require full inspection.

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THE WASHINGTON POST
Tuesday, November 28, 1950 11

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Storm's Aftermath

Well, as has been the case so often in the last few years, Washington escaped most of the consequences of the storm everyone is talking about. We are informed by the Weather Bureau that this is a matter of luck and not because of any peculiar barometric immunity enjoyed by the Capital. Lest there be any smugness over the mere trace of snow and the relatively mild cold snap here, the bureau adds reassuringly that "We'll get our some day." It recalls the storm of 1922 which dumped 25 inches of snow on the District and the two successive snowfalls in 1899 which left 15 inches each.

Actually what protected Washington seems to have been the influence of the Blue Ridge Mountains; there was little snow east of the mountains. The deflection caused by these same mountains resulted in the collision in western North Carolina of a cold front moving in from Canada with a mass of moist warm air. The great difference in temperature created a violent storm that moved slowly northeast. Washington, however, was too far inland to feel the full hurricane force of the gales. This area's particular vulnerability is to storms originating south and east of the mountains.

All sorts of freak conditions developed in the erratic path of the storm. For example, although New Jersey, New York and New England had winds of great force, they had little cold or snow. Buffalo got only a trace of snow; but Erie, Pa., only 100 miles west, got 26 inches. What drove the forecasters crazy was the way in which the upper air grabbed control of the storm; this resulted in a fishhook course. The storm circled to dump new layers on already buried Pennsylvania and Ohio cities before veering northeast again.

The paralysis caused by this pre-season blow raises the question how well the country is prepared to deal with such emergencies. No city, of course, can be equipped to cope with 25 or 30 inches of snow suddenly unleashed upon it; storms of this nature are too rare to warrant the cost of maintaining enough equipment, even if such equipment could keep pace with the snow. Still, the possibility of such storms, and the inability of forecasters to predict their precise course much in advance, does suggest a bearing on civil defense; mutual aid agreements between cities and States now being considered might well include provisions for help in this kind of emergency. Beyond this, the big blow has served a purpose in a negative sort of way. There is nothing like the weather to take people's minds off pre-existing worries, and certainly everyone has had something to talk about.

Intercultural Education

The purpose of the Community Conference on Intercultural Education in Greater Washington, to be held tomorrow and Thursday in the Interior Department Auditorium, is to foster greater understanding and respect among the diverse groups that make up our school population. Diversity has always been the genius of the American society; from its inception, this country has drawn strength and unity from the toleration of differences in religious, racial and nationality backgrounds. Since it is the primary function of the public schools to educate students for responsible citizenship, the teaching of tolerance, the encouragement of mutual respect, must be a fundamental facet of the educational process.

Intercultural education means, in its simplest sense, the teaching of democratic values. But these values can be taught better by practice than by precept. They can be removed from the level of abstraction only by giving them practical application in the routines and the ordinary contacts of school life. The idea of intercultural education is, happily, far from new. It has been put into operation in a number of American communities and has already taken on the status of a movement. Some of its aims and techniques have already been adopted in Washington's public schools. The conference this week will aim at expanding its uses here; it will review existing problems and explore proposals for the promotion of healthful intergroup relations in the schools.

Washington's dual school system is, of course, an obvious impediment to intercultural education. The conference is not, however, aimed at attacking segregation in the schools. It will examine the possibilities of intercultural education within the framework of both an integrated and a segregated school system. Dr. Hobart Corn-

ing, superintendent of the District public schools, will preside on Thursday over a discussion in which the principal speakers will be Dr. William Jansen, head of New York City's public schools, who will talk from the point of view of an integrated school system, and Dr. Ward I. Miller, head of the Wilmington public schools, who will talk from the point of view of a segregated system.

In short, the conference will approach its problem with a realistic rather than a doctrinaire attitude. It has already received support from a cross-section of community and civic organizations, as well as from local educational authorities, and deserves sympathetic interest from the community as a whole. We hope that its discussions will prove fruitful. Their subject lies at the very heart of a democratic school program.

Communists In Court

In declining to postpone argument of the case of the 11 convicted Communist leaders, the Supreme Court has put a different face on the Communists' complaint that 24 American lawyers had refused to argue the case. In an individual statement Justice Frankfurter pointed out yesterday that the counsel who have handled the case thus far are "especially equipped" for the task. "There is not the remotest suggestion," he said, "that the counsel who have thus far appeared in the Court of Appeals and here are not in every way fully equipped to present the cause of the petitioners." Apparently the 11 had been interested chiefly in the propaganda value of a big legal name. Of course they are privileged to choose their own counsel insofar as they can find lawyers who will serve them, and Justice Frankfurter specifically said that a British or Australian barrister would be admitted, adding, however, that a "name" would have no weight with the Court.

One factor that seems to us pertinent was ignored by the Communist leaders in presenting their petition and by Justice Frankfurter in making his statement. The five lawyers mentioned as especially qualified to make the argument are under citation for contempt for their outrageous conduct in the trial of the case in New York. They have asked the Supreme Court to review those citations for contempt. It is doubtless true that the Supreme Court will entirely overlook this fact in drawing its conclusions as to the guilt of the Communist leaders and the validity of the Smith Act under which they were convicted. But in the public mind these lawyers are under a cloud, and the Communists will squeeze the last possible ounce of propaganda from the fact that the convicted Communists will now have to rely upon them.

What the alternative would be, however, is difficult to see. The Court offered to appoint counsel, but that would certainly be less satisfactory to the Communists than reliance upon their own lawyers who are asking the Court to review their citation for contempt. A substantial number of outstanding lawyers requested to take the case have declined, and it now seems improbable that any self-respecting lawyer would take the case on the terms that the Communist leaders apparently insist on laying down.

When we chided the American bar a week ago for being too timorous about accepting cases of this kind where important constitutional issues are at stake, we recognized that the probable cause was the shameful conduct of the trial lawyers before Judge Medina. What we failed to point out was the possibility that the Communists were seeking to impose terms that no lawyer regarding himself as a "minister of justice" could accept. A letter from Messrs. Thurman Arnold, Abe Fortas and Paul A. Porter appearing elsewhere on this page properly criticizes us for this oversight. We have since learned, moreover, that one lawyer who was approached offered to take the case on condition that he be given full control over the argument, that only his name would appear on the brief, and that he would take no pay for his services. His offer was turned down.

It is important that a case of this sort be argued by eminent counsel concerned with the legal issues at stake and not with mere propaganda effects. But the Communist leaders themselves have prevented the case from being handled on that basis. The cloud that their counsel will be under on December 4 is of their own making. For, as we pointed out a week ago, the whole energy of those responsible for the defense has been devoted not to the attainment of justice but to the obstruction of it.

Greek Children

One of the best recommendations for emergency aid to Yugoslavia is the changed attitude of the Tito government regarding the children abducted during the Communist attempt to overthrow Greece. A correspondent notes elsewhere on this page that of the estimated 28,000 children thus kidnaped, some 11,000 are still in Yugoslavia. For several months, however, negotiations have been going on between the International Red Cross and the Yugoslav government, with every promise of success. This is in line with Tito's assurance made recently in an interview published in the *New York Times* and is in heartening contrast to the dealings with the other Communist governments harboring Greek children which have met with varying degrees of frustration.

Of all the cruel history of the Communist intervention in Greece, the stealing of the children is probably the worst blot on the record. Yugoslavia shares this shame, but she can do a great deal to atone for it by facilitating the return of the children. The task of reuniting the children with their parents two and three years after their abduction—let alone finding the homes and preparing the records—is a herculean one which will tax the Red Cross even after the

way is paved. But the longer the delay the greater the difficulty and the worse the tragedy. It is in Yugoslavia's own interest to cut through the red tape and speed repatriation.

Codlin And Short

For some time the feeling has been growing that the Soviet Union would not be too happy to see the Chinese Communists in the United Nations, noisy evidence to the contrary notwithstanding. The feeling found expression last week in a U. N. speech by Mr. Kenneth Younger, Britain's Minister of State. He suggested that the thesis was supported by the Soviet demand for the participation of the Peking government in the proposed ministerial meetings of the Security Council—a demand that was obviously unacceptable. The first appearance of the Chinese Communists at the Political Committee of the General Assembly yesterday adds testimony to Mr. Younger's suggestion. Mr. Vishinsky had so arranged matters as to be on his feet when the Chinese entered; they heard him emitting his usual clatter about American designs on China. Then, with an impertinent disregard for the chair's privileges, he treated them to a greeting in the name of the committee. Nor did the reporters fail to note Mr. Vishinsky's activity, along with that of other Soviet delegates, in horn-ing into any news picture that was taken of the Chinese emissaries.

Codlin's the friend, not Short! That is what the Russians were saying to the Chinese. Mr. Dulles, scenting the maneuver, had waited till he heard what Mr. Vishinsky had to say before making his contribution—the first speech from an American that the Chinese have heard in a long time. It was an exemplary performance—dignified, direct, and factual. Mr. Dulles last week had not done so well in his support of Nationalist China's proposal for a U. N. inquiry into Russian participation in the Chinese Communist bid for power. But he redeemed himself yesterday. For every American incident on Manchurian soil, he said, he could cite some historic act of friendship on the part of the United States. He dwelt upon the instances that this newspaper gave in our editorial letter to the Chinese last Friday, and added more. "No third party," he exclaimed, referring to Wu Hsiu-chuan's statement to the press last Friday, "can disturb the friendship between the American and the Chinese peoples." What is called for at the United Nations is the kind of firmness and finesse with which Mr. Dulles handled the first contact with the Chinese Communists. It is our hope that Moscow will not be allowed for much longer to presume to represent the people of China in the United Nations.

Taft's "Mandate"

Out of Ohio has come a salutary appeal for a proper understanding of the record-breaking victory of Senator Taft. The *Toledo Blade*, which supported Mr. Taft "with misgivings," now emphatically asserts that "the Administration's foreign policy has not been repudiated in this State, that McCarthyism is not rampant in Ohio, and that Senator Taft is not our 'favorite son' in any presidential sense." The *Blade* points out that Toledo elected an independent Congressman and helped to elect a Democratic Governor while voting to return Mr. Taft to the Senate. The only issue in the congressional races, it insists, was the issue of "political domination by the labor bosses." Senator Taft thus appears to have been completely off base in contending that the people of Ohio voted a lack of confidence in the President's foreign policy and the State Department.

It would be a national misfortune if Mr. Taft's victory or the Republican trend in general should be interpreted as a mandate to retreat from our foreign commitments. Isolationism, as we pointed out shortly after the election, was a negligible factor in the campaigns. It should not now be raised as a bugaboo against the pursuit of a realistic foreign policy as if the people had given a mandate to that effect. We are confident that they have not, and it is heartening to note such a reasoned confirmation of that view as has come from the enterprising and public-spirited *Toledo Blade*.

John M. Clark

John M. Clark, editor and publisher of the *Claremont* (N. H.) *Daily Eagle*, was one of those young men of spirit and courage who turned to small town newspaper ownership after the war with the view of bringing to the business a dedication to public service. He had already made his mark in his home State. This newspaper had been watching his career with peculiar interest because in a sense he was one of its graduates. Coming to *The Washington Post* soon after leaving Dartmouth, he served as a reporter, then as an editorial writer. While here he won a Nieman Fellowship, and after serving the Government in and out of uniform for several years, bought an interest in the newspaper at Claremont. He made it a sturdy upholder of good government. His work trod on many toes that deserved to be trodden upon, and there was an effort to put him out of business, but in vain. New Hampshire, where newspapering has lately become rather unsavory, will miss him. A tragic mishap cut short his career just as he was hitting his stride. He was teaching his young children how to manage a boat when the high wind of last weekend swept it into a nearby river in full surge. The children were miraculously saved, but Mr. Clark was carried away. He will be remembered by his old colleagues here as a man of character and ideals as well as a capable and conscientious craftsman.

"The Only Question Is, Whose Bipartisan Policy?"



Letters To The Editor

Greek Children

Our Congress will be asked to aid Yugoslavia. It is timely to remind that Tito holds 11,000 Greek children. Yugoslavia has relected in a small number of cases, but the others not at all.

The U.N.S.C.O.B. (United Nations Special Committee on the Balkans) report on October, 1950, states that 28,000 Greek children are held in Poland, Bulgaria, Yugoslavia, Albania, Romania, Hungary and east Germany. They were kidnapped and taken out of Greece in the spring of 1948.

The motive was ideological: the training of 28,000 more Communists in the world. Homesickness, and the loss of family affection, cannot fail to leave its mark upon the development of the child. The tragedy of the children is great; greater is still the tragedy of the parents.

Figures supplied by the Greek Red Cross as of July, 1949, show 24,701 Greek children held elsewhere, distributed as follows:

Albania	2000
Bulgaria	2000
Hungary	3000
Romania	3000
Czechoslovakia	2400
Yugoslavia	11,000
No mention of Poland was made, but, of course, some children are there too.	

Greece has recently allowed the shipment of United States food supplies to Yugoslavia through the Greek port of Salonika. Let us hope that Marshall Tito will return his share (11,000) of the Greek children to their mothers as a Christmas gift.

JOHN E. PARASKEVAS, Washington.

"Fair Deal as Usual?"

In your editorial of November 18 you have referred to national health insurance and some other Fair Deal measures as "dead issues" since the election.

Organized doctors in State and county medical societies, under the leadership of the American Medical Association, worked to defeat such candidates for reelection as Senator Thomas of Utah and Congressman Biemiller of Wisconsin, active advocates of national health insurance. But they also labored to defeat such men as Senators Lucas of Illinois and Graham of North Carolina, who repudiated it, because the leadership of the AMA has allied itself with other political and business interests which are fighting other progressive measures and the Administration as a whole. For this reason organized doctors in Ohio worked vigorously for Senator Taft, although the AMA did not support his national health bill.

The AMA's multimillion dollar campaign of pamphleteering, advertising and broadcasting has informed tens of millions of Americans that there is such a thing as health insurance. Both political parties will have to have a health insurance program in their efforts, already beginning, to win popular support in the election of 1952.

MICHAEL M. DAVIS, Committee for the Nation's Health, Washington.

Fairfax Campaign

The purpose of this letter is to commend *The Washington Post* and particularly Messrs. Smith and Wilder for the conspicuous service rendered the citizens of Fairfax County during the recent campaign for the reform of the county government.

The passage of time fits events into perspective and facilitates the evaluation of the forces that brought them about. As I look back on the recent campaign I am greatly impressed by the manner in which *The Washington Post* discharged its responsibilities to the citizens of this county by providing them with fair, impartial, up-to-the-minute news reporting and with sound editorial advice.

I was particularly impressed by the alert, intelligent reporting of William J. (Bill) Smith. Mr. Smith sat through many meetings and heard much discussion pro and con. Through it all his interest

Communications must be addressed to the editor and must carry the complete name and street address of the writer, though pen names will be permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference, and all letters are subject to condensation. No communications can be returned.

never waned and his ability to present a fair picture of what happened was indeed refreshing.

In my contacts with your paper I have found Mr. Wilder an effective, interested journalist, motivated by the desire to present the news. It is because of men of his ability that *The Post* has attained its present stature.

A substantial step toward better government has been taken. Though the problem of equal representation remains to be solved, the county will benefit substantially by what has been accomplished.

OMER L. HIRST, Chairman, Committee for Good Government, Annandale, Va.

Statehood Opposed

The question of statehood for Alaska and Hawaii is mainly one of politics. The House must have recognized this when the statehood bills were before it; but this being an election year it passed the bills and tossed responsibility to the Senate where it now lies.

A remarkable job of propaganda is being done by someone. For months editorials, to say nothing of other articles, have poured from New York and Washington newspapers in an effort to persuade the Congress that our public favors statehood for these territories. They quipped while Congress was away; but with the close of the recess they are beginning again. The strength of America lies in her galaxy of close-knit sovereign States between the Atlantic and the Pacific. Scatter that sovereignty from the Arctic to the Equator and you sow the seeds of destruction that will ultimately destroy our Union of States. Let us not forget that statehood once granted can never be withdrawn.

J. R. Washington.

"Counsel For Pariahs"

The Washington Post for November 20 published an editorial headed "Counsel For Pariahs." The editorial makes the point that the request of the 11 convicted Communists that a London attorney be permitted to argue their case before the Supreme Court is a serious reflection on the American bar. It repeats the assertions of the Communists leaders that at least 24 American lawyers have refused to take their case despite the fact that some of these lawyers have asserted the belief that the Smith Act under which the Communists were convicted is unconstitutional.

We believe that *The Post* is overlooking an important consideration which bears upon this matter, and as a result has perhaps unjustly criticized the American bar. We have no information of any sort with respect to the asserted difficulty of the convicted Communist leaders in obtaining counsel. Attorneys who have been asked to defend them and declined would, of course, be unable to state the reasons for their refusal. However, we believe that it may be of interest to note that some of these refusals may be due not to timidity or unwillingness to espouse an unpopular cause, but to the unusual professional problems which defense of Communist leaders may present to lawyers.

Lawyers do not customarily undertake a case unless they have reasonable assurance that full disclosure of the relevant facts has been made to them and that they will have complete control of the handling of the case. In other words, lawyers are justified in refusing to represent clients if they feel that they do not know what

Anacostia-Eastern

In all my years of observing football games, I have never witnessed anything quite comparable to an incident which took place at the Anacostia-Eastern game Tuesday afternoon.

An Anacostia player was knocked unconscious after a hard tackle. From Eastern stands someone with a bugle or some such musical instrument sounded "Taps." If good sportsmanship had prevailed, there would have been only cheers for that boy. It is hoped that the person playing the bugle did so in a spirit of good sportsmanship for the fallen player, but even so, it was certainly in bad taste. I could not help wondering how this lone musician would feel today if that boy had been fatally injured?

E. E. GRIFFITH, Washington.

Henderson Castle

The site of the old Henderson Castle, which has been demolished recently, is founded on rock, which makes it uneconomical for any type of building to be erected on that location. The rock excavation would involve such a tremendous cost that the cost of building an apartment or a hotel would become prohibitive.

It appears to me that any party interested in the construction of a hotel or apartment building would find it advantageous to study the procedure which was followed in the construction of the Wampanoag store in Wilmington, Del. In this project there were 30,000 cubic yards of stone to be excavated. The architect who designed the structure stipulated in his specifications that all the stone facing used for the outer walls should be derived from the rock excavation at the site. By following such a procedure, the cost of rock excavation was counterbalanced by the saving realized in the use of this stone for the outer facing of the structure. Even the stone blocks used in certain sections of the outer walls were sawed at the site.

G. I. S. Washington.

The shadow of that coalition with domestic press agencies. Defeated members returning as lame ducks show little interest in what may or may not be accomplished in this expiring Congress. Grumbling in private, they tend to put the blame for what happened on the President or Secretary of State Acheson.

Go we shall hear a lot about communism in Government and in the State Department in particular. We shall hear a great deal more about Nationalist China and more help for Chiang Kai-shek on Formosa. A great many pages in the *Congressional Record* will be taken up with demands for Acheson's resignation. Economy will be a word frequently used, but nothing much will be done about economy.

In the good old days in the not so distant past, a lame duck session was just a way of passing the time and it didn't matter too much. But these are not the good old days and it does matter terribly. Just a little show of unity and responsibility and constructive action would be such a heartening sign.

Lewis H. Fisher

I have noted in Jerry Klutz's column and in your obituary section news November 22 of the death of Lewis H. Fisher, "the father of the Civil Service retirement system."

Mr. Fisher was a career employee who contributed much to the civil service. His work was characterized by earnestness and a spirit of service. The same can be said of his life. He was a Christian gentleman in the literal sense of both words.

LLOYD BUCHANAN, Washington.

Lame-Duck Congress

By Marquis Childs

Unity Or Sideshow?

FOR THE next three weeks the Eighty-first Congress will meet in a windup session. The tasks before this expiring Congress are formidable and of the first importance.

They relate directly to the security and the welfare of the Nation. While lists would vary in emphasis as well as variety, here are some of the urgent items on the congressional work sheet:

1. Taxes. Quick action to raise tax levels would help to check the rising spiral of inflation. The Administration wants an excess profits tax of 75 percent of profits above those for a normal earning period. Strong opposition has come from business, with the Republicans pressing a substitute which would raise the regular corporation tax.

2. Statehood for Hawaii and Alaska. After exhaustive hearings, committees of both House and Senate approved resolutions which would make these two territories States, and the House has taken favorable action. If the Senate now fails to call up the statehood bills, all this work will be for nothing and the whole process must be started anew, giving another opportunity to the few obstructionists who are concerned only with their own selfish interests. Defense officials have repeatedly said that statehood is essential if Hawaii and Alaska are to be provided with adequate defense.

3. Aid to Yugoslavia. Drought, overemphasis on industrialization and other factors have produced a crisis that could give Russia an opportunity to strike down Marshal Tito's anti-Communist regime. This regime is the chief obstacle to the world that communism does not necessarily mean subservience to Russian imperialism. It is an example that has shaken the allegiance of Communists everywhere. In America's own practical self-interest, this example should be helped to survive with minimum assistance to feed the hungry.

4. Aid to southeast Asia. Almost ignored in the Gordon Gray report were recommendations for a program of new investment and technical assistance to underdeveloped countries. The need is conspicuous in southeast Asia, where the appeal of communism against the background of ancient poverty is a pressing danger. Obviously, the brief session could not be expected to approve appropriations for this purpose. But the first steps should be taken as a sign of American interest in the more or less neglected part of the world.

5. The McCarran-Ferguson-Nixon anti-Communism law. Quite apart from the basic intent of the act, some changes are urgently needed. The arbitrary provisions of the law are working to create innumerable individual tragedies by barring persons who, as children, may have had pro forma membership in Fascist organizations. It is also making the United States look pretty ridiculous in the eyes of the rest of the world. Sponsors of the law have accused the Department of Justice of trying to discredit it by being overzealous in its enforcement. But these same critics would be the first to fall in wrath on the department if any instance of lack of zeal came to light.

THIS list could be greatly extended. Some will feel that it leaves out items of business of greater importance than those that have been included, such as the extension of real control which expires December 31. But the very listing of these measures must seek a kind of utility. The cynics are saying, and they are probably right, that this three-week session will be nothing more than a side show to what the appetite for the big circus that begins in January when the Eighty-second Congress convenes. It will ballyhoo the pageant of the taking over of power by Republicans and Southern Democrats.

The shadow of that coalition with domestic press agencies. Defeated members returning as lame ducks show little interest in what may or may not be accomplished in this expiring Congress. Grumbling in private, they tend to put the blame for what happened on the President or Secretary of State Acheson.

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LLOYD BUCHANAN, Washington.

ROOSEVELT—From P. 1

put of mail is about cut in half. You have certainly been going through a life that has aspects akin to punching bags, roller coasters, mules, pirates, and general hell during these past months.

I feel as if every time we get some real collaboration for the good of the French (especially for the children) started, Darlan and some others say or do some stupid or not wholly aboveboard thing which results in complete stoppage of all we would like to do.

Now comes this Russian diversion. I feel it is more than just that it will mean the liberation of Europe from Nazi domination—and at the same time I do not think we need worry about any possibility of Russian domination. I do wish there were a nice central place in the ocean to which you and I could fly in a few hours and spend a few days together. I think of you both often.

My affectionate regards.

As ever,

Admiral Darlan had conferred with Hitler at Berchtesgaden, where Der Fuehrer promised that France could keep her colonies in return for her loyal cooperation with Germany against Britain.

We were bringing great pressure to bear on Marshal Petain not to support Darlan's policy. On May 28 Darlan signed the Paris Protocols, making available to the Germans air bases in Syria and the facilities of Bizerte; Dakar as a U-boat base, and promising French convoys for Nazi supplies across the Mediterranean. Petain rejected the protocols.

The "Russian diversion" was the Nazi attack on the U.S.S.R. on June 22.

F. D. R. to Wayne Coy.

THE WHITE HOUSE

August 2, 1941

Memorandum for Wayne Coy:

I raised the point in Cabinet on Friday that nearly six weeks have elapsed since the Russian War began and that we have done practically nothing to get any of the materials they asked for on their actual way to delivery in Siberia.

Frankly, if I were a Russian I would feel that I had been given the runaround in the United States.

Please get out the list and please, with my full authority, use a heavy hand—act as a burr under the saddle and get things moving!

The enclosed comes in just before I leave. In regard to bombers, we should make and the British should make small token deliveries. In regard to P-40s, it is ridiculous to bring any back here from England by steamer through the submarine zone and we should expedite 200 of them via Fairbanks from the total number now in this country.

I have told the Russians that I am dividing things into two categories—first, material which can be delivered on the Russian western front in time to take part in battle between Septem-

ber 1 and October 1—and, secondly, those materials which physically could not get there before October 1. I have chosen that date because, after October 1, we all doubt if there will be very active operations in view of rain, snow, frost, etc., and that if Germany can be held until then, Russia is safe until the spring.

Step on it!

F.D.R. The expediting of supplies to the Russian front now became one of F.D.R.'s major anxieties. Soviet General Golikov had presented the list referred to in this memorandum some two weeks earlier. The list included P-40 fighters, short-range bombers and anti-aircraft and anti-tank guns.

Wayne Coy, formerly assistant administrator of the Federal Security Agency, had become F.D.R.'s special assistant on defense matters and served as liaison officer with the Office of Emergency Management.

F. D. R. to Mrs. James Roosevelt

at Campobello.

SPECIAL TO NEW LONDON.

Aug. 2, 1941.

Dearest Mamma:

I'm so glad you really are feeling better, & that you like the nurse & that you do what she says! Do think Mrs. Crawford for her notes—I was so glad to get them.

We go on board the Potomac at New London at 7 tonight & cruise away from all newspapermen & photographers & I hope to be gone ten days—There is I fear little chance of my getting to Campobello—I am taking with me Pa Watson, Capt. Beardall my new Naval Aide & Ross McIntire & a young communications officer.

The heat in Washington has been fairly steady & I long to sleep under a blanket for the first time since May—but I am feeling really well & the progress of the war is now encouraging to my peace of mind—in spite of the deceptions & wiles of the Japs.

Do take very good care of yourself—You will read short daily reports from the "Potomac."

Ever so much love.

Devotedly,

The President's mother died on September 7, 1941, at the age of 86.

Mrs. Crawford served as companion and nurse to F.D.R.'s mother. This longhand letter was indicative of the elaborate precautions taken to throw everyone off the trail as the President left to meet Churchill. F.D.R. sailed out of the harbor of New London on the "Potomac" on August 3d.

He then transferred to the "U.S.S. Augusta," and joined with the "Prince of Wales" in the Newfoundland Bight on August 10th. When it was discovered, however, that Churchill, Roosevelt, and the American and British military chiefs were all absent the world suspected that something was up.

F.D.R. to George VI.

ABOARD U.S.S. AUGUSTA

August 11, 1941

My dear King George:

We are at anchor in this

Newfoundland harbor close to H.M.S. Prince of Wales and I have had three delightful and useful days with Mr. Churchill and the heads of your three services. It has been a privilege to come to know Mr. Churchill in this way and I am very confident that our minds travel together, and that our talks are bearing practical fruit for both nations.

I wish that you could have been with us at Divine Service yesterday on the quarterdeck of your latest battleship. I shall never forget it. Your officers and men were mingled with about 300 of ours, spread over the turrets and superstructure. I hope you will see the movies of it.

Will you be good enough to tell the Queen that her radio address yesterday was really perfect in every way and that it will do a great amount of good.

We think of you both often and wish we could be of more help—but we are gaining in confidence in the outcome—we know you will keep up the good work.

With my very warm regards,

Sincerely yours,

This was a longhand reply to a letter from King George which Winston Churchill brought with him. Queen Elizabeth's broadcast was addressed to the United States. In it she thanked American women for their generosity in giving voluntary aid, and paid a tribute to the courage of the people of Britain, particularly the women in the war services.

F.D.R. to Mrs. Henrietta Nesbitt.

Memorandum for Mrs. Nesbitt:

Feathered game should never be plucked until just before it is eaten. Taking off the feathers dries up the meat.

F.D.R.

Mrs. Nesbitt was housekeeper at the White House.

F.D.R. to John H. Overton in

Washington.

THE WHITE HOUSE

Aug. 21, 1941

Dear John:

That little document of well deserved "tribute" to Pegler is grand. The only trouble is that he is a cad with the hide of a rhinoceros.

Always sincerely,

Westbrook Pegler who suggested that Senator Overton of Louisiana had gained his election by fraud, was described by the Senator as "the garbage-man" columnist who should be "knightsed as the master of mendacity."

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Wednesday: Significant letters

to Wendell Wilkie and Joseph

Stalin.

In Congress

TODAY

Senate Committee on Education and Labor. 10 a. m. Hearings on the bill to amend the National Labor Relations Act, H. R. 100.

House Committee on Education and Labor. 10 a. m. Hearings on the bill to amend the National Labor Relations Act, H. R. 100.

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Members

Small Talk Opens Lame Duck Session

from page 1

started at noon, the Senate was recessed again—until today.

The clerk began shouting the roll above the noise.

"Oh, oh," said one of the reporters loudly, "here comes that handshaking business again."

Once more everybody shook hands with everybody else. The regroupings started. Senator Brewster moved over to Senator Margaret Chase Smith (R., Me.). Then Senator Brewster left and Senator Scott Lucas (D., Ill.) talked earnestly with Mrs. Smith.

Reporters swarmed all over the floor.

"I tell you," Senator Kenneth S. Wherry (R., Neb.) said hotly, "I tell you I'm not a candidate. I repeat that I am perfectly satisfied with my committee, and I am willing to leave the matter to the Committee on Committees."

Said the Senator . . .

Said Senator Francis Myers (D., Pa.) to Senator Spessard L. Holland (D., Fla.): " . . . And I hoped we wouldn't catch a sailfish or we would have tired ourselves too much. Fine vacation."

Said the Florida Senator to the Pennsylvania Senator:

"And just where did you stay in Florida?" Senator Clyde R. Hoey (D., N. C.) bowed politely in greeting to the reporters, shook hands, smiled amicably, and with dignity left the chamber.

There was confusion and precious little dignity outside the room, the old Supreme Court Chamber. More reporters, buttonholing more Senators; Senate pages scooting around, and a candid cameraman trying to get an unposed picture of Senator Herbert Lehman (D., N.Y.).

Missing from the Senate session, but showing up later in the afternoon, was Senator Robert A. Taft (R., Ohio).

Things Were Bad

How were conditions when he left Ohio? Bad, he said, bad.

"The train was six hours late, and our house is way off. I had to walk through to get here."

Outside the weather conditions back home, Senator Taft yesterday just wasn't talking—not one single word.

Confusion, noise and lack of order was also the situation in the Ways and Means Committee room of the New House Office Building, where the House met for 25 minutes, starting at noon.

Speaker Sam Rayburn repeatedly asked for quiet, just as in the Senate session Vice President Barkley frequently rapped for order with an ivory, handle-less gavel.

Representative John E. Rankin (D., Miss.) thought the noise and disorder in the house was a disgrace.

The House meets again Thursday.

Navy bean soup was on the menu in the House Restaurant yesterday, but so was puree of green split peas.

Regional Chow

The first-day-back menu featured some regional specialties: Salmon from the Columbia River; the menu said, roast beef (Brasé New York Sirloin of Beef); baked beans and Boston brown bread; and cream cheese specified as originating in Philadelphia. Apple pie was in short supply, and the consensus was that the tapoca had been held over the 64 days of recess.

For nearly 10 minutes, Representative Joseph W. Martin, Jr. (R., Mass.) tried to leave the vicinity of the restaurant. During that time he held three conversations, shook hands five times and smiled quite a bit.

Thinking it over, Joe Martin said: "To the new members all this is quite a thrill. But to the old timers, it's just coming back."

Like School, Martin Thinks

"Like coming back to school," he added. "Like returning to college after the holidays."

In the Senate chambers, porters were sweeping the rugs. Two young pages were doing their homework on Senate stationery. A cherub-looking page made it clear that although he was sitting in the Veep's chair of office, the Veep wouldn't mind. The page also stated, for publication, that

GRIN AND BEAR IT

By Lichty



"Don't you dare touch a thing in your father's study . . . you know how cross he gets when he can't find anything."

pages aren't the "little angels" the public thinks.

Rounding a corridor briskly, Senator Wherry boomed:

"I'll tell you I feel wonderful. I have had the best rest of my life. I feel full of bullets."

An aide smiled delightedly. In the new Senate Office Building, the painters yesterday afternoon were at work, slapping on

Culmone Turns 'Saddle Battle' Into Rout, Wins Six

THE WASHINGTON POST
Tuesday, November 28, 1950 15

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

BOWIE, Nov. 27.—Today Bowie was living—king for a day among the Nation's race tracks. The once-scrubby horse arena that was grubbed out of the Prince Georges countryside a few decades back was moving up in class, to the head of the class, in fact.

It was showing Joe Culmone vs. Willie Shoemaker in a rare bit of matchmaking that produced the hottest horse race attraction extant. They are jockeys, not horses, and Bowie was presenting that rare day when the human breed, not the animal, was taking precedence at a horse track.

To bring the show to Bowie, and unveil Culmone and Shoemaker in a head-to-head battle for top riding honors, of the year, the O'Hara's, Ed and Mrs. Jim, parlayed a bit of imagination and a \$5000 outlay for expenses. They operated on the theory that while at the race track the customers are not always right, they're always welcome.

They fetched Shoemaker from California for the day and introduced him to Culmone at a party last night. After the initial pleasantries between the two tykes, they talked of race-riding, of all things.

GOING INTO today's program, there was a difference of four winners and 3 pounds between the pair. Culmone was leading the league with 344 winners to Shoemaker's 341. The Californian stacked up as a smaller kid than Culmone, if possible. After a thorough dunking, he wouldn't scale more than 100 pounds, his agent said.

"He's a wonderful little punk," said Harry Silbert of Shoemaker, with that wonderful ability of jockey agents to get away with calling their meal-ticket a punk. "Gives me no trouble, even after he gets famous," said Silbert, "that's amazing in our circle."

In a slightly redundant estimate of the talents of the 19-year-old boy who for most of the year won more races than any other rider, Silbert added: "Horses like to run for him." In the last 18 months since he was hoisted onto his first mount, horses have liked to run for little Shoemaker to the extent that they've won 560 races for him.

THERE WAS a mild difference of opinion in the jockeys' room today as Shoemaker and Culmone suited up in silks for the first race. They asked Shoemaker whom he rated as the Nation's top rider, and he unclammed to say quickly: "Eddie Arcaro."

Then they put the same question to Culmone and got another ready answer: "Joe Culmone," said Joe Culmone, as cocky as Shoemaker is shy.

"Arcaro is ribbing me in New York last month," said Culmone. "He's got the racing form, and he says 'Look it, Joe, it says here Shoemaker win with four yesterday in California.'"

"So I tell him, 'Hey, Eddie, you turn page two and it say Culmone win with five yesterday in New York.'"

They were giving the two kids live ones at Bowie today, as evidenced when Shoemaker got home with Parkie in the first race, and Culmone evened it up with Red Swing in the third. "First time in my life I was really sure two riders were trying in the same race. This is wonderful," said a happy railbird.

For the Special, the two-horse, nonbetting affair that was booked between the seventh and eighth races, the boys were to draw their mounts by lot. Bowie was trying to make it an even contest, at least nationally-wise. The track provided a pair of Argentine-breds, Chiloe II, and Curruhuina, for the test. They were no champions, nor tramps. Both had a smattering of class.

BY THE TIME of the match race, Culmone had upped his lead to six, with four winners in seven tries. Shoemaker was winless since the first race, though they beseeched him to claim a foul when the Brookmeade entry carried his Colonel Mike wide in the seventh.

"He won't claim foul. He's that kind of a nice boy," ventured Mr. Jack Blalock, the eminent Texas turf authority.

Nice boy, who cares? rejoined a second party. "I bet nice money."

There was a change of signals, just before the match race. They flipped a coin for mounts, didn't draw lots. It was a spot in which the trainers couldn't lose. The worst jockey they could get was one-two in the land.

Culmone jumped out in front with Chiloe II from the gate, a clear steal of a length and a half. But you couldn't say that decided the race, because at the finish Shoemaker and Curruhuina were 6 lengths back in the muck. And you got the idea that horses, as well as riders, are important in a horse race.

And He Does

Baugh Retiring? Not as Long As He Feels Good, He Says

By Morris Siegel
Post Reporter

The question of Sammy Baugh's retirement, which has popped up every football season, this time for the past five years, was put to Baugh himself yesterday and he answered it this way:

"I'll keep on playing football for the Redskins as long as I feel good."

Sooners Still Rated First

NEW YORK, Nov. 27 (U.P.)—With only a handful of games left in the fading 1950 season, undefeated and untied Oklahoma retained its rating today as the Nation's No. 1 football team.

In holding the spot for the second straight week, the powerful Sooners made the strongest showing ever made in the United Press ratings, scoring a total of 337 points out of a possible 350.

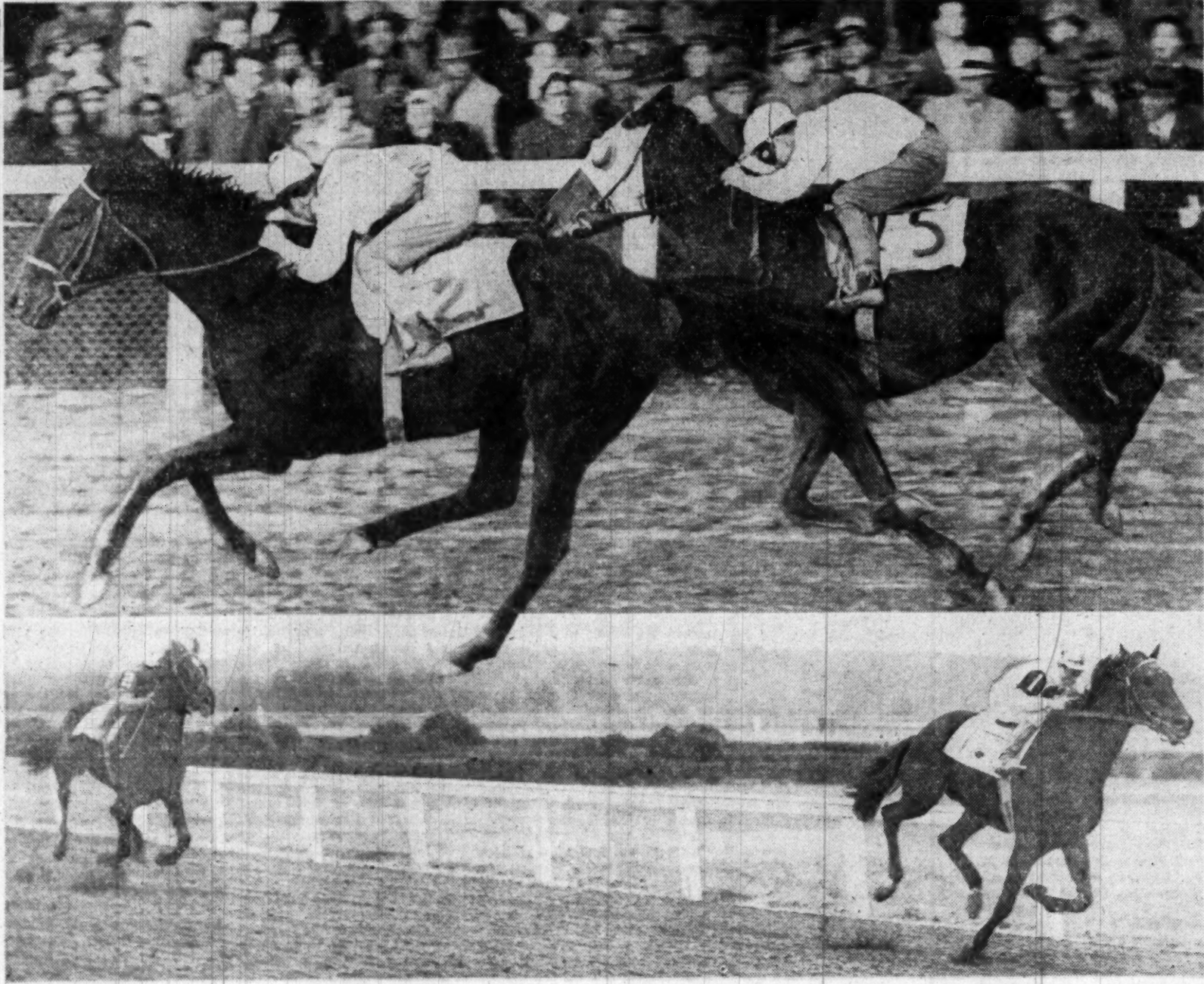
Army was second in the ratings, again this week with 291 points. Both the Sooners and Army have a game left—Oklahoma against Oklahoma A. & M. and Army against Navy—and on the outcome of those games Saturday will hinge the national collegiate football champion for 1950. Both will be favored to win.

Although held to a tie by Stanford, California moved into third place with a total of 229 points. Just one more than Texas received for fourth place. Texas was fifth last week.

(First place votes in parentheses)
Team Oklahoma (25) 337
Army (15) 291
California (11) 288
Texas (11) 287
Tennessee (10) 286
Princeton (10) 285
Kentucky (10) 284
Michigan State (10) 283
Michigan (10) 282
Clemson (10) 281
Stanford (10) 280
Ohio State (10) 279
Washington (10) 278
Southern Methodist (10) 277
Miami (10) 276
Nebraska (10) 275
Yale (10) 274

Results

COLLEGE BASKETBALL
Valparaiso 66, Concordia 45
Yale 66, New York A.C. 55
Auburn 96, Troy (Ala.) State 87
Miss. State 14, Miss. State Fresh 13



IT'S ALL CULMONE—Joe Culmone, on Blue Hills (2A) fights it out with Willie Shoemaker, on Colonel Mike (5), in the seventh race at Bowie yesterday. Culmone won. He also defeated Shoemaker in their head-to-head meeting in a special race (see picture below). Culmone, on Chiloe 2nd, took that one from Shoemaker, on Curruhuina, by six lengths. Culmone won six races during the day to Shoemaker's one.

Dressen Becomes Dodgers' Pilot Today; Boudreau Signs With Red Sox as Player

Ex-Brooklyn Coach Takes Shotton's Job

NEW YORK, Nov. 27 (U.P.)—Chuck Dressen, who was suspended once for leaving Brooklyn in too much of a hurry, will return to the Dodgers as manager, it was learned today.

The 52-year-old veteran's appointment is expected to be announced at a Dodge press conference tomorrow afternoon. Dressen left his Oakland, Calif., home Wednesday and is believed en route here.

The Dodgers, who have called the confab for 2 p. m. (EST), declined to comment on the report that Chuck already had been signed to replace 66-year-old Burt Shotton.

Shotton, an old buddy of the departed Branch Rickey, won two pennants and finished second in three full seasons with Brooklyn. His club, favorites in the 1950 race, trailed the pennant-winning Phillies by two games.

Grey-haired Burt had been rated one of the leading contenders for the managerial job in the first full regatta of Walter O'Malley, the new Brooklyn president. Dressen, an old hand in Brooklyn, coached the Dodgers for seven seasons during the Leo Durocher regime. He joined the Yankees on November 5, 1946, as an aide to Manager Bucky Harris.

Caps, Rochester Meet Tonight

ROCHESTER, N. Y., Nov. 27.—The Washington Caps will be out to break a three-game losing streak in National Basketball Association play tomorrow night when they meet the Rochester Royals here in the first of a two-game series.

Wednesday night the two teams journey to Washington where they will meet at Uline Arena.

Miami, Clemson Accept Orange Bowl Bids

Oklahoma Meets Kentucky in Sugar Bowl

NEW YORK, Nov. 27.—Here are today's major bowl developments: Unbeaten Oklahoma, the Nation's top-ranked team, voted to make its third straight Sugar appearance against Kentucky.

California and Michigan officially were named for the Rose Bowl.

Miami and Clemson accepted Orange Bowl bids.

This is the New Year's Day lineup with team records in parentheses: Rose Bowl at Pasadena, Calif.: Michigan (5-3-1) vs. California (9-0-1).

Sugar Bowl at New Orleans: Kentucky (10-1-0) vs. Oklahoma (9-0-0) with one game remaining; Cotton Bowl at Dallas, Tex.: Tennessee (9-1-0) with one game remaining; vs. Texas (7-1-0) with two games remaining.

Orange Bowl at Miami: Miami (8-0-1) with one game remaining; vs. Clemson (8-0-1).

Gator Bowl at Jacksonville, Fla.: Teams expected to be selected tomorrow.

It will be the third straight ap-

3 Points Anger Club Boss

Neale Offers to Quit in Hot Moment After Eagles Lose

NEW YORK, Nov. 27 (U.P.)—In a brief flareup following yesterday's game with the New York Giants, Philadelphia Football Coach Earl (Greasy) Neale offered his resignation but had it turned down by Club President Jim Clark.

The Eagles lost 7-3 to the Giants and were virtually knocked out of the National Football League race. Reporters entering the Eagles' dressing room heard Clark say:

"You can't expect to win when you only score three points."

The remark infuriated Neale who shouted:

"If you want my resignation, you can have it right now."

"I won't accept it," replied Clark.

The Eagles, NFL champions last year, got within the Giants' 20-yard line four times yesterday but were stopped by a stubborn Giant line.

Lloyd Beats Chink William

Lightweights Irish Bobby Lloyd of Wilkes-Barre, Pa., and Chink Williams of Washington treated the 861 fight fans at Turner's Arena to a slam-bang back-alley brawl last night, with Lloyd winning a unanimous decision.

Lloyd, a southpaw, landed three low blows early in the fight to set the stage for the battle.

The two, fighting in the eight-round final bout of an "all-star" card, got hot-headed several times during the fight, and on more than one occasion traded hard blows well after the bell.

LeRoy Coleman, Paterson, N. J., nearly tore Light Heavyweight Jimmy (Kid) Lee of New York City apart in the first of the three eight-round main events.

Coleman's murderous jolts had Lee groggy in one minute and eight seconds of the first round. The referee stopped the fight and awarded Coleman a TKO.

Elusive Art Bethea of Washington put on a sparkling show of defensive fighting as he jabbed and outran former All-Amer Midweight Champion Johnny Pratt of Newark, N. J., to win a unanimous decision.

Charles Bout Is Postponed
CINCINNATI, Nov. 27 (U.P.)—The heavyweight championships fight between Ezzard Charles, the defender, and Nick Barone was postponed today until December 5 because of inclement weather. It had been scheduled for tomorrow night.

Action was taken at a special meeting of the City Boxing Commission.

Promoter Sam Becker asked that it be postponed a week because the week-end blizzard made highway travel hazardous, and made conditions generally unsuitable for the success of the venture.

Graziano Wins Kayo

PHILADELPHIA, Nov. 27 (U.P.)—Rocky Graziano, Brooklyn's former middleweight champion, knocked out Honeychile Johnson of Philadelphia in 48 seconds of the fourth round tonight to record his eighth straight win of 1950. Graziano weighed 158 and Johnson 153.

Stephens Now Believed on Trading Block

BOSTON, Nov. 27 (U.P.)—The Boston Red Sox terse announcement it had signed Lou Boudreau, deposed Cleveland manager, to a player contract today lubricated the trading gears for next week's major league baseball meetings.

And it also indicated that Verne "Junior" Stephens, regular shortstop for the past three seasons, now is Red Sox bait in possible deals for much needed pitching strength.

After making his Boudreau disclosure, General Manager Joe Cronin became incommunicado in his Fenway Park office.

But Manager Steve O'Neill, contacted by phone at home in the Cleveland vicinity, was much more informative.

"Now that we have Boudreau, we can get to give up a regular infielder to get pitchers," O'Neill said.

O'Neill Boss, Says Lou Boudreau, in Harvey, Ill., said "where and when I will play for the Boston Red Sox is strictly up to Manager Steve O'Neill."

Boudreau, reported to have had a \$65,000 manager-player contract with Cleveland, added, "It was between the Red Sox and New York Yankees all the way."

"It'll be good to relax and let somebody else worry about the team strategy," said Boudreau at his home today.

Boudreau's acquisition by the Red Sox will enable him to renew his affiliations with O'Neill that started back in 1939. Lou then was a 21-year-old rookie infielder under O'Neill, who was managing the Buffalo International League club.

During that season Boudreau was called up by the Indians. See BOUDREAU, Page 17, Col. 3

Jan. 1, 1952? Recreation To Take Over Golf Courses

By Bill Gold
Post Reporter

The District Recreation Board yesterday set January 1, 1952 as its target date for taking over Interior Department golf courses here.

Last legal obstacles to the change were cleared away at a meeting between board officials, Interior representatives and District legal lights.

The District Commissioners are now expected to ask Congress for a loan of approximately a quarter million dollars to finance purchase and operation of the courses. If Congress approves, the money would be available July 1, 1951 and the Recreation Board could take over at the beginning of 1952.

However, S. G. Leffler, private concessioner now operating Interior's local courses, is understood to be moving to forestall the change. Since the expiration of his last 5-year contract with Interior, Leffler has been running the links without a formal agreement.

Informed sources in the Interior Department report that Leffler See GOLF, Page 17, Column 1

Joe Grabs Match Race, Shoemaker Takes Only 1

By Walter Haight
Post Reporter

BOWIE, Md., Nov. 27.—Cocky Joe Culmone became the cock of the walk here today. He turned the "saddle battle of the century" into a rout, with six winners.

In fact, Willie Shoemaker, in boxing parlance, should have "stood" in an orange grove. The boy, who flew in from the West Coast, garnered only one winner on the nine-race program.

At the end of one of Maryland's most interesting racing days, the standing in the national jockey race was Culmone, 350; Shoemaker, 342.

Thus Jolting Joe, who went into the card three winners ahead of his rival, finished the day eight on top. In fact, close friends said Joe was forgetting Shoemaker to concentrate on beating Walter Miller's all-time mark of 388 set in 1908.

Shoemaker, the poor kid, had it rubbed in on him in the Bowie Special, the much advertised, two-horse, head-and-head clash. Willie drew Mrs. Tilyou Christopher's Curruhuina, the pick of the so-called experts, while Joe was aboard James Jenkins J's Chiloe II, a nonwinner in 27 tries in two years.

Culmone took the 7-year-old to the front at the tingle of the starting bell and stayed there to win the onbetting event by six lengths, despite some almost frantic riding by Shoemaker.

The winning Sicilian-born rider came back to the winner's circle to the applause of his followers. Perhaps this made up to some extent for a chorus of boos that came after Culmone won the seventh race with Blue Hills, many in the crowd believing Joe had been guilty of slightly unfair tactics.

Despite Culmone's big day, Shoemaker won the popularity contest by many lengths. Joe had the better mounts, for the most part, but Shoemaker failed to alibi. He just went about the business of riding in his quiet way. In the last race, when catching Culmone for the day was out of the question, he was being cheered along the rail as he went postward.

Despite the day's results, many left the track of the opinion that Culmone was not a 6-to-1 shot (6 winners to 1) over Shoemaker as a rider. Without taking anything away from Culmone, the East's boy did have the better mounts as a whole.

It was a profitable day for the track regardless of the \$5000 investment in expenses and such for Shoemaker's trip. Last Monday, for instance, Bowie drew 5223 customers and a mutual pool of \$571,217. Today's turnout numbered 8558 with betting of \$822,207.

Although the track was heavy as lead—the Special was run in 2:42 1/5 against a track record of 2:31 2/5 for the mile and a half—the weather man stuck in a fair

See CULMONE, Page 16, Col. 3

Quantico Defeats Ft. Belvoir, 80-47

QUANTICO, Va., Nov. 27.—Quantico's Marines opened their basketball season with an 80-47 triumph over Fort Belvoir here tonight. Forward Elmo Stephenson and Center Jack Nichols, former star for the Washington Caps and Tri-City Blackhawks, were the big guns for the victors.

Stephenson scored 24 points to lead the scorers and Nichols, playing a good game off the backboards, also swished in 16 points.

Both **WMS** Stores feature the

BOSTONIAN MARSTON...

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... in your favorite fall styles

The Marston combines husky brown leather, double leather soles and custom bootmaker finish. And what a combination for style, fit and endurance. Popular quarter brogue and wing tip styles now at Y. M. S.

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Golf Fr. Page 15

Recreation To Take Over Golf Courses

has now demanded a new 5-year pact.

If granted, the new contract would freeze the Recreation Board out of the public picture until at least 1955.

A basic agreement between former Secretary of Interior Krug and the D. C. Recreation Board several years ago provided for eventual termination of Leoffler's 29-year tenure as concessioner, with the Board replacing him as operator. Leoffler at that time estimated that it would take about \$250,000 to buy out his investment in the courses.

Third Party Would Decide

Board members doubted that such a high figure could be justified, and pointed out that in the event of a dispute on appraisal values, the contract sets up arbitration machinery whereby a third party resolves the disagreement.

Buying out Leoffler will present no problem, once we get the money from Congress," said Harry S. Wender, chairman of the Recreation Board. "All we need now is an appropriation big enough to pay him a fair price and have enough left over to begin operation of the courses."

Sources on the Hill and downtown indicated that getting the money would offer no great obstacle. The District Commissioners are understood to favor the new agreement and to be including a request for funds in their upcoming budget, which President Truman will send to Congress in January.

An Important Point

Despite the existence of the basic agreement between Krug and the Board, one paragraph that remained in dispute held up today's announcement for many months.

Interior wanted a guarantee that it would not be liable for lawsuits growing out of possible negligence by Board employees. District legal authorities pointed out that the recently enacted Federal Tort Act, which permits negligence suits against the United States, does not cover the District of Columbia. District employees are not Federal Government employees.

Wender on November 14 asked the Commissioners to send Corporation Counsel Vernon E. West to a meeting with Interior's lawyers, simultaneously he asked Secretary Chapman to direct his solicitor to attend such a meeting.

Yesterday's gathering resulted, with West and his assistant, Lee F. Dante, representing the District Commissioners; Chairman Wender, Vice Chairman James E. Schwab, Superintendent Milo F. Christiansen and his assistant, Robert Andrews, appearing for the Recreation Board, and Superintendent Edward J. Kelly and his assistant, Harry T. Thompson, speaking for National Capital Parks. Government legal talent included Harry Edelstein of Interior's Solicitor's Office; Chief Counsel Jackson E. Price of the National Park Service, and A. J. Knox, solicitor for National Capital Parks.

Not Government Employees

The last legal technicalities were resolved with an agreement that Recreation Board employees would not be considered employees of Interior, or of the United States Government.

West indicated that he would recommend the solution to the District Commissioners who, in turn, are expected to recommend the congressional appropriation which will permit the board at long last to take over the courses.

Leoffler's stewardship as concessioner was under fire in the Eighty-first Congress, with Park Service auditors estimating that Leoffler and his partners took \$194,000 in profits out of the operation in a four-year period and Leoffler countering with the charge that Interior owed him more than \$100,000.

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California Grape Brandy 94 proof.

Maryland, Catholic Open Basketball Season Tomorrow Night

Quantico And Towson Test Locals

By Dave Heller
Post Reporter

Catholic University leads off the parade of area colleges opening their basketball schedules this week. The Cardinals meet Towson Teachers College tomorrow at the C.U. gym in a Mason-Dixon Conference game.

The University of Maryland also opens tomorrow night, journeying to Quantico, Va., for an exhibition clash with the rugged Quantico Marines.

Catholic Coach Abe Rosenfield has high hopes of bettering last year's nine victory-nine defeat record despite the loss of three key men from his team. Jim Lusty and Jim Lambert graduated and Co-Captain Bill Sondericker is lost because of illness but Rosenfield is far from downhearted.

"Coaches usually have the crying towel out before the season starts," Rosenfield said, "but I'm confident that we'll do better than we did last year. We're bigger and our team is more experienced."

Rosenfield primarily pins his hopes on the performance of last year's freshman standout, 6-foot 2 Joe Della Ratta.

Rosenfield has two big boys on his team, Captain Jim Balint, who will operate at center, and "Big Buster" Brown, who will relieve him. Balint is 6-4 and Brown, 6-5.

A 6-foot freshman forward, George Hughes, is also cause for definite Rosenfield optimism. Hughes can shoot on the run, Rosenfield says, and the opposition is going to find him a hard man to stop.

Marines Are Loaded

Last year Catholic and Towson split their two-game series.

Quantico won 35 games while dropping 16 last year and the game against Maryland will offer a test to the Marines. Maryland will make its first start under its new coach, Bud Milliken.

The Leathernecks are due to get more than a little aid from back Jack Nichols, former Southern California All-American and former Washington Cap star, who now is wearing a Marine uniform. Nichols stand 6-8.

Milliken, former All-American at Oklahoma A. and M., has Forward Lee Brawley, last year's high scorer with 347 in 25 games, returning. The second high scorer, Forward Dick Koffenberg, who accounted for 167 points in 25 contests, will be back to team up with Brawley.

Two area college alumni will also bolster the Marines. Georgetown's Frank, Alagia and Elmo Stephenson of the University of Richmond are on the Leatherneck squad.

Bagnell Named 'Player of Year' By Philly Club

PHILADELPHIA, Nov. 27 (AP).—The Maxwell Football Club today named Francis (Reds) Bagnell, University of Pennsylvania halfback, as "football player of the year."

Bagnell is the fourteenth player thus honored by the Maxwell Club, named after a former Philadelphia sports writer. Notre Dame's Leon Hart won the award last season.

The honor came to Bagnell just two days after wind, rain, mud and a determined Cornell line destroyed his chances for a fourth football record.

The 22-year-old redhead, a water boy for the Penn players 10 years ago, missed breaking Paul Gervani's eastern ground gaining record by a mere 8 yards. Gervani gained 1610 yards for Columbia in 1942. Bagnell's 1950 total wound up at 1603 yards.

Normandie Wins, 47-43

Normandie Pharmacy defeated Pat O'Brien's, 47-43, in an overtime Takoma Recreation League game last night at Coolidge High School. Tony Sgro, former McKinley Tech star, paced the victors with 24 points.

So Houston Says

NCAA's Sanity Code Reaches Crossroads and May Be Failure

BOSTON, Nov. 27 (AP).—The National Collegiate Athletic Association was placed at the "crossroads" and its so-called Sanity Code "destined for dismal failure" today in a letter sent to 270 college presidents by Clarence P. Houston of Tufts College, chairman of its compliance committee.

Houston, during a Boston Football Writers' luncheon, said the 270 heads of the Nation's outstanding educational institutions are faced with three questions regarding the conduct and regulation of intercollegiate athletes. He listed them as:

1. The majority, and perhaps a substantial majority of the 270 N. C. A. A. member colleges) appears to favor a code and has given support to the efforts of the association. This group is not materially affected by the present code because the members cannot afford scholarships in excess of tuition and do not believe that such should be granted. One of the reasons for their support appears to be that the small college regards the code as a protection against "raiding" or prospective students by more affluent institutions.

2. There are factions which suggest that their standards are of such a character no code is needed to guide or control their conduct with respect to grants of aid to athletes and, so far as each of this

group is concerned, a return to institutional control is desired. Among this group are institutions with substantial amounts of scholarship money for aid to students. However, there are many instances in which these members are not trusted by other institutions to carry out their own program free from external restraints and, furthermore, in many cases the members do not trust other members within the same conference or league.

3. The third group professes the desire for a code with regulations governing aid to athletes but insists the present code too sharply limits the amount of aid which is allowed for needy athletes. In this group are many colleges which contend that they have attempted to remedy this situation but their program has broken down because the athlete has insufficient time to study, participate in athletics and work. There is considerable documentary proof that institutes in this classification are expending amounts of money for aid to athletes which is quite out of proportion to the importance of any athletic program.

Houston then described the 1949 N.C.A.A. convention's failure to expel six member colleges for code violations as a "strong deterrent in the work of the compliance committee."

Stephens came to the Red Sox from the Browns, along with departed finger Jack Kramer, in a deal for cash and seven Boston players three years ago this month.

There are several other deals that appear possible for the Red Sox, including a baseball-shaking transaction involving their slugger Ted Williams.

Recently a Boston sports columnist predicted that Stephens, Outfielder Al Zarilla, Pitcher Joe Dobson and Catcher Matt Batts would go to the Indians for such a bat battery as Righthander Bob Lemon and Jim Hegan, who hail from nearby Lynn; plus Outfielder Bob Kennedy.

Hank Greenberg, the Cleveland general manager, immediately branded it as "fantastic."

But Cleveland and the Detroit Tigers, who also have front-line pitching the Red Sox envy, have ample means toicker for the \$125,000-salaried Williams, who now is regarded as expendable by many in the Red Sox organization.

When Williams broke his left elbow in the mid-season all-star game, the Red Sox were on the verge of dropping out of the first division while playing .537 ball in their first 93 games. While he was sidelined for 61 games, the Sox hit at a .721 clip that kept them in the pennant race until the last week of the season.

It is no secret that several of Williams' teammates resented his belated return to the lineup, which resulted in the ousting of the versatile Billy Goodman from left field.

Recently, on his arrival in Florida for his winter fishing, Williams glaced Cronin and O'Neill in an apparently embarrassing position by being quoted to the effect he would personally supervise his 1951 spring training and would play exhibition games only when he saw fit.

Robinson Wins Fight in Hurry

PARIS, Nov. 27 (AP).—Welterweight Champion Sugar Ray Robinson stopped France's Jean Stock in 1:33 of the second round of a nontitle 10-rounder tonight.

Stock, a middleweight who was put up as a sacrificial lamb to Paris boxing fans could see the famed Sugar Ray in action, who dominated three times in the second round. The Frenchman was on his feet at the finish but the referee stepped between them and halted the uneven match.

Robinson, who did most of his "training" in night clubs and at receptions, weighed 156½ pounds, about 5 over his best fighting weight. Stock scaled 161.

**Presidential Cup
Football Teams
To Get Welcome**

A citizens committee to tender a city-wide welcome to the Presidential Cup football teams on their arrival for the December 9 game met yesterday at the District Building. The group is headed by Col. Waldron E. Leonard, director of veterans' affairs for the District.

Tentative arrangements call for a 12-o'clock noon ceremony December 8 on the steps of the District Building where the keys to the city will be handed to the participating teams, the Georgia Bulldogs and the Texas Aggies. Texas and Georgia natives living in this area plan functions of their own. The Texas A. and M. Club and the Texas State Society will give a reception for the Aggie players and coaches December 8 in the Crystal Room of the Willard Hotel. A Georgia reception also is being planned.

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Red Sox Sign Lou

Boudreau, Dressen Getting New Jobs

BOUDREAU, From P. 15

which O'Neill had piloted from 1935-37, and in 1942 the former succeeded Roger Peckinpaugh as the Indians' chieftain.

Once the Indians displaced him for Al Lopez, Boudreau had several offers, one said to be a \$45,000 bid from the Chicago White Sox.

Despite Cronin's silence, it is known that the Red Sox are in the market for such established pitchers as the Philadelphia Athletics' Lou Brissie or the St. Louis Browns' Ned Garver.

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DRESSEN—From P. 15

and that led to a 30-day suspension. That happened when Baseball Commissioner A. B. (Happy) Chandler suspended Durocher for a year on April 9, 1947. At the same time Chandler suspended Dressen for a 30-day period for leaving the Dodgers for the Yanks. The Commissioner said he was convinced that Dressen had agreed to remain with Rickey and the Dodgers for two more years, although no formal contract had been signed.

A canny handler of pitchers and a noted signstealer, Dressen managed the Cincinnati Reds from July 18, 1934, to September of 1937. His first managerial job was at Nashville in the Southern Association.

After leaving Brooklyn he stayed with the Yanks and Harris through the '47 and '48 seasons. When Harris was ousted and Casey Stengel brought in from Oakland, Dressen took over Casey's position in the Pacific Coast League. He led Oakland to the P.C.L. pennant last season while Stengel was piloting the Yanks to their second straight world championship.

With Shotton apparently on the way out in Brooklyn and the manager's job at Pittsburgh still up in the air, there is speculation that Rickey may bring Shotton to the Pirates, replacing Billy Meyers.

Boudreau's Signing Puts Stephens in Dark

LONG BEACH, Calif., Nov. 27 (AP).—Vern Stephens, Boston Red Sox shortstop, said today he does not know whether Boston intends to trade him, now that it has acquired Lou Boudreau.

"I have read trade rumors in the newspapers, and that I might go to Cleveland or Washington, but haven't been told by Manager Steve O'Neill that a trade is being considered," said Stephens.



Lou Boudreau



Chuck Dressen

Bolling Has 15 Fights Tonight

Bolling Air Force Base will hold a 15-bout card of amateur boxing matches tonight, open to the public without charge. Five inter-city bouts between Pittsburgh and Washington are scheduled. The first fight begins at 8 p. m.

The fights:

160-POUND CLASS
Will Kinney, Bolling, vs. Sam Deterich, Police No. 3; Huns Lanier, Washington, vs. Earl Gray, Andrews AFB; Morris Hackley, Washington, vs. Lee Aniak, Andrews AFB.

147-POUND CLASS
Eddie Franey, Washington, vs. Russ Moreau, National Guard; Marvin Harvey, Andrews, vs. Kid Petro, Pittsburgh; Abe Madler, Andrews, vs. Joey Lachapelle, Pittsburgh; Clet Robinson, D. C., vs. Les Bradley, National Guard; Eddie Wallace, Bolling, vs. Ken Fredericks, Bolling.

135-POUND CLASS
Randy Horne, National Guard, vs. Frank LaRosa, D. C.; Jimmy Jordon, Bolling, vs. Bill Oliver, Bolling.

126-POUND CLASS
Bunky Praiser, Washington, vs. Milt Ferguson, D. C. (tentative); Bobby Hailer, Washington, vs. Jimmy Hanbury, D. C.; Billy Wrightson, Washington, vs. Mario Marzallo, Pittsburgh.

Doc Spears' Son Will Captain Yale

NEW HAVEN, Conn., Nov. 27 (AP).—Robert (Bob) Spears, star fullback and son of a noted former coach, tonight was unanimously elected Yale's 1951 football captain.

Spears, son of Dr. Clarence Spears, a Ypsilanti, Mich., physician who once taught football at several of the Nation's leading colleges and universities, is 19.

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Blaik at Quarter

Army Places Four, Princeton, Penn 3 Each on East's Stars

NEW YORK, Nov. 27 (AP).—Unbeaten and untied Army grabbed the greatest chunk of glory on the 1950 United Press All-East football team announced today.

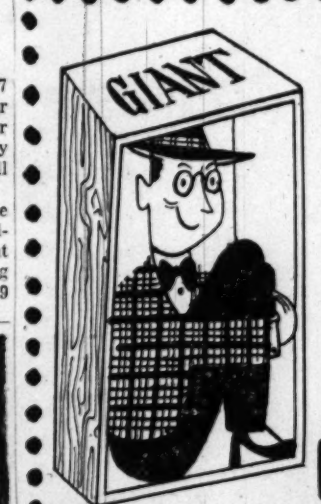
The Cadets, facing Navy as the only obstacle to another perfect-record season, placed four men on the first eleven selected by UP football writers. Princeton and Penn each placed three men and Cornell one.

End Dan Foldberg, Tackle J. D. Kimmell and Backs Bob Blaik and Al Pollard were the Cadets honored. And three members of that quarter spell another year of terror for Army football opponents. Kimmell and Blaik

are juniors while Pollard is only a sophomore.

Navy's lone representative was Guard Dave Fischer on the second team, while Pitt placed Nick Bolkovac at tackle.

UP ALL- EAST
End—Foldberg, Army.
Tackle—Blaik, Penn.
Tackle—Kimmell, Army.
Guard—Lemonick, Penn.
Guard—Class, Princeton.
Center—Pitt, Cornell.
Back—Blaik, Army.
Back—Karmaler, Princeton.
Back—Barnard, Penn.
Back—Pollard, Army.
SECOND TEAM
End—Pfeiffer, Fordham.
Tackle—Belk, Penn.
Tackle—Goldstrom, Penn.
Tackle—Bolkovac, Pitt.
Guard—Fischer, Navy.
Guard—Elmblad, Army.
Back—Gibbels, Lehigh.
Back—Clayton, Dartmouth.
Back—Doherty, Fordham.
Back—Custis, Syracuse.



CASE HAPPY CHARLIE!

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Always goes to Giant
'cause Giant is the place!
The place that wisest shoppers
Get the mostest of the best;
Get the mostest for the leastest,
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(PLUS FREE PARKING!)

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Welcome to Washington!..

58th Annual Convention of the U. S. Savings and Loan League

Whose 3800 Member-Associations Help the Nation's
Families to Thrift and Home Ownership

*To the convention delegates of the U. S. Savings and Loan League,
meeting in Washington Nov. 27 to Dec. 1, the 28 Member-Associations
of the D. C. Building and Loan League extend warm greetings.*



Approximately 55% of American families own their own homes today . . . and over one-third of them have been financed through Building and Loan (or Savings and Loan) Associations. Nearly 15 Billion Dollars of the peoples' savings are kept constructively working to buy or build homes and thus to promote family security across the nation.

Locally, the Associations listed here have loaned funds for the purchase or building of more than 75,000 homes in greater Washington during the past 5 years alone. As for savings . . . these 28 Associations will pay, this year, an estimated 10 Million Dollars in dividends on the saved dollars of approximately 200,000 local citizens—your neighbors.

Since 1831—well over a hundred years—the nation's Building and Loan (or Savings and Loan) Associations have provided the favorite

American Way of thrift and home ownership. They are based on the simple, sound idea of Americans working together . . . helping themselves by helping each other. You can earn liberal dividends on your savings in these Associations . . . or you can arrange a long term, low cost, monthly-repayable loan to finance a home of your own.

The Associations are specialized institutions offering convenient, practical plans for many different savings purposes other than home ownership . . . offering safety for funds plus worthwhile returns. Profit by this specialization . . . stop in at one of our local Associations for a friendly chat. You'll find experts who are glad to answer your questions in detail . . . anxious to help you with your own particular problems and needs.

Member-Associations, District of Columbia Building and Loan League

AMERICAN BUILDING ASSOCIATION
300 Pennsylvania Ave., S.E.

ANACOSTIA FEDERAL SAVINGS & LOAN ASSN.
1343 Good Hope Road, S.E.

BROOKLAND BUILDING ASSOCIATION
10th and G Streets, N.W.

CHEVY CHASE BUILDING & LOAN ASSN., INC.
6940 Wisconsin Avenue, Chevy Chase, Maryland

CITIZENS EQUITABLE BUILDING ASSOCIATION
1207 Wisconsin Avenue, N.W.

COLUMBIA FEDERAL SAVINGS & LOAN ASSN.
730 11th Street, N.W.

DISTRICT BUILDING & LOAN ASSOCIATION
1 Thomas Circle, N.W.

EASTERN BUILDING & LOAN ASSOCIATION
336 Pennsylvania Ave., S.E.

ENTERPRISE FEDERAL SAVINGS & LOAN ASSN.
7th and Indiana Avenue, N.W.

EQUITABLE CO-OPERATIVE BUILDING ASSN.
915 F Street, N.W.

FIRST FEDERAL SAVINGS & LOAN ASSN.
OF WASHINGTON, D.C.
610 13th Street, N.W.

FIRST FEDERAL SAVINGS & LOAN ASSN.
OF ALEXANDRIA
119 N. Washington St., Alexandria, Virginia

FIRST FEDERAL SAVINGS & LOAN ASSN.
OF ARLINGTON
2050 Wilson Blvd., Arlington, Virginia

HOME BUILDING ASSOCIATION
2006 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.

HOME LOAN & SAVINGS ASSOCIATION
2381 Rhode Island Avenue, N.E.

HOME FEDERAL SAVINGS & LOAN ASSN.
931 15th Street, N.W.

INTERSTATE BUILDING ASSOCIATION
1450 New York Avenue, N.W.

JEFFERSON FEDERAL SAVINGS & LOAN ASSN.
1631 K Street, N.W.

LIBERTY BUILDING ASSOCIATION
1407 G Street, N.W.

METROPOLIS BUILDING ASSOCIATION
201 Pennsylvania Avenue, S.E.

MUTUAL FEDERAL SAVINGS & LOAN ASSN.
425 7th Street, S.W.

NATIONAL PERMANENT BUILDING ASSN.
719 10th Street, N.W.

NORTHEAST BUILDING ASSOCIATION
2010 Rhode Island Avenue, N.E.

NORTHWESTERN FEDERAL SAVINGS & LOAN ASSN.
1337 G Street, N.W.

ORIENTAL BUILDING ASSOCIATION
600 F Street, N.W.

PERPETUAL BUILDING ASSOCIATION
11th & E Streets, N.W.

PRUDENTIAL BUILDING ASSOCIATION
1338 G Street, N.W.

WASHINGTON PERMANENT BUILDING ASSN.
629 F Street, N.W.

District of Columbia Building and Loan League

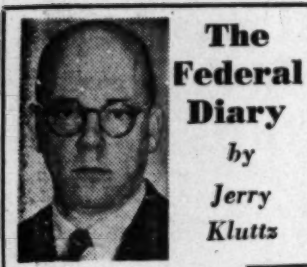
Fred A. Smith
FRED A. SMITH, President

Wm. H. Dyer
WM. H. DYER, Vice President

F. Willson Camp
F. WILLSON CAMP, Secretary

R. E. Buckley
R. E. BUCKLEY, Treasurer

C. Clinton James
C. CLINTON JAMES, General Counsel



The Federal Diary

by Jerry Klutts

Leave System Report Will Not Recommend Any Specific Change

The Administration won't make any recommendations for changes in the Federal employee leave system. It will duck the issue in a report to be made to the Congress by the Civil Service Commission and the Budget Bureau.

The report will be a factual document. It will set forth the amounts of annual and sick leave accumulated by Federal workers in each of the grades, agency by agency. In addition, it will cite the leave policies of State, county, and municipal governments as well as those of leading industries.

As now prepared, the comparative study will show that the annual leave system in the Federal Government is more liberal than that found in other governments and in private industry. As to sick leave, many organizations have been found to have more liberal policies than the Federal Government.

The leave study will go into a related phase—the average number of hours worked by Federal employees. It will show that many thousands of employees in both private industry and in other governments have a basic work week of less than the Federal Government's 40 hours.

It could also bring out that Federal employees put in tens of thousands of hours of "voluntary" overtime—work for which they aren't given additional pay or credit.

After all, it's not how much time you can have off but the time you are actually on the job that counts. The average Federal employee will hold his own in that respect.

The leave study is being made at the suggestion of Senator Humphrey (D. Minn.), chairman of the Leave Subcommittee of the Senate Post Office and Civil Service Committee. It will go to Congress shortly.

John Mayfield has resigned as personnel director of the Defense Department. His father was a former Senator from Texas. J. Robert Loftis has been moved up to acting director.

John M. Allison, director of Northeast Asia affairs for the State Department, has been appointed consul-general at Singapore. He has also been assisting John Foster Dulles on Japanese treaty negotiations.

Harry E. Mitchell, chairman of the Civil Service Commission, was stranded in Pittsburgh by the record snow storm there.

Charles Johnson, the able assistant to the Comptroller General, is recovering in Suburban Hospital from an attack of spinal meningitis.

JOBS: The Army's Quartermaster General needs tabulating machine supervisors for duty in Japan at \$3100 to \$3825 salaries. Call Liberty 5-6700, Extension 71767, for details.

NOTES: S. E. Baker, chief of State's central services division, has been given a \$200 cash award for a suggestion that will save the department \$7800 annually.

The National Customs Service Association is preparing a bill to increase Federal pay. The bill, being drafted by A. Fred F. Belter, association president, will be based on the Bureau of Labor Statistics' new cost-of-living index which will be issued for the first time in a few days. Forty-three State employees have entered the military service since Korea.

CAPITOL HILL: Very little in the way of Federal employee legislation will be considered by the "lame-duck" Congress which opened yesterday.

Chairman Murray of the House Post Office and Civil Service Committee, said his group wouldn't consider controversial measures. He said the Senate had approved several minor bills which he believed could be taken up in the House and passed by unanimous consent.

On the Senate side the story is about the same. Several minor bills may be acted on. That all.

British Art Exhibit To Open Wednesday

"The Past Fifty Years of British Art," including a portrait of George Bernard Shaw by Augustus John, a British painter, will be exhibited at the Phillips Gallery from Wednesday to December 7. The exhibition is sponsored by the English Speaking Union and is open to the public.



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SECTION LOCAL NEWS

Classified, Radio

The Washington Post

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 28, 1950

Tonight on WTOP 9:00 p.m.

Life With Luigi

J. Carroll Naish, as the irresistible Luigi, takes a look at the U. S. Census.

1B

3 Men Die In Head-On Auto Crash In Maryland

Two of Victims From D. C.; Accident Occurs North of Upper Marlboro

A head-on collision of two automobiles near Upper Marlboro, Md., took the lives of three men, two from Washington, and sent a fourth to the hospital early yesterday.

The dead men are: Victor E. Grabis, 24, of 1613 Isherwood st. ne., a carpenter.

Neal F. Kohl, 24, a sailor attached to the cruiser Roanoke at Norfolk, Va. He was a native of Maywood, N. J.

Leo Hayden, 39, of 2907 First st. se., an auto mechanic.

In Andrews Air Force Base with minor injuries was Henry R. Wilser, 24, also attached to the Roanoke.

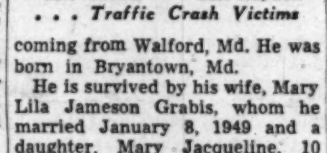
Prince Georges County police said the two cars collided on a straight stretch of road on Route 301, about a mile north of Upper Marlboro, on the Marlboro bypass.

Grabis, driver of one car, and his passenger, Hayden, were dead when police arrived. Kohl, driver of the second car, was taken to Andrews Air Force Base Hospital, and later transferred to Walter Reed, where he died later. Police said the accident happened soon after midnight.

Grabis had lived in Washington for about four years after



Mr. Grabis



Mr. Hayden

... Traffic Crash Victims

coming from Walford, Md. He was born in Walford, Md. He is survived by his wife, Mary Lila Jameson Grabis, whom he married January 8, 1949 and a daughter, Mary Jacqueline, 10 months. He also leaves his father, Victor, sr., of Brandywine, Md., two sisters and a brother.

Hayden was the father of five children. In addition to his wife Mrs. Mary Virginia Jameson Hayden, he is survived by three sons: Charles, 9, Gerald, 7, Richard, 3, and two daughters, Brenda, 5 and Virginia Lee, six months. Hayden served for five years as an Army sergeant during the last war.

Nurse Indicted In 'Leukemia' Money Hoax

A practical nurse was indicted yesterday for allegedly obtaining money from a sympathizer on the false pretense that her 16-year-old foster daughter was a leukemia victim.

Mrs. Doris Marie Neely, 50, has admitted making an "invalid" out of the healthy girl and keeping her in bed for a period of four months in order to get money from sympathizers.

Mrs. Neely was charged with obtaining \$360 on this pretense from Mrs. Hester E. Beck, 812 Roeder rd., Silver Spring, Md. Mrs. Beck has told police she gave Mrs. Neely the money because her own child had died of a disease similar to leukemia.

The case came to light when

Peggy Neely went to visit her uncle and told him she felt well, although she was confined to a wheelchair. The uncle sent her to a doctor, who gave her a clean bill of health.

36 Indictments Returned

Two separate grand juries returned 36 indictments.

Two men were indicted on a charge of second degree murder and a third on a manslaughter charge. Robert Farrington, 37, 1909 14th st. nw., was indicted for second degree murder, charged with the fatal shooting November 5 of Alex Martin, 38, of 1225 Irving st. nw., during a dice game argument.

Rudolph Coleman, 41, 1342 Q st. nw., was also indicted for second degree murder, charged with beating his common-law wife to death with his fists and feet on October 28.

Gypsy Indicted

James A. Valines, 31, 1332 Vermont ave., was indicted for manslaughter, charged with the fatal stabbing, November 10, of his neighbor, James B. Burns, 39, 1530 Vermont ave.

William H. Harris, jr., 22, 2145 Newport pl. nw., was indicted for arson, charged with setting fire to a Southeast restaurant where he worked.

A 39-year-old gypsy was charged with film-fiddling three women out of more than \$450. Indicted for grand larceny, Julia Nichols, alias Julia Youffens, 39, of Philadelphia, worked variations of the same trick on all three customers, whose fortunes she was supposed to be telling, police said.

Margaret Tolson's Home Town To Hear Her in Debut as Pianist



Pianist Margaret Tolson poses at her piano

By John Gregory

The little girl with the light brown hair who practiced the piano so constantly sometimes annoyed her neighbors in Takoma Park.

Thirty years later they will have to pay to hear her. For Margaret Tolson makes her debut as a concert pianist with the National Symphony Orchestra Wednesday night at Constitution Hall.

It's the story of a home-town girl making good because, if anybody can call Washington home, Margaret Tolson can. Her great-grandfather, John Peake, was listed in the 1822 city directory as a river pilot. He was one of the first helmsmen for the seagoing schooners that sailed up the Potomac to Georgetown.

Fair Hand With Fobhorn

History has it that Peake was a fair hand with the fobhorn, but so far as Miss Tolson knows, that was the scope of his musical fair. She is his first descendant to make a profession of music—to be exact, modern American and French classical music.

When she was seven Margaret told her mother, Mrs. Bernard R. Tolson, 6911 6th st. nw., she wanted to take piano lessons like so many little girls do. Margaret was different "a natural," her mother said.

She studied summers at the American Conservatory in France, appeared at the White House on three occasions for President Roosevelt and in 1948 and 1949 gave performances tersely called "brilliant" at the National Gallery's annual concerts of American music.

In preparation for Wednesday's concert Miss Tolson said she "spent the summer with Ravel's 'Piano Concerto in G Major,'" her solo.

Just one thing is needed to make Miss Tolson's debut as a concert artist complete. Though he is an honorary member of her musician's union, she has never met fellow pianist Harry Truman.

3 City-Owned Sites Suggested To Put D.C. in Parking Business

The District government, long opposed to going into the parking business, may yet do so if it approves a proposal one of its agencies is preparing to recommend.

The District's Motor Vehicle Parking Agency has been considering a plan for erection of about 300 parking meters on three parcels of unused city-owned land located near shopping areas, it was learned last night.

Charles M. Upham, agency head, said the group already had given unofficial approval to the program and is expected to draft it as a formal recommendation to the Commissioners at a meeting Friday afternoon.

Upham, a consulting engineer, said the plan has met with strong favor in other cities, Miami, Fla., among them. Traffic Director George E. Keneipp, who viewed the M-12 operation, has reported favorably on the project, Upham said.

The plan calls for dividing the land into individual car spaces with a meter at the head of each one. Present thinking is for meters permitting payment for one, two hours or all day at fees ranging from a nickel to a quarter, Upham said.

The present average cost of meters is \$53 and the average collection of each is \$100 a year, according to the Traffic Department.

The three areas under consideration are:

1. Land alongside the Seaton Elementary School, 2d, 3d, H and I sts. nw., which has been earmarked for a playground last year.

The land was purchased by the

city a year ago and razing of several homes and stores on the site was recently completed.

Not far from the new General Accounting Office, the lot could accommodate about 140 cars, the M.V.P.A. estimates.

A 20 to 55-foot strip of the 10-acre Matthew G. Emery estate at Georgia ave. and Madison st. nw. The strip would run from Georgia ave. to 9th st. and permit parking for 100 vehicles in two lines of diagonal stalls, according to M.V.P.A.

The estate, longtime home of Washington's last mayor, was bought by the city for \$204,000 in December 1946 from Emery's heirs for development as a recreational center. Neighborhood leaders promoted the purchase in a long campaign and since the transfer the site has been used as a summer day camp by the Recreation Department.

The old Brightwood School, abandoned for 20 years, at Georgia ave. and Peabody st. nw., near the Sheridan Shopping Center. The school is now being razed. The site could park about 50 cars, the M.V.P.A. estimates.

Lions Clubs Honor Blair, B.C.C. Teams

The Lions Clubs of Bethesda and Silver Spring will honor the Bethesda-Chevy Chase and Montgomery Blair High Schools at a banquet at 7 o'clock tonight at Kenwood Country Club.

The clubs will present their trophy to Blair, which won permanent possession with a 13-6 triumph over Bethesda two weeks ago. Maryland U. Coach Jim Tatum and his staff will be present.

To help decide whether or not to continue rent control, the Takoma Park City Council last night voted to ask the Federal rent control office to survey the city to see if an emergency exists.

The council must decide by December 31, and if it favors extension, controls will continue until June.

Harry A. L. Barker, of the Montgomery and Prince Georges Counties advisory board on rent control, said an emergency must exist if the rent lid is to be retained.

Roy C. Potts, of the Chamber of Commerce, asserted that it is unwise to take any action on rent control now because, he said, the Congress may take action soon.

In other actions the council awarded contracts totaling \$1675 to improve the War Memorial Park, formerly Old Spring Park.

Veterans to Show Film

"The Red Menace," a motion picture, will be shown at the meeting of the Alexander D. Goode Post, No. 386, Jewish War Veterans of the United States, tonight at 8:30 at 3147 16th st. nw.

CTC Claims Windfall in Pepco Fight

Transit Company's Official Says New Data Shows Utility Needs Only \$147,604

By Thomas Winship

Post Reporter

Capital Transit Co. officials credited themselves with a half-million-dollar windfall yesterday in the Potomac Electric Power Co.'s marathon rate hearing.

The transit company, fighting to stave off a proposed 58 percent increase in its annual electricity bill, presented a new batch of exhibits seeking to prove Pepco needs only \$147,604 in new revenue to be assured of a fair return on its investments.

Just a week ago the same witness, Robert E. Harvey, special assistant comptroller for CTC, said Pepco "should be allowed \$684,500 in new revenue."

Harvey's figure of \$147,604 compares with Pepco's own request for a total revenue increase of \$3,370,000 annually and a Public Utilities Commission staff recommendation of two and one half million dollars.

Harvey credited PUC Counsel Lloyd Harrison with his half-million-dollar downward revision. "When Harrison was cross-examining me Friday on my earlier testimony, he inadvertently called my attention to several mistakes and omissions I had made. He also disclosed to me certain statistical breakdowns I did not know existed," Harvey told reporters yesterday.

Harrison had been critical of Harvey's entire testimony. From the start, the transit company has countered Pepco's request for a 58 percent boost to CTC by insisting it should have about a \$100,000 reduction in its annual bill.

The hearing will be resumed at 2 p. m. Thursday in the office of PUC Chairman James H. Flanagan in the District Building.

Jury Assesses Swing \$7000 In Shooting

Calling a bluff by a man who dared him to shoot will cost a 60-year-old coffee merchant \$7000, a District Court jury decided yesterday.

The verdict was returned against Edward M. Swing before Judge T. Alan Goldsborough. The damages go to Malcolm Talbert, 1737 Minnesota ave. se., a former salesman for Swing.

Swing shot Talbert twice in the thigh December 3, 1948, after an argument in Swing's office at 1013 E st. nw.

According to Talbert's attorneys, Maurice A. Guervitz and Harry W. Goldberg, the plaintiff and Swing had been arguing.

According to testimony, during the course of the conversation Swing took out a .32 caliber revolver and Talbert said, "I dare you to shoot."

It was shortly thereafter that Swing fired, the attorneys said. Swing testified that Talbert was drunk at the time and threatened to hit with a paperweight. Swing said he acted purely in self-defense, saying the shooting was at very close range.

Talbert replied, however, that he was 10-feet or more away. His attorneys said that the course of the bullets through the thigh substantiated Talbert's story.

Criminal charges against Swing arising out of the shooting were dismissed in Municipal Court by the United States Attorney's office before indictment.

According to H. Clifford Alder, the attorney representing Swing, the defendant will appeal the verdict.

Takoma Park Votes Study Of Rent Curbs

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Clerk Wins 2 Cars in Raffle; Sold Herself Lucky Ticket



Mrs. Joseph Simms with the ticket that meant two cars

Mrs. Joseph Simms never won a thing in her life until last week, when she found herself the owner of two new 1950 automobiles, won on a single draw of 60,000 chances.

The slip of paper, drawn Wednesday at the Elks Charity Ball at the Mayflower Hotel, brought Mrs. Simms a 1950 Lincoln sedan. It also gave the person who had sold the winning chance a 1950 Ford sedan. Lucky Mrs. Simms had sold the chance to herself.

"What a real Thanksgiving I had!" she declared yesterday. Mrs. Simms, who lives at 1330 Sheridan st. nw., with her husband and their 16-year-old daughter, Patricia, had helped her husband

sell 15 books of the chances. He is a member of the Elks Lodge. Each of the books sold for one dollar.

They were able to sell all but the last three chances, when he had to turn the books back November 15, so Mrs. Simms bought them herself. The lucky number was among the three.

Mrs. Simms, who is a civilian clerk in the criminal records division at police headquarters, said she was driving a 1941 De Soto until her lucky day.

"I sold that and the Ford to get enough money to pay the taxes and upkeep on the Lincoln," she explained. "From now on I ride in style."

Congress to Consider Plans For D. C. Sales Tax Relief

Proposals to give the District part or all of the sales tax relief that Marylanders will start getting Friday are certain to be presented to Congress in the near future.

But there is no prospect of action on the proposals during the present "lame duck" session. Maryland's sales tax was the model in large part of the District sales tax law. Maryland got its sales tax in 1947. The District's levy took effect last year.

Out of bitter electioneering for the Governorship this year, Marylanders obtained some measure of sales tax relief in a law effective December 1. It boosts the level of tax-free purchases from 14 to 51 cents; takes the levy off restaurant meals, baby oils and baby powders, soaps, soap powders, and other cleaning materials used in the home.

\$14 Million Annual Revenue

The District levy now applies to items costing 14 cents and more; it falls on baby oils and baby powders, soaps and other cleaning materials, and on restaurant meals costing at least \$1.25.

The levy is hitting the District some 14 million dollars a year. Rough estimates conclude that applying the Maryland relief to the District would cut the local revenue 2.5 to 3 million dollars a year.

Congressional reaction yesterday was mixed on the idea of giving District residents sales tax relief like Maryland's.

"Emphatically not!" was the reaction of Senator Lester C. Hunt (D. Wyo.).

"Certainly not this session," said Rep. Howard W. Smith (D. Va.).

Hunt, Smith Key Men

Hunt and Smith are the key men in any move affecting District taxes. They head the District subcommittees in charge of such matters.

Said Hunt: "If Congress wants a sales tax, then we ought to have a sales tax and not half a sales tax. We need the money if we're going to make improvements that are needed here and are long overdue."

House District Chairman John L. McMillan (D. S. C.) said he

hopes the whole issue raised by the Maryland changes will be taken up by the District fiscal affairs subcommittee in the next Congress. He said he personally favors taking the tax off restaurant meals.

Representative J. Glenn Beall (R. Md.) a member of the House District Committee, said he feels "very serious considerations" should be given to the Maryland changes as a possible guide for revising the District law.

May Introduce Bill

He said he might introduce a bill himself in the next session to place the question before the House Committee.

Representative Arthur G. Klein (D. N. Y.), District Committee member who was one of the leaders of House opposition to a District sales tax, said that he was impressed with the Maryland changes.

"It might not be a bad idea to try it here," Klein added. "I'd like to see if the District could stand the program so far as the revenue is concerned, and I may introduce an amendment to the present law. Since the Maryland law was a model for the District, it seems to me we ought now to change our law in accordance with theirs."

Law Differences Cited

The idea of changing the District levy to give more exemptions is likely to prove unpopular in the District Building. Officials are expected, if the issue arises, to cite the revenue losses, and also to point out a serious technical problem as it applies to businessmen.

They are prepared to point out this difference between the District and Maryland laws: The Maryland tax falls directly on the consumers and businessmen collect it for the State, while in the District the tax is levied on retailers and they reimburse themselves from the consumers.

With the present 13-cent exemption, District officials feel businessmen are covered for what they must pay the District. With the 50-cent exemption these officials believe the retailers would be forced to keep two sets of books, one for tax-free sales, another for sales on which they must pay.

Home-Rule Bill Passage Wanted Now By Truman

Little Hope Held For Action This Session; Measure Stymied in House

By Edward F. Ryan

Post Reporter

President Truman yesterday listed the Washington home-rule bill as one he hopes Congress will pass this year.

But it will be the surprise of the session if the bill does pass. The measure is caught in a double squeeze-play.

The House District Committee has frozen the Senate-passed bill since last year. And time is running out—or has run out—for the drive to bring the bill directly to a House vote by a discharge petition.

House Majority Leader John W. McCormack (D. Mass.) said it now appears that the only way to get the home-rule bill up for a House vote is through the discharge petition.

"I can't see any other way," he commented. But the discharge petition still is 22 signatures short of the 218 needed to produce direct House action on the measure.

If those signatures were added Thursday when the House next meets, it would be possible for the bill to be taken up December 11. It could be done if the House met on seven days between Thursday and December 11. Under House rules December 11 is the only day of the session for taking up discharged bills. Seven days of House meetings must pass between the completing of a petition and the voting on the bill.

House members who have kept close watch on the home-rule measure generally conceded there would be almost no chance of the bill's passing this year.

Washington home rule will be the topic of a debate over Washington radio station WOL and the Liberty Network from 7 to 8 p. m. Wednesday. Raymond Gram Swing will be the moderator. The program is the Junior Town Hall of the Air.

Parley Sought On District's Rent Control

House District Committee Chairman John L. McMillan (D. S. C.) said yesterday he planned to confer with key District officials this week about Washington's rent control situation.

McMillan said he would talk with Rent Administrator Robert F. Cogswell, with real estate leaders, and with the District Commissioners.

On the basis of this survey, he said, he will take up with District committee members the question of whether to seek action in the short session on an extension of the District rent control law.

The District law, separate from the national one, runs through January 31.

McMillan said he also would confer with Senate District Committee Chairman Matthew M. Neely (D. W. Va.), who is expected to return to Washington later this week.

Neely is having a bill drafted to extend the District rent control law through June 30, 1951.

No date has been set for meetings of either District committee. A major measure awaiting action of the House group is the Senate-approved bill for enlarging the planning powers of the National Capital Park and Planning Commission.

Friends Bazaar Saturday

The American Friends Service Committee annual benefit bazaar, sponsored by the Friends Meeting of Washington and the Sidwell School, will be held at 3901 Wisconsin ave. nw. Saturday from 3:30 p. m. to 8 p. m.

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The Victors Gather at Mrs. Cafritz's

By Marie McNair

MR. AND MRS. MORRIS CAFRITZ' invitations to their cocktail party yesterday afternoon didn't say to welcome the lame duck Congress back, but word had got around that their friends in the Senate and the House were to be special guests.

The lame ducks failed to turn up; only the victors were there—you could tell them by their smiling faces!

Everything was perfection by the time the first guest arrived. A fire burned and crackled on the hearth; the hostess wore a period gown with full black velvet skirt and a jacket of shell pink satin combined with black lace—the gown she'll wear tonight when she's a guest at Senator and Mrs. Clinton Anderson's dinner at the 1925 F Street Club.

A bar was set up in the corner of the big drawing room, where, through a picture window, twinkled the lights of Washington and nearby Virginia. And in the dining room coffee steamed in a silver urn and the table held a variety of cakes and pastries.

An early arrival was Mme Le Gallais, wife of the Luxembourg Minister, just back from Ottawa, where the Minister also represents his country. Twin paradise feathers shading from deep amber to white shot at smart angles from her Paris hat, which topped a slim black velvet suit.

The Stanley Hornbecks, Fred Roy, the Australian Ambassador, Norman Makin, and Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Bell followed on Mme Le Gallais' heels and soon the room filled up with Mr. and Mrs. James Vardaman, Gen. Lauris Norstad, tall and slim in his blue uniform, and Mrs. Norstad in straight cut black and wee black hat; Mrs. Georgia Neese Clark, Treasurer of the United States in changeable blue and cerise taffeta with orchids on her shoulder. Admiral and Mrs. Clark Woodward came in, and Ralph Forster, looking in the pink, after a long absence from Washington, saw at once practically everybody he knew.

IT WAS GOOD to see Secretary of the Treasury John W. Snyder and Mrs. Snyder, in silver blue mink. Senator Theodore Francis Green, Representative Lowell Stockman, the tallest man in the room, and Mrs. Stockman, wearing a big black hat with her black frock.

Senator and Mrs. J. William Fulbright were there, the center of one merry group after another, and Texas Representative Albert Thomas, returned for another term, with Mrs. Thomas; Senator Owen Brewster and Mrs. Brewster, back again, too.

MISS MYRNA LOY's tithan hair was tucked under a black hat and she spent much of the afternoon talking to tall, fair and handsome Herbert Klotz of New York.

Vernon Duke, who's written hundreds of songs, ballets and operettas, kissed the hostess' hand in the Old World manner. The appearance of Mme Benard, wife of the First Secretary of the French Embassy, caused someone to say, "Who's the mystery woman?" Hatless with amber paradise caught in her hair and winding about her throat, she glided through the room in the movies' Mariene Dietrich manner.

Saw the Counselor of the Italian Embassy and pretty Signora Lucilli; the Mexican Ambassador and Senora de la Colina, Gen. and Mrs. Gordon Young, Gen. and Mrs. Virgil Peterson and Gen. Hoot Vandenberg, with Mrs. Vandenberg, her throat swathed in a scarf which fell from her hat.

Marvin Coles was fetching drinks for the ladies; Col. and Mrs. Robert Guggenheim were introducing Robert Hogan of Hawaii, who's here with a delegation to see that Hawaii is granted statehood. Mrs. Henry Flood brought her attractive nephew and niece, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Porter, and Dr. and Mrs. Floyd Rogers were there with Mrs. Rogers' mother, Mrs. Harry Meem.

Nina Lunn, Jr., back from Paris with sable tinted hair and a sleek new hair-do, talked with Lieut. Col. Godfrey McHugh, USAF; the James Cromwells knew practically everyone there and so did Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Graves, Mrs. Randall Hagner and Emil and Gudrun Hurja.

Mme. Koo, wife of the Chinese Ambassador, was there and the Philippine Ambassador, Joaquin Elizalde; Undersecretary of the Treasury Edward Foley and Mrs. Foley, Julia Ansberry and her former husband Peter, but not together! Then there were Mrs. Emlen Knight Davies and her daughter, Mrs. Davies Fitch; Mr. and Mrs. Paul Porter, the Austrian Minister and Mme. Kleinwachter, Miss Eleanor Baumgardner and Miss Carolyn Nash.

TRAVEL DEPARTMENT

MR. AND MRS. WARREN V. REED, who celebrated their fiftieth anniversary recently, are leaving Sunday for their winter home at West Palm Beach, Fla., to be gone till next summer. The couple were married in New York City on November 20, 1900, but for the past 43 years have made their home in Washington.

The day before their anniversary a party was given in their honor by their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Potter of Washington. Friends and relations included Mr. and Mrs. Reed's son, J. Vernon Reed; another son, Edwin A. Reed, and Mrs. Reed of Richmond, Va.; and a third son, John Warren Reed, and Mrs. Reed of Silver Spring. Four grandchildren were also in the gathering.



By Jack Lantz—The Washington Post

HOLLYWOOD STAR: Mrs. Morris Cafritz (left), hostess at cocktails yesterday, chats with her guests, Myna Loy of film-dom fame, and Herbert Klotz of New York. Miss Loy is spending the winter in Washington in connection with her job with UNESCO.



OFFICIALS: Representative Lowell Stockman of Oregon, 6-foot 6, looks down, but with admiration on the woman Treasurer of the United States, Mrs. Georgia Neese Clark, when they met at the party given by Mr. and Mrs. Morris Cafritz as a welcome to the lame duck Congress which convened yesterday.

Parties Fete Douglas Fairbanks, John Politis

By Elizabeth Maguire

THE AMBASSADOR of the Netherlands, Dr. J. H. van Roijen, gave a luncheon at the embassy yesterday for film star Douglas Fairbanks, Jr., who has made staunch friends in Holland in his postwar relief activities.

A COCKTAIL party was given yesterday by the Military, Naval and Air Attache of Israel, Col. Chaim Herzog, and Mrs. Herzog at their home. Among those invited were Col. Jack Saunders, USAF, and Mrs. Saunders, and the Australian Air Attache and Mrs. C. W. Pearce.

Also, the Air Attache of India, Wing Commander J. C. Varma, the Norwegian Air Attache, Col. Kristian Ostby; the French Air Attache, Brig. Gen. Jacques Louis Murtin; the Swedish Air Attache, Lieut. Col. Herbert de Schinkel; the Minister of Israel, Teddy Kollek; the Counselor of Israel and Mrs. Keren, and the Press Counselor and Mrs. Levin.

THE UNDERSECRETARY of State of Greece John Politis and Mrs. Politis were guests in whose honor the Ambassador of Greece Athanasios G. Politis entertained yesterday at an embassy luncheon.

James Edwin Webb, United States Undersecretary of State, and Mrs. Webb were among the guests.

Others were Assistant Secretary of State George McGhee, Assistant Secretary of State and Mrs. Jack McFall, the new Minister Counselor at the Greek Embassy, John Kaleris; Mrs. Arthur Wood, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Dewey, Mme. Julia Brambilla, Mr. and Mrs. William Rountree, Mr. and Mrs. Norbert Anschütz, Mr. and Mrs. Constantine Brown, Mr. and Mrs. Blake Clark and Miss Meta Evans.

LIEUT. COL. Mom Chao Nitas Chirapravati, Military Attache of the Thailand Embassy, was host at luncheon yesterday at the Carlton Hotel in honor of Lieut. Gen. Sarit Dhanaratcha, commanding officer of the First Army Corps of the Thailand Army.

Among other guests were Major Gen. S. B. Akin, Major Gen. R. E. Duff, Brig. Gen. G. V. Elder, Col. R. L. Miller, Col. P. B. Stiness, Col. R. P. Kirk, Col. A. J. Mandelbaum, Col. R. E. Hoey, Col. A. M. Gandia, Col. Reginald F. C. Vance, Maj. A. J. Eisenhauer, Maj. Gen. Swai Sanyakorn, Inspector General of the T

Signal Corps who is traveling with General Dhanaratcha, was a guest; also another member of the general's party, Capt. Kanes Al-rapadung, and Capt. Mo Chao Rangsiyakorn Aphakorn, Air Attache of the Thai Embassy.

DATE BOOK DATA

THE CHAIRMAN of the Council of the Organization of American States, Dr. Hildebrando Accioly, and Mme. Accioly, have sent out cards for the presentation ceremony of a plaque in honor of Joaquin Nabuco to be placed in the Pan American Union Building on December 1 at 5 p. m. Senhor Nabuco was first Brazilian Ambassador to the United States and is the father of the present Ambassador, Mauricio Nabuco.

IN THE VISITORS' BOOK

FORMER Secretary of War and Mrs. Kenneth Royall are at the Mayflower Hotel for a brief visit en route from their home in Goldsboro, N. C., to their home in New York. Mrs. Royall was among those at the Mayflower Lounge fashion show luncheon yesterday.

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BALLET—TOE—TAP—ACROBATIC BATON TWIRLING
Boys' & Girls' Classes All Ages, 2 to 20
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Naturally, not every size is available in every style . . . but there is a good selection in every size.

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Representative selections also at Silver Spring and 4473 Conn. Avenue

This week—ANNIVERSARY in the midst of holiday activities means a very special "Come, come!" to our Christmas-shopping neighbors at



Jelleff's
Upper Connecticut Ave. Shop.
2nd Anniversary

• With our compliments . . .
Lollipops for the Children,
and a gay little
Holly Corsage for YOU!

Coats, Suits, Furs,
Holiday Dresses;
Gift Accessories
And Lingerie,
Children's Wear.
Specially Priced
For This Shop's
2nd Anniversary

- Bring the car—FREE PARKING while you shop here (directly across the avenue from Jelleff's)!
- Open Thursday Evenings (12:30 to 9 P. M.). And, beginning next Tuesday (Dec. 5th), open Tuesday AND Thursday evenings till Christmas!
- Use your shopping plate for convenience!
- Just say "Christmas Gift" and we will wrap it beautifully!

Jelleff's—4473 Conn. Ave. (Near Albemarle St.)

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MICKEY

DONALD

FLOWER

Donald Duck, Thumper, Flower, Pluto the Pup and Mickey Mouse, himself

right on the toes of Little Folks'

Walt Disney Slippers

... just the sort of thing good old St. Nick would notcherly think of!

Warm, comfy felt slippers set on cushioned platform soles . . . and just about the gayest, brightest things padding around on little feet these days! Children love them . . . and no wonder, even your own not-quite-grown-up-heart will be tickled to see them in these!

Sizes 5 to 7, \$3.00
Sizes 8 to 12, \$3.50
Sizes 13 to 3, \$3.95

Jelleff's—Children's Shops at Silver Spring and Shirlington

Everyone Shares in Developing Nation's No. 1 Asset—Its Children

By Dorothea Cruger

EVERY single individual can affect the development of our greatest national asset—the children of our country. Not only the parents, teachers, and spiritual leaders of a community, but every person has a share in molding a child's personality, for better or worse. And for this reason the work of the White House Conference on Children and Youth, which is meeting here next week, is of vital interest to everyone. This was stressed by Dr. Henry Helmholtz, M.D., chief consultant to the conference, before the University Women's Club last night.

At the sessions meeting at the Armory December 3-7, some 5000 delegates will weigh the problem of "how to develop in children the mental, spiritual and emotional characteristics that make

for happy childhood and responsible citizenship." In various work groups and panel discussions, the participants will take up such specific problems as how the law and courts affect health and personality development, and weigh the contributions of family life, of the church, and of school to this development. They will consider children with severe physical and mental handicaps, the "child who rebels," children with "part-time parents." And through all the discussions will run the basic theme of the conference—the importance of the emotional life of a child in molding him or her as an adult and responsible citizen.

THE IMPORTANCE of these emotional, spiritual and mental factors in the growth of children is a relatively new idea, Dr. Helmholtz said, in reviewing the his-

tory of the conferences. Out of the first conference, held in 1909, grew the Children's Bureau of the Department of Labor. Up to this time the Federal Government had not spent a single penny for child welfare, he noted. The 1919 conference was greatly concerned with the setting of standards for child health, labor, etc.

It was at the 1930 conference that President Hoover brought forth the idea in a speech that it was not just the physical well-being of children, but their spiritual and emotional growth as well that was important. This idea germinated in the 1940 conference, which President Roosevelt sponsored on "Children in a Democracy." At this time the emphasis was shifted to take in the whole picture of child personality, though war hampered carrying out many of its recommendations.

NOW, IN 1950, the present conference will benefit from all the spadework done by previous meetings, and it should be a very successful conclave. Dr. Helmholtz asserted.

For one thing, this is the first time that youth will have a say in the proceedings. Representatives of young peoples organizations have been meeting in preparation for the conference, and have stated how they themselves feel about the problems the adults are discussing.

And secondly, the work of the conference has been extended to the State and county level, with half of the counties in the United States having committees set up in the past few months to study what their community is doing for its children. In Goose Rock, Ky., for example, one such committee reported it had bought new shades for the schoolhouse, lumber for a lunchroom, and installed a new pump, as a result of its research into what was being done for local children.

The week of meetings, work groups and panel discussions will culminate in an address on "The Findings of this White House Conference—Their Implications for work with children in the coming decade," and a final session to map out future action based on these findings. However varied these findings are Dr. Helmholtz said, they will all stress the fundamental truth, that maturity of mind is necessary to keep peace in the world. And the best way to achieve maturity of mind is to start with the child, he stressed.

Earlier in the day the University Women heard a discussion on "Advances in Medicine," by Miss Jane Stafford, medical editor of Science Service. Miss Stafford reviewed the changes that had taken place in medical knowledge in the past year, such as the discovery of cortisone and its uses, new steps in blood processing which enable mobile units to process blood in four hours, and the development of a new sugar substitute, "sugarol," for use in diabetic and reducing diets.



ARMLOADS OF CHRISTMAS PRESENTS found their way to the Thrift Shop at 1520 Connecticut ave. yesterday, in preparation for the shop's holiday sale today from 10 a. m. to 6 p. m. Mrs. S. Gilbert Brown and Mrs. Thomas H. Shepard of the Junior League of Washington are shown carrying their contributions. Other organizations whose members are cooperating in the sale include St. John's Orphanage, the Children's Country Home, the Child Welfare Society, Children's Hospital and the Pre-Natal Clinic at Columbia Hospital. A variety of articles suitable for Christmas giving will be sold. Mrs. William North Sturtevant is sale chairman. The six cooperating charities will benefit.

Wilson College Merger Discussed by Federation

"BEST RESULTS are achieved by moving slowly in matters of segregation," Dr. Wilhelmina Hill, of the United States Office of Education, told a meeting of the D. C. Federation of Women's Clubs yesterday at the Hamilton Hotel.

Introduced by Mrs. Edward E. Covert, education chairman of the federation, Dr. Hill replied to a question about the recent proposal that Wilson Teachers' College and Miner Teachers' College be merged. Although she believes in caution in facing the segregation problem, Dr. Hill reminded the group that the merger proposal was based on the opinion of Wilson's president, J. Walter Hager, that teaching college facilities are inadequate in Washington and that merging the two schools would improve them.

She corroborated this opinion by an experience of her own: A newcomer to the city, she went over to Wilson Teachers' College and could not get in the door because the knob was off. She mentioned this disrepair, and the presence of broken glass, as symbols of the state of the facilities. "Teachers' colleges need better support in this city," she added.

DR. HILL, in reply to another question, told the meeting that all but two States require the teaching of American history in their schools. This statement, at the afternoon session of the meeting, rebutted one in the morning by Mrs. Covert that "It has been brought to the attention of the public by radio and press that many schools and colleges do not require the teaching of American history."

In the body of her talk, Dr. Hill briefly described "General Education in Capital Letters," covering courses on various levels which are taught to all students before

'U. N. and U. S. United on Foreign Policy'

"Other countries cannot base their foreign policy upon cooperation with us if they must be continually uncertain of our willingness to cooperate with them," Francis H. Russell told the International Outlook Section of the Twentieth Century Club at a luncheon meeting yesterday at the YWCA.

Mr. Russell, director of the office of public affairs of the Department of State, pointed out that our foreign policy is now interwoven so closely with United Nations policy that it is no longer possible to draw a sharp line between them.

He reminded his audience that the mutual objectives of the United States and the United Nations are to prevent war, marshal the public opinion of the world against aggressors, and make it possible for each of the peoples in the world to work out their own way of life. He added that we have witnessed during the last six months a revitalization of this concept; events have demonstrated that it is possible for the world to marshal its energies to direct these objectives.

"Because the relationship of our foreign policy to international machinery and to other countries that are like-minded is so close, Mr. Russell said, 'The need for continuity of foreign policy is much greater than ever before.'"

Mrs. James Austin Stone, chairman of the International Outlook Section of the club, presided over the meeting. Also at the speakers' table were the president of the club, Mrs. Raleigh Gilchrist; the first vice president, Mrs. William Henry McGlaughlin; the second vice president, Mrs. Joseph B. Paul; and two guests, Mrs. Gilbert Grosvenor and Mrs. G. Harris Collingwood.

COLLEGETOWN'S all wool swing skirt

In 3 Proportioned Lengths

... sized to your height, as well as your waistband! Perfect to match with your lovely jacket, or pair with a blouse. The Snug-Tex waistband insures you of a neatly tucked-in blouse. Sizes 10 to 20 in grey, black, brown, navy.

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Federation Luncheon Today

GENERAL FEDERATION OF WOMEN'S CLUBS will hold a noon luncheon-meeting today at the federation headquarters, 1734 N st. Mrs. Stella Scurlock, director of the General Federation Youth Conservation Committee, and William J. Toomey, Councilor of Sponsors, U. S. Bureau of Rehabilitation, will be the speakers.

COCKTAILS in the lounge

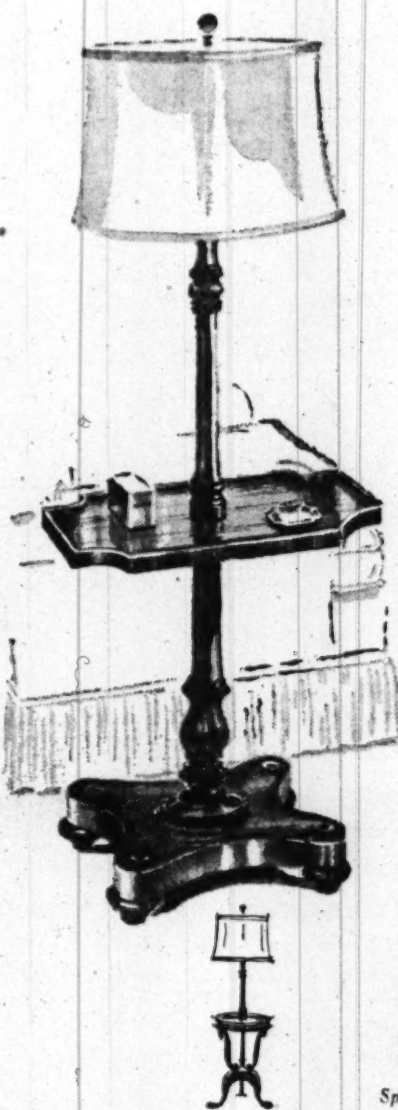
dancing from 6 p.m.
to the music of
BOB GRANT and
his orchestra...

CLARK DENNIS singing
star of Capitol Records

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SMART!
and priced lower
than ever before!
in all mahogany
69.50

Two smart lamps the decorators use. Heavy mahogany base and convenient table top. Three-way indirect light with hand-tailored shantung shade. Small sketch shows another with brass gallery. Finely finished and much lower in price than such a lamp ever sold before.



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SPRING VALLEY 49th & Mass. Avenue Northwest
Spring Valley Store Open Evenings Except Sat.

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by Daniel Green

Keep her looking her loveliest in comfortable Daniel Greens—the prettiest slippers under the Christmas tree. Dressy heels or flats in sparkling colors and styles to suit all lounging costumes.
4.50 to 8.50

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CHARGE ACCOUNTS INVITED



9-8792 "Cupid" in white, heaven blue or black shining rayon satin. 7.50 (At F Street only)

9-7763 "Quiltie" flat favorite in royal blue, wine or black rayon satin. 4.50

9-8376 "Loll" bridge slipper in soft black kid. 8.50

9-8770 "Cleo" sling in heaven blue, royal or black rayon satin. 5.50

9-8772 "Doric" curvaceous beauty in royal blue, wine or black rayon satin. 6.00

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For a Christmas Hostess



Our luncheon set of fine linen, hand-made in Madeira . . . Gracefully hand-embroidered and appliqued. Rose, aqua, grey, blue, chartreuse, peach, gold or Hunter-green. On our Seventh Floor. Eight-piece set. 20.00

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Mary Haworth's Mail

Although She Dearly Loves Her Husband, Woman Cannot Dismiss Romantic Reveries About Another Chap, Whom She Barely Knew in High School Years

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: When a woman loves her husband dearly, yet all the while her thoughts dwell on another man, surely there must be something wrong. I am in just such a state right now and I don't know why, nor how, to help myself overcome it. I shall call the other man Rob. He is a person I knew in high school 12 or 13 years ago. I thought I was in love with him then but I've never known whether or not he felt the same, as he was very bashful and I was too inexperienced with boys to break the ice. However, looking back in the light of more understanding, I have reason to think that some of his actions meant he cared, too, but was too timid to take the initiative.

Sometimes you read stories or see movies in which a woman encounters an old beau, somebody she thought she was in love with years ago; and nearly always she is very surprised at his looks and behavior and wonders what she ever saw in him. I live in Rob's home town and he comes back occasionally to visit his family, but I never see him. So far as I know, he has never married. I do want to get my mind off him, because I love my husband and believe we both would be happier if my thoughts weren't secretly occupied with Rob.

Should I try to find a way of seeing Rob without his knowing I planned it? Naturally I wouldn't want my husband to know either; for I don't want to hurt him. Owing to my uncertainty about Rob's feelings, I hesitate to see him or talk with him. He would think me pretty silly if he never had cared. On the other hand, if he did care, maybe it would embarrass him pointlessly, inasmuch as I am married to John and only

interested in staying that way. And I don't want to hurt Rob either.

Please tell me whether to try to see Rob; and if so, how to arrange a meeting. Also, can you tell me what the problem means? I realize it sounds very school girlish but I haven't been able to fathom or handle it; and I do want to put Rob out of mind, so that I can think only of my husband, as I know a wife should.

W. L.

DEAR W. L.: You write a foggy letter, which indicates that your thoughts aren't clearly focused on reality at any time. As for all the wool gathering about Rob—what you are saying in a roundabout way, is that you are preoccupied with day dreams of a Romeo Juliet relationship with him. But inasmuch as you scarcely know him—only as a person who caught your fancy from a distance in school days—I don't think Rob has anything to do with the problem, really.

Your seemingly uncontrollable habit of day dreaming is the most instructive clue disclosed. This form of escapism is characteristic of passive dependent neurotics who expect to find happiness by magic formulae, and who retire into fantasy for consolation, private entertainment and ego-tonic (like aggrieved children), when their actual relationships and experiences disappoint their hopes, hurt their feelings, etc.

The fact that your day dreams are woven around an imaginary reunion with an adolescent figure, in whose arms at long last you are enveloped (in fancy) in the bliss of ineffable young love, suggests that your married relationship to John is a great disappointment to you, compared to what you had expected to experience. Also the text of the day dreams indicates that you haven't progressed out of adolescence emotionally.

Your unconscious ideal of soul-satisfying intimacy with a man is still geared to "romantic dating," it seems—a deal in which mystery and suspense take the place of true partnership.

You say you love your husband dearly, which doubtless means you are attached to him with feelings of need and fond gratitude for his ability and fond willingness to take care of you. I surmise that you aren't "in love" with him and never have been, in a positive selective way, although you may have a considerable amount of genuine liking for him, as one would have for a tested friend.

You probably married John chiefly because he wanted you, not that you were "in love" (for you weren't)—and because you felt that marriage to a decent provider seemed to be the only system of social survival possible for you. Now you have a dissatisfied feeling that you ought to experience a grande passion with or for him, in accepting his support—another of your romantic, unrealistic theories about life.

Because you feel both cheated and cheated in marriage to John, you escape into reveries of a supposedly perfect love match, and Rob appears in fantasy as the ideal lover, simply because his adolescent behavior symbolized the unattainable. Thus I think it would be senseless to pursue a meeting with him, like chasing a shadow. The antidote for what ails you is to understand reality, and Dr. H. A. Overstreet's book, "The Mature Mind" (W. H. Norton & Co.) may guide you in this, if firsthand expert teaching isn't available.

M. H.

Mary Haworth counsels through her column, not by mail or personal interview. Write her in care of The Washington Post.

SAVORY LUNCH

East Indian Fried Rice
Green Salad
Fruit and Cookies

Scalloped Tomatoes
Bread and Butter
Beverage

EAST INDIAN FRIED RICE

Ingredients: 2 cups well-seasoned chicken broth, 1 teaspoon kitchen bouquet, 1 cup rice (long grain or converted type), 3 tablespoons cooking oil, 1 cup thinly sliced onion, ½ teaspoon curry powder, 1 tablespoon peanut butter.

Method: Heat chicken broth and kitchen bouquet to boiling in small saucepan. Add rice. Cover tightly and cook over low heat until rice is tender, about 25 minutes. Meanwhile place oil in frying pan over moderate heat. Add onion and cook, stirring frequently, about 10 minutes. Stir in curry powder and peanut butter, mixing well. Add cooked rice. Continue cooking about 5 minutes until flavors are blended, stirring to mix well. Makes 4 servings.

Benefit Carnival to Aid Jewish Children's Home

The Washington Chapter of the National Home for Jewish Children of Denver will hold a benefit carnival November 29 at 7:30 p. m. at Stansbury Hall, 5832 Georgia ave. nw.

THE WASHINGTON POST
Tuesday, November 28, 1950

5B



LET HER walk in rose petals

this Christmas . . . Our little

Rose-Slippers are just another charmed

fantasy of our gifted Boutique.



Upper to lower:

all by Gustave—

Velvety black

with gold;

gold with

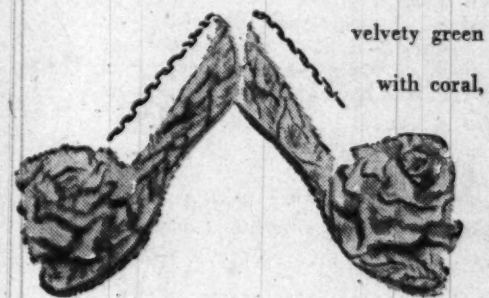
red, \$21.95;

velvety red

leaves, 12.95;

velvety green

with coral, 17.95



Boutique, Third Floor

Julius Garfinckel & Co.

For a great Christmas beauty . . .

the sheer enchantment of nylon tricot in white or blush-rose . . . Exquisitely frilled and frothed with permanent pleating, appliqued roses or ruffles. On our Fifth Floor and at Spring Valley. Gown, 16.95; petti-slip, 16.95; slip, 7.95.

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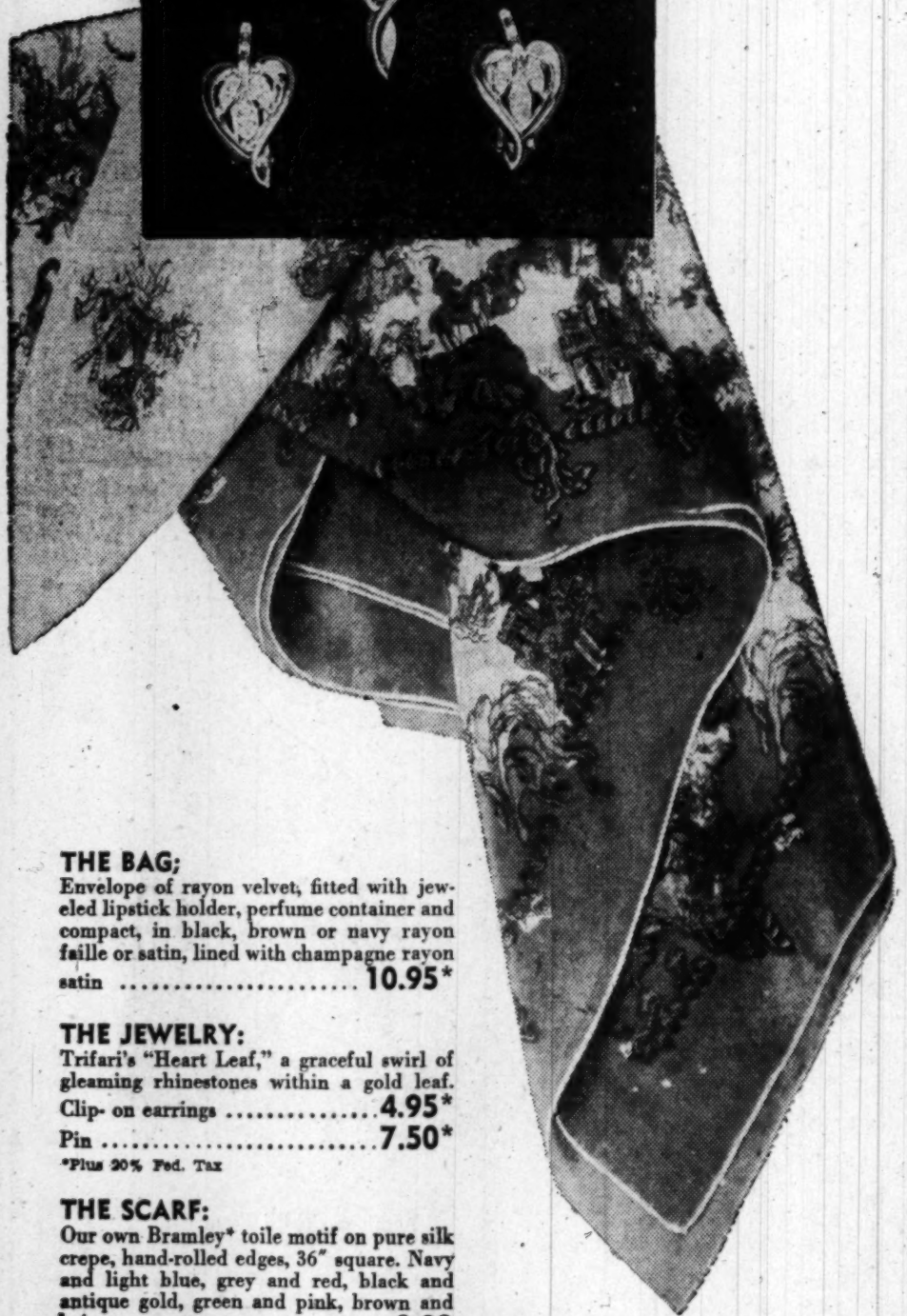
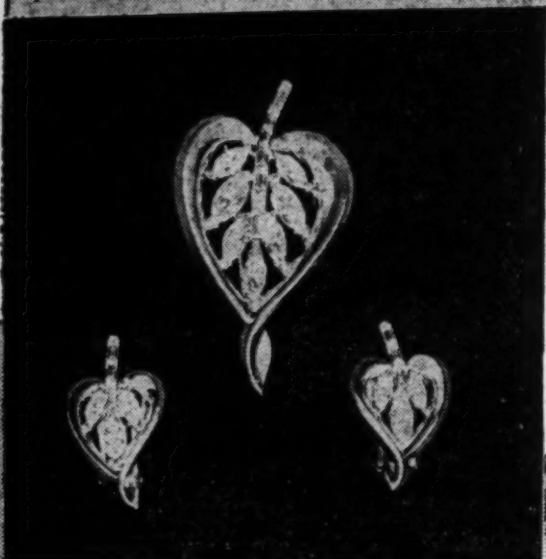


PRECIOUS LITTLE GIFTS

that cost precious little—

each a veritable

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THE BAG:

Envelope of rayon velvet, fitted with jeweled lipstick holder, perfume container and compact, in black, brown or navy rayon faille or satin, lined with champagne rayon satin **10.95***

THE JEWELRY:

Trifari's "Heart Leaf," a graceful swirl of gleaming rhinestones within a gold leaf. Clip-on earrings **4.95***
Pin **7.50***

*Plus 20% Fed. Tax

THE SCARF:

Our own Bramley* toile motif on pure silk crepe, hand-rolled edges, 36" square. Navy and light blue, grey and red, black and antique gold, green and pink, brown and beige **3.98**

*Reg. U.S. Pat. Off.

Parking Is Free at Franklin Simon, 4250 Connecticut Ave.

ORDWAY 6700

Christmas Dreams



THE MINK BOA—New fashion in mink—the slim boa with tails. Dramatic accompaniment to an evening costume or a slim untrimmed coat. At Woodward and Lothrop

By Evelyn Hayes

SMALLER FEMALE FRY may whisper about dolls and cowgirl suits in Santa's ear—but their big sisters' dreams are spun of misty tulle, fabulous jewels—and mink. Always mink! Women love mink not only for its beauty, but for its practical versatility. It goes with all colors—with black as well as navy as well as brown—and the bright shades as well. It has a kind of chameleon quality that makes it all things to all costumes. Worn with suits and sports clothes it takes on a shrug-shouldered casual air while the same mink stole or cape, worn over formal evening clothes, achieves an air of regal elegance. And for those who can think of the practical side while considering mink—it is one of the longest wearing furs. A fashion expert we know looks very smart this year in a mink cape that was part of her mother's trousseau 35 years ago!

Church Group Slates Bazaar

On November 30, the Women's Association of the Universalist National Memorial Church will serve its annual turkey dinner in connection with the Christmas bazaar. The bazaar will be open at 2:30 p. m. and dinner will be served from 5:30 to 7 p. m.

Mrs. Orvin C. Brown, chairman of the Gift Nook, announced several special features this year. There will be shelled pecans fresh from the groves in Georgia and tree-ripened grapefruit and oranges from Florida, the latter sent up by a member of the organization who is wintering there. On the food table, under the supervision of Mrs. Frank Miller, home-made mincemeat and jellies will supplement the usual pies, cakes, cookies, and candies.

Mrs. William H. McGaughin, in charge of stationery, has provided a wide selection of greeting cards and other attractive paper supplies. There are hand-made aprons, crocheted and knitted articles, and small gifts of all kinds. In addition to the chairman the bazaar committee includes Mrs. R. H. Higgins, Miss Eva M. Chase, Miss Clara Pitcher, and Miss Georgella Forbes. They will be assisted on the afternoon of the bazaar by the boys and girls of Ross Gleeson's church school class.

Mrs. Alex Cawton, general cater-

Camp Fire Girls' Field Supervisor Here for Visit

Miss Harriet Dively, regional field supervisor for Camp Fire Girls, Inc., arrived in Washington Monday for a two-week visit, according to Miss Dorothy Finley, executive director.

Miss Dively was guest speaker at the annual meeting of the Prince Georges Council of Camp Fire Girls at Bradbury Heights Methodist Church Monday at 8 p. m. She will also spend a week-end with the staff of the Potomac Area Council of Camp Fire Girls at Camp Mawawi, Triangle, Va., to assist the executive director in an in-service training course for the staff personnel.

Also included in her itinerary will be a meeting with the executive director of each of the six Community Chests in Greater Washington and a meeting with the board of directors in each of the six councils of Camp Fire Girls in the Potomac area. The Camp Fire Girls is a Red Feather agency.



MINK CAPELET—Luxurious mink in a youthful cape that fastens via two loops of fur. Smart fur topping for night or day. Shown here over champagne faille evening sheath overskirted in net. Fur and dress from H. Zirkin & Sons.

Call NA. 4200, ask for Circulation, and order Washington Post guaranteed home delivery.

Jobe's Says

Smart New Transformer
—A Nylon Net Skirt

Have you discovered the possibilities of a separate nylon net skirt as a de luxe transformer? With a little imagination, you can work out half a dozen different costumes with one or two of these.

Let's start with the skirts themselves. Most are just full straight lengths of fabric, shirred or pleated into waistbands. Some are sewed up the back, others tie around or button on. Actually, it's a cinch to make yourself if you're handy with a needle.

Worn over a simple sheath, the nylon net skirt makes a glamour dress. Pile two or three layers together, as black and white and pink and you have a charming dancing skirt. A id for a real siren effect, try one over your black television slacks.

Have Your Fur COAT RESTYLED

We Restyle that Out-dated fur coat for \$60, including new lining, cleaning and glazing. Or, we can make it into a slim cape for \$25 including new lining and glazing. Ready to wear Coats, Jackets, Capes, Stoles at a STEAL PRICE!

MICHAELS FUR SHOP
1829 K ST. N.W.
ST. 5095



He's your Baby
but the whole family
loves him!

Watch the family's smiles of pleasure when you give them baby's picture at Christmas! They think he's the finest baby ever, and a fine photograph will back up their bragging. They'll be delighted, and you'll be delighted, with the wonderful way our photographer catches baby's dearest expressions.

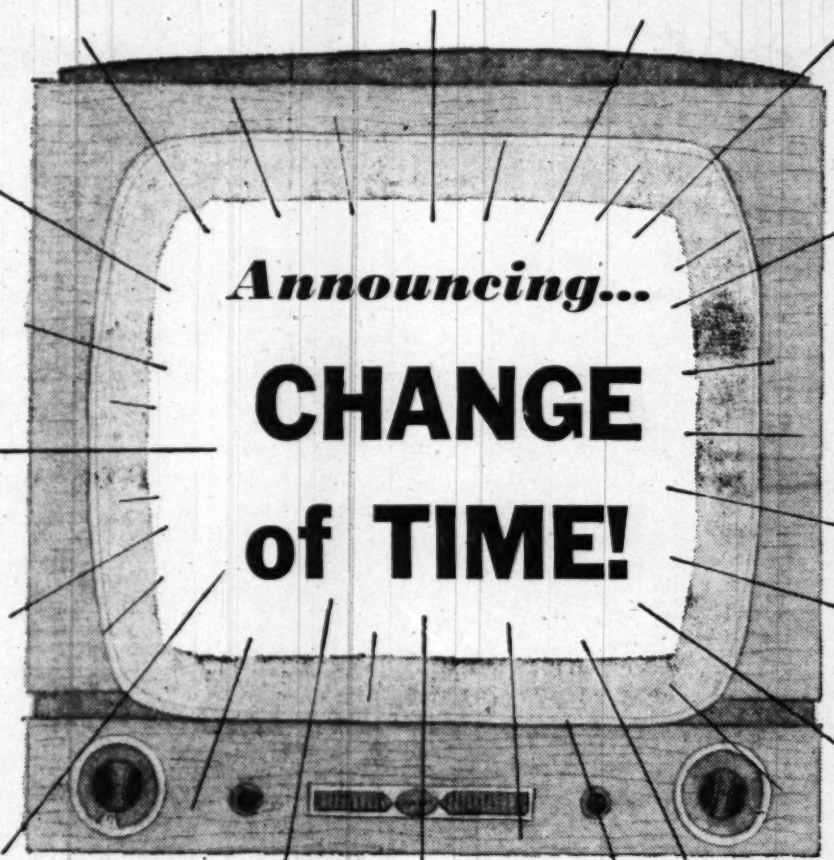
LOVED ONES WILL TREASURE BABY'S GIFT PHOTOGRAPH

Kann's
7th, 8th and D Sts. N.W.

No appointment necessary • Full set of proofs submitted

SPECIAL THIS WEEK 2 fine 8x10 Coronet \$6.95 portraits, reg. \$12

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To Bring Out
All The Rich
Goodness of
Your Fruit Cake



Only **ONE** Sugar
is **Domino**
Pure!



Domino PURE means:
1. Energy
2. Sweetness
3. Full Flavor
4. Purity
5. 100% Cane

Domino
Pure Cane Sugar
Granulated
America's
Largest Selling Sugars



Recipe for French-Type Candy Proves Easy to Make And Delicious to Taste

DEAR ANNE:

I ate some delicious little chocolate candies made with condensed milk at a party. They were very smooth and had nuts in them. Do you have any idea how they could have been made?

W. W. C., Washington

They sound like Chocolate Truffles made with sweetened condensed milk. I have an easy recipe for this French-type candy which gives delicious results.

MAGIC TRUFFLES

(Makes About 1/2 Pound)

1 package (6 ounces) semi-sweet chocolate pieces
1/3 cup plus 1 tablespoon sweetened condensed milk
Pinch of salt
1/4 teaspoon vanilla or imitation rum extract
3 tablespoons ground nut meats
Melt chocolate, without stirring, in top of double boiler over rapidly boiling water. Remove from heat. Add sweetened condensed milk, salt, flavoring and nuts. Stir only until blended. Turn into container lined with waxed paper and press into block 1 inch high. Chill in refrigerator until firm (about 2 hours). Turn out of container, remove waxed paper and cut into serving pieces. Store in airtight container.

DEAR ANNE:

There is a recipe for Soda Bread in Maura Lavery's Cookbook (Longmans, Green), which sounds as though it's the one requested recently in your column.

BASIC RECIPE FOR SODA BREAD

4 cups flour
1 teaspoon salt
1 teaspoon sugar
1 teaspoon bread soda
Buttermilk to mix

Sift the dry ingredients several times through your fingers. Make a well in the center. Pour in the buttermilk gradually, mixing in the flour from the sides. Don't have the mixture too dry. Turn it out on a floured board. Knead lightly for a few minutes. Pat the dough to a round and cut a cross on it to keep it from cracking in the baking. Let the cuts go over the sides of the cake to make sure of this. Brush with milk and bake at once in a hot oven (450 degrees) for 45 minutes. If you have any doubts about doneness, tap the bottom of the cake. If it sounds hollow, it is cooked.

E. Geary, Harpers Ferry, W. Va.

Many thanks, too, to Mrs. J. D. B. of Washington, Rose D. Burnside, of Alexandria, and Mary K. Rickett, of Crawfordsville, Ind., who sent in similar recipes.

PETUNIA!

I'm not in the MOOD
To cope with FOOD!



That's apparent, Petunia! But mop those canned tomatoes up, quick! Porcelain is acid-resistant, but not acid-proof, and any sort of acid fruit or vegetable will dull the finish if allowed to remain.

Bishop-Bracken

To Reside Here

Miss Mary Gay Lawshe, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Thatcher Lawshe of Washington, was married November 23 to Reginald Douglas Shirley, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles R. Shirley of Binghamton, N. Y. The ceremony took place in the Northminster Presbyterian Church, the Rev. William H. Kepler officiating. The newlyweds will live in Washington.

Make Your Own



By Anne Adams

How wonderful you look, Teener in your new weskit outfit! Smooth little vest, swanky little shirt, flared skirt. All Teen-easy sewing. Pattern T4671: Teen sizes 10, 12, 14, 16. Size 12 skirt, 134 yds. 54-in.; vest, 1 1/8 yds. 35-in. nap; blouse, 1 3/4 yds. 35-in. Send 30 cents in coins for special pattern to Anne Adams, care of The Washington Post, 131 Pattern Dept., 243 West 17th st., New York 11, N. Y. Print plainly name, address with zone, size and style number.

Send 20 cents in coins for our Anne Adams Pattern Book! See the smart accessory dresses, separates and classics, the special easy-sew styles for all ages, the gift pages. Printed in book is a free pattern for making child's dress from man's shirt.

Portraits

By James J. Metcalfe

When I Am Away

The train is rolling smoothly now... The towns are passing by... And from my window I behold... The stars that light the sky... It is a pleasant journey, love... And when I go to bed... I shall be that much nearer to... The goal that lies ahead... But, oh, my love, I wish that I... Could turn the train around... And I could be with you again... Where sweeter joys abound... I wish I had not had to leave... Not even for a day... Because I am so lonely, love... When I must be away... The world is like a stranger and... There is no time or space... When I have not the happiness... To look upon your face.

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Recommended By Many Leading BABY DOCTORS to relieve distress of CHEST COLDS

No New Anticold Pill Can Relieve Sore Throat, Coughs of a Chest Cold! Child's Mild Musterole is being highly recommended among many pediatricians to RAPIDLY relieve distress of a chest cold. As any doctor knows... no anticold pill can relieve coughs and local congestion of a chest cold. So at the first sign—rub your child's chest with Musterole. It not only promptly relieves distress but breaks up local congestion. And without harmful effects. Musterole is SAFE.

Child's Mild MUSTEROLE

...personalized Kann's gifts for Girls and Boys!



Personalized Christmas Stocking of merry red cotton flannelette with deep white cuff. We'll put a name on it without charge—while you wait! **49c**



Personalized Western Hat for boys and girls! Wool felt in bright red, green or black. Name of your choice without charge! Sizes: small, med. or large. **\$1.99**



Brand-A-Name Polo Shirt in full-combed cotton yarn printed with "Rudolph, the red-nosed reindeer" (his nose glows!). Blue, maize or white. Sizes 2 to 8. **\$1.00**



Personalized Polo Shirt with printed cowboy for boys, cowgirl for girls. Cotton knit with short or long sleeves. White, blue, maize. Sizes 2 to 16. **\$1.00**

Kann's Children's Shop—Second Floor

FAMOUS ANIMAL CHARACTERS SLIPPERS

\$1.95 and \$2.39

Whewee!... what a fascinating time the youngsters will have when they find these under the tree! Their favorite animals right at their feet... and in such wonderful color combinations! Choose from the four pictured plus rabbit and duck; sizes 5 to 12.

Kann's Slippers—Fourth Floor



Gifty Blouses...

Only **\$2.99**

"Something pretty to wear" always makes a hit with the feminine contingent... so put these blouses on your Christmas shopping list now! Their nice fabrics and smart detailing make them look much more than a mere \$2.99!

Sports Shop Second Floor

A. Jewel-neck rayon crepe with nylon sheer yoke, crepe piping detail. White, blue, pink; 32 to 38... **\$2.99**

B. Soft, classic rayon crepe with embroidered detail, set-in sleeves. White, pink or green rayon crepe. 40 to 46... **\$2.99**

C. Nylon sheer with dainty applied leaves on the front, button back. White, blue, pink; 32 to 38... **\$2.99**

D. Nylon sheer in a pretty shirt classic with embroidery on either side of the button front. White, pink, blue; 32 to 38... **\$2.99**

A Holiday Dress in the "Blakely" manner...

\$16.95

Brighten the holiday scene in our newest "Blakely" exclusive... designed especially for the shorter figure requiring sizes 16 1/2 to 22 1/2. See how artfully the fine stitched tucking points up the slimming yokes at the hipline... how flattering the neckline is with its own sparkling jewelry. Rayon tissue faille in black, wine or teal.

Kann's Budget Shop—Second Floor



BAKING TODAY?

SWEL
frost your cake with **SWEL**
You'll love this luscious creamy-smooth chocolate frosting. Only seconds to make (can't be cold). NO cooling... spreads like magic. And... tastes so good!

BY THE MAKERS OF COGNAC AND DAVID'S BAKING POWDER

THE WASHINGTON POST
Tuesday, November 28, 1950
8B

Picketts at Home
Mr. and Mrs. George Edgar Pickett have returned from a wedding trip through the South and are at home in District Heights, Md. Mrs. Pickett is the former Miss Doris May Kasulke, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edward C. Kasulke. The bridegroom is the son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Marshall A. Pickett. Their marriage took place November 4 at Metropolitan Baptist Church. Dr. J. Walter Carpenter officiated.

Missing a treat?

Town House CRACKERS
by KEEBLER

Golden brown! No crumbs! 2 clean bites!

Selma's
INSPIRED FASHIONS

Today and Tomorrow Only

END-OF-THE-MONTH CLEARANCE

This-Season Selma Fashions from Vogue, Harpers and Town & Country

	REGULAR PRICE	NOW
COCKTAIL DRESSES in Taffeta, Lace, Satin, Crepe, With and without jackets; strapless types included; slim or bouffant skirts. All colors and sizes in the group	50 to 95	39
SELMA DRESSES street and casual types in Crepe, Faille, Wool, Jersey. All sizes and colors in the group	39.95 to 59.95	19
FORMALS in Velvet, Lace, Chiffon. As is, some slightly soiled or samples	79.95 to 98	49
SELMA SUITS in Forstmann and Julliard Woolens, Milatens, Tweeds, Worsteds. All types included, sizes 10 to 20	119.95 to 195	79
SELMA SUIT in fine quality Woolens and Tweeds. All sizes in group	79.95	49
MILLINERY from leading makers. Velours, Felts, Mellusine	16.95 to 40	7.50 & 12
SELMA COATS designer styles, both fitted and casual. All colors and sizes in the group	125	89
SELMA BLOUSES special group		1/2 Price
COSTUME SUIT Forstmann Wool with detachable blouse. Rust, size 14	215	119
COSTUME SUIT fine quality wool with striped satin blouse. Wine, size 12	169.95	95

ALL SALES FINAL—NO EXCHANGES, NO REFUNDS

Selma's, 1307 Connecticut Avenue

Free Parking at "De Sales Parking," 18th and N, at rear of Selma's

Experiment Ruth
Basic Diet Will Trim Off Ten Pounds Per Month

By Ann Lawrence
(Fifth day of Ruth's beauty program.)

NO ONE HAS EVER said that a diet is the most pleasant thing in the world; nor can it be classed as an "easy-to-stick-to" sort of thing. With Ruth, the problem is even more difficult. What with feeding two youngsters and her husband's topsy-turvy work schedule, she is cooking almost around the clock, and you know the temptation to nibble while you work.

For good health's sake, meals should be eaten at the same time each day, and particularly when a person is trying to diet. But since Ruth has her choice of eating at all hours of the day, or eating alone, she'll take her chances on maintaining a diet and still eating with her husband, thank you. (His work shift, if you don't remember, runs eight-to-four, then four-to-midnight, then midnight-to-eight.)

WHAT SHE WILL DO IS TO EAT HER THREE MEALS A DAY at irregular hours, but she'll cut calories, not meals. We've chosen this basic diet for Ruth, because she can make simple additions to the meals for her husband and children, and not have the extra burden of preparing meals especially for herself. On this diet the average person will lose 10 pounds a month.

First Day

Breakfast	299 Calories
1/2 grapefruit	43
cold baked ham (with no fat)	146
1 shirred egg	75
Large graham cracker	35
coffee, black or clear tea	no calories
(Saccharin can be used for sweetening)	
Luncheon	376
1 cup consommé	25
beef or calves liver, pan broiled	135
Bacon, 2 slices broiled crisp	56
1/2 cup cooked spinach	12
tomato and lettuce salad	54
1 glass skim milk	94
Dinner	407
1 cup beef broth	36
Pot roast, average serving	106
salad—1 sliced hard-boiled egg,	
1 sliced tomato	98
1 orange	77
black coffee or tea	

Second Day

Breakfast	241
small glass orange juice	65
bacon, 2 slices broiled crisp	56
1/2 cup cooked oatmeal	87
1/4 cup whole milk	33
black coffee or tea	
Luncheon	414
1 cup consommé	25
broiled mackerel, average serving	162
5 small boiled onions	28
beet greens, 1/2 cup cooked	32
1 1/2-inch cube American cheese	117
2 soda crackers	50
black coffee or tea	
Dinner	429
Lean sirloin steak, broiled (no fat)	200
6 stalks asparagus	15
1 pat butter	50
vegetable salad	35
3 halves stewed apricots	35
1 glass skim milk	94
black coffee or tea	

Third Day

Breakfast	281
1/2 grapefruit	43
2 shirred eggs	150
1 slice whole wheat toast	63
1/2 square butter	25
black coffee or tea	
Luncheon	319
small glass tomato juice	28
meat loaf with baked mushrooms	102
1/2 cup steamed carrots	25
1/2 pat butter	25
salad, cottage cheese and pineapple	105
2 stalks celery	9
1/4 cantaloupe	25
black coffee or tea	
Dinner	447
1 cup bouillon	30
chicken broiled lean meat of 1/2 broiler	128
1/2 cup broccoli	28
2-3 cup cauliflower	16
1/2 pat butter	25
lettuce and tomato salad	34
1 glass whole milk	166
black coffee or tea	

NOTE: All salads served with no dressing, other than lemon juice or vinegar. Salt and pepper may be added.

TOMORROW: If You Dye.
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Woodward + Lothrop

GLAMOUR
SWEATERS
by
Regina

evening drama above
long skirts... dream-soft Chinese
cashmere sweaters ignited by
flashing fake gems. 34 to 40.
Above, white, blue, lime. 49.95
Below, pink, white, blue. 45.00
W&L—Sportswear, Third Floor

YOUR GIFT CERTIFICATE is the key to a wonderland of gifts... made out for whatever you wish, saying, "Choose whatever suits you best."
GIFT CERTIFICATE BOOTH
Main Aisle, First Floor

the Christmas Store

Post Readers 'Asked Anne' and Here's What She Said About the Nu-Nap Process:

'Removes the Shine... Raises the Nap, Even Though You've Thought It Gone Forever'

The Only Method Ever Discovered That REMOVES SHINE from Old Clothes and Makes Them LOOK and WEAR Like New!

Revolutionary Nu-Nap Process Can Save You HUNDREDS OF DOLLARS Yearly!

- double the life of your wardrobe
- cuts clothing costs as nothing else can
- revitalizes old and worn fabrics
- actually restores original color
- removes the shine, revives the nap

Collect Your Old Suits, Coats, Dresses, Uniforms and
PHONE DI. 0268
OR COME IN TODAY
Clothes Returned Like New or It Costs You Nothing
Pick-up and delivery service anywhere in Washington and surrounding suburban areas

NU-NAP PROCESS
737 13th Street N.W.

TRIED AND PROVEN IN NEW YORK—NOW AVAILABLE IN WASHINGTON AND RECOMMENDED BY 'ASK ANNE'

Shiny clothes are unattractive, others wasting away in your closet are worthless. Let Nu-Nap work its wonders on your garments, as it's done on thousands of others! You'll marvel at the results, at the economy, at the "new" wardrobe you'll have!

Skirts, Jackets, Trousers, including cleaning and pressing, only **\$375**

Men's and Women's Suits and Outer-coats, including cleaning and pressing **\$750**

★ Expert Alterations

Woodward + Lothrop

you are
invited to
try the
last word
in modern beauty salons

Charles of the Ritz

When you are changing from your very short hair-do to the new "longer short" you naturally wish the services of experts. Our new salon is the answer. Here you find a hand-picked staff... as skilled in the field of good grooming as a fine artist is in his. You can also relax in a particularly fostering atmosphere... one seriously dedicated to you and your special problems. Come in for consultation or for appointments, phone District 5300, W&L—Beauty Salon, Second Floor

HomeBuilding Drop Forecast At 25 to 35%

By S. Oliver Goodman
A drop of 25 to 35 percent in new home building next year was predicted yesterday as the United States Savings and Loan League started pre-convention meetings at the Statler Hotel.

Despite this expected slump, "there appears little likelihood of a serious housing shortage anywhere in the country in 1951," the league's committee on trends of economic policies reported.

The committee's estimate of next year's new home construction of about 900,000 dwellings as compared with 1,300,000 this year was considerably higher than some earlier estimates. Realty groups have complained that Federal mortgage credit controls may reduce new home starts by more than 50 percent, to a total of about 600,000.

About 2200 building and loan executives are expected to register for the fifty-eighth annual league convention here. Formal sessions open Wednesday and will continue through Friday.

Out of yesterday's "shop talk" came reports summarized as follows:

1. A "considerable" rise in building costs has taken place during the past year, with three fourths of the Nation's cities reporting the increase at between 10 and 20 percent. The remainder said the rise is under 10 percent.

2. Despite the increased costs, homes in the so-called "lower price" category constitute a higher percentage of the total building volume than was the case a year ago. Many managers expect tighter credit requirements to increase "on-the-job" efficiency.

3. The supply of construction labor is now critical in some areas, with serious shortages of masons, plasterers and bricklayers. Among materials, worst scarcities are in cement, rock lath and plumbing supplies.

WHO'S NEWS: A. Lee Painter of Washington has been elected first vice president of the Trailer-coach Dealers National Association.



Painter owns the American Trailer Sales at 4000 Wisconsin ave. Mitchell T. Curtis, assistant manager of J. D. Marsh and Associates, recently addressed a luncheon meeting of the Chattanooga Life Underwriters Association.

John H. Kroll of Washington is the new chairman of the public relations committee of the National Association of Insurance Agents and Charles M. Boteler heads the group's company relations committee.

CAPITAL HIKE: Stockholders of the Bank of Virginia yesterday approved a capital increase to two million dollars distribution of 10,000 new shares. The stock dividend will be made December 29 to holders of record December 18, on the basis of one new share for each nine shares already held.

SHARP INCREASE: Pennsylvania Railroad showed October net income of \$2,553,115, an upsurge of \$775,293 over the like 1949 figure. Freight revenues of \$647,645,740 were \$29-million more than last year. For the first 10 months of 1950, Penn's net aggregated \$24,641,694, as compared with a deficit of \$3,487,159 in the corresponding period last year.

IMPROVEMENT: Baltimore & Ohio Railroad reported October net income of \$1,889,304, compared with a deficit of \$2,088,125 in the same 1949 month. This brought net for the first 10 months to \$11,907,946, against \$5,429,403 in the corresponding period last year.

PROGRESS: The 28 member associations of the D. C. Building & Loan League had combined resources of \$408,113,916 on October 31, a gain of \$1 million for the first 10 months this year. Other 10-month figures, reported yesterday by League Secretary F. Wilson Camp, gave this picture as of October 31:

Savings and borrowing accounts, 225,000; net increase of 14,856; savings shares \$341,000,252, up \$23,108,836; reserves \$36,877,190, up three million; outstanding loans \$370,497,000, up \$49,935,000.

FAIRFAX BONDS: Fairfax County, in nearby Virginia, will put up for competitive bidding on December 5 some \$3,500,000 in school bonds. The bonds are to mature serially from December 1, 1953, through December 1, 1970. At least four banking groups are preparing to bid. Heading these respective syndicates are Halsey, Stuart & Co., Inc., Phelps, Penn & Co., Chase National Bank, and National City Bank.

ODD LOTS: More than 450 Washington zone dealers previewed the new 1951 Pontiac models recently at a gala showing in the Statler Hotel. This year, officials reported, produced 446,429 Pontiacs, largest total in the firm's 25-year history. American Airlines has ordered three more 52-passenger DC-6B aircraft, bringing the number on order to 14 at a total cost of about \$16,500,000. Minnesota Mining & Manufacturing Co. of St. Paul and Carborundum Co. of Niagara Falls are reported considering a merger. Three seats on the new New York Stock Exchange recently have changed hands at \$50,000 each, up \$1000. The Hub Furniture Co., Washington, announced a Yule bonus of two weeks' pay for all employees of more than one-year service.

Quotations on New York Stock Exchange

By The Associated Press
Total sales, 1,740,000 shares; previous day, 790,000; week ago, 2,252,020; month ago, 1,790,857; year ago, 1,080,140; two years ago, 1,607,890; January 1 to date revised, 457,779,000; 1499 to date, 230,274,674.

Dow-Jones Stocks
NEW YORK, Nov. 27 (AP)—Dow Jones Industrial Average, 194.10; previous day, 194.10; week ago, 194.10; month ago, 194.10; year ago, 194.10; two years ago, 194.10; January 1 to date revised, 194.10; 1499 to date, 194.10.

HOUSING CURBED
October starts slip below year ago first time in '50.
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CHICAGO, Nov. 27 (UP)—A turn in the war news from Korea lifted grain prices on the Board of Trade today or immediately after the opening. Sorghams soared 10 cents, corn 4 cents, and wheat 2 cents when the commission houses flooded the market with large quantities of grain.

Once this demand was satisfied, the market again turned bearish. Wheat fell a couple of cents from their best level. Thereafter the market drifted steadily lower. Corn and sorghams were off 1 cent Saturday's close but not getting back to the early session's level.

Wheat closed 1-1/4, higher, corn 1-1/4, higher and 1/2 cent lower, sorghams 4-1/4, higher and 1-1/2 to 20 cents a hundred

Wheat	1-1/4	2-1/4	2-1/4	2-1/4
March	1-1/4	2-1/4	2-1/4	2-1/4
May	1-1/4	2-1/4	2-1/4	2-1/4
July	1-1/4	2-1/4	2-1/4	2-1/4

Corn

Wheat	1-1/4	1-1/4	1-1/4	1-1/4
March	1-1/4	1-1/4	1-1/4	1-1/4
May	1-1/4	1-1/4	1-1/4	1-1/4
July	1-1/4	1-1/4	1-1/4	1-1/4

Oats

Wheat	95 1/4	95 1/4	93 1/4	93 1/4
March	94	94	92 3/4	92 3/4
May	93 1/4	93 1/4	91 3/4	91 3/4
July	92 3/4	92 3/4	90 3/4	90 3/4

Rye

Wheat	46 1/4	47	44 1/4	44 1/4
March	44 1/4	45 1/4	42 3/4	42 3/4
May	43 1/4	44 1/4	41 3/4	41 3/4
July	42 3/4	43 1/4	40 3/4	40 3/4

Sorghams

Jan.	2-1/4	2-1/4	2-1/4	2-1/4
March	2-1/4	2-1/4	2-1/4	2-1/4
May	2-1/4	2-1/4	2-1/4	2-1/4
July	2-1/4	2-1/4	2-1/4	2-1/4

CORN—No. 1 yellow, 1.63; No. 2, 1.624
No. 3, 1.58; No. 4, 1.59; sample grade 1.56. New: No. 1, 1.61; No. 2, 1.60; No. 3, 1.57; No. 4, 1.575; sample grade 1.54. Oats—No. 1, 1.44; No. 2, 1.47; sample grade 1.37.
BARLEY—No. 1, 1.50; No. 2, 1.49; No. 3, 1.47; No. 4, 1.46; No. 5, 1.45; No. 6, 1.44; No. 7, 1.43; No. 8, 1.42; No. 9, 1.41; No. 10, 1.40; No. 11, 1.39; No. 12, 1.38; No. 13, 1.37; No. 14, 1.36; No. 15, 1.35; No. 16, 1.34; No. 17, 1.33; No. 18, 1.32; No. 19, 1.31; No. 20, 1.30; No. 21, 1.29; No. 22, 1.28; No. 23, 1.27; No. 24, 1.26; No. 25, 1.25; No. 26, 1.24; No. 27, 1.23; No. 28, 1.22; No. 29, 1.21; No. 30, 1.20; No. 31, 1.19; No. 32, 1.18; No. 33, 1.17; No. 34, 1.16; No. 35, 1.15; No. 36, 1.14; No. 37, 1.13; No. 38, 1.12; No. 39, 1.11; No. 40, 1.10; No. 41, 1.09; No. 42, 1.08; No. 43, 1.07; No. 44, 1.06; No. 45, 1.05; No. 46, 1.04; No. 47, 1.03; No. 48, 1.02; No. 49, 1.01; No. 50, 1.00; No. 51, 0.99; No. 52, 0.98; No. 53, 0.97; No. 54, 0.96; No. 55, 0.95; No. 56, 0.94; No. 57, 0.93; No. 58, 0.92; No. 59, 0.91; No. 60, 0.90; No. 61, 0.89; No. 62, 0.88; No. 63, 0.87; No. 64, 0.86; No. 65, 0.85; No. 66, 0.84; No. 67, 0.83; No. 68, 0.82; No. 69, 0.81; No. 70, 0.80; No. 71, 0.79; No. 72, 0.78; No. 73, 0.77; No. 74, 0.76; No. 75, 0.75; No. 76, 0.74; No. 77, 0.73; No. 78, 0.72; No. 79, 0.71; No. 80, 0.70; No. 81, 0.69; No. 82, 0.68; No. 83, 0.67; No. 84, 0.66; No. 85, 0.65; No. 86, 0.64; No. 87, 0.63; No. 88, 0.62; No. 89, 0.61; No. 90, 0.60; No. 91, 0.59; No. 92, 0.58; No. 93, 0.57; No. 94, 0.56; No. 95, 0.55; No. 96, 0.54; No. 97, 0.53; No. 98, 0.52; No. 99, 0.51; No. 100, 0.50; No. 101, 0.49; No. 102, 0.48; No. 103, 0.47; No. 104, 0.46; No. 105, 0.45; No. 106, 0.44; No. 107, 0.43; No. 108, 0.42; No. 109, 0.41; No. 110, 0.40; No. 111, 0.39; No. 112, 0.38; No. 113, 0.37; No. 114, 0.36; No. 115, 0.35; No. 116, 0.34; No. 117, 0.33; No. 118, 0.32; No. 119, 0.31; No. 120, 0.30; No. 121, 0.29; No. 122, 0.28; No. 123, 0.27; No. 124, 0.26; No. 125, 0.25; No. 126, 0.24; No. 127, 0.23; No. 128, 0.22; No. 129, 0.21; No. 130, 0.20; No. 131, 0.19; No. 132, 0.18; No. 133, 0.17; No. 134, 0.16; No. 135, 0.15; No. 136, 0.14; No. 137, 0.13; No. 138, 0.12; No. 139, 0.11; No. 140, 0.10; No. 141, 0.09; No. 142, 0.08; No. 143, 0.07; No. 144, 0.06; No. 145, 0.05; No. 146, 0.04; No. 147, 0.03; No. 148, 0.02; No. 149, 0.01; No. 150, 0.00; No. 151, 0.00; No. 152, 0.00; No. 153, 0.00; No. 154, 0.00; No. 155, 0.00; No. 156, 0.00; No. 157, 0.00; No. 158, 0.00; No. 159, 0.00; No. 160, 0.00; No. 161, 0.00; No. 162, 0.00; No. 163, 0.00; No. 164, 0.00; No. 165, 0.00; No. 166, 0.00; No. 167, 0.00; No. 168, 0.00; No. 169, 0.00; No. 170, 0.00; No. 171, 0.00; No. 172, 0.00; No. 173, 0.00; No. 174, 0.00; No. 175, 0.00; No. 176, 0.00; No. 177, 0.00; No. 178, 0.00; No. 179, 0.00; No. 180, 0.00; No. 181, 0.00; No. 182, 0.00; No. 183, 0.00; No. 184, 0.00; No. 185, 0.00; No. 186, 0.00; No. 187, 0.00; No. 188, 0.00; No. 189, 0.00; No. 190, 0.00; No. 191, 0.00; No. 192, 0.00; No. 193, 0.00; No. 194, 0.00; No. 195, 0.00; No. 196, 0.00; No. 197, 0.00; No. 198, 0.00; No. 199, 0.00; No. 200, 0.00; No. 201, 0.00; No. 202, 0.00; No. 203, 0.00; No. 204, 0.00; No. 205, 0.00; No. 206, 0.00; No. 207, 0.00; No. 208, 0.00; No. 209, 0.00; No. 210, 0.00; No. 211, 0.00; No. 212, 0.00; No. 213, 0.00; No. 214, 0.00; No. 215, 0.00; No. 216, 0.00; No. 217, 0.00; No. 218, 0.00; No. 219, 0.00; No. 220, 0.00; No. 221, 0.00; No. 222, 0.00; No. 223, 0.00; No. 224, 0.00; No. 225, 0.00; No. 226, 0.00; No. 227, 0.00; No. 228, 0.00; No. 229, 0.00; No. 230, 0.00; No. 231, 0.00; No. 232, 0.00; No. 233, 0.00; No. 234, 0.00; No. 235, 0.00; No. 236, 0.00; No. 237, 0.00; No. 238, 0.00; No. 239, 0.00; No. 240, 0.00; No. 241, 0.00; No. 242, 0.00; No. 243, 0.00; No. 244, 0.00; No. 245, 0.00; No. 246, 0.00; No. 247, 0.00; No. 248, 0.00; No. 249, 0.00; No. 250, 0.00; No. 251, 0.00; No. 252, 0.00; No. 253, 0.00; No. 254, 0.00; No. 255, 0.00; No. 256, 0.00; No. 257, 0.00; No. 258, 0.00; No. 259, 0.00; No. 260, 0.00; No. 261, 0.00; No. 262, 0.00; No. 263, 0.00; No. 264, 0.00; No. 265, 0.00; No. 266, 0.00; No. 267, 0.00; No. 268, 0.00; No. 269, 0.00; No. 270, 0.00; No. 271, 0.00; No. 272, 0.00; No. 273, 0.00; No. 274, 0.00; No. 275, 0.00; No. 276, 0.00; No. 277, 0.00; No. 278, 0.00; No. 279, 0.00; No. 280, 0.00; No. 281, 0.00; No. 282, 0.00; No. 283, 0.00; No. 284, 0.00; No. 285, 0.00; No. 286, 0.00; No. 287, 0.00; No. 288, 0.00; No. 289, 0.00; No. 290, 0.00; No. 291, 0.00; No. 292, 0.00; No. 293, 0.00; No. 294, 0.00; No. 295, 0.00; No. 296, 0.00; No. 297, 0.00; No. 298, 0.00; No. 299, 0.00; No. 300, 0.00; No. 301, 0.00; No. 302, 0.00; No. 303, 0.00; No. 304, 0.00; No. 305, 0.00; No. 306, 0.00; No. 307, 0.00; No. 308, 0.00; No. 309, 0.00; No. 310, 0.00; No. 311, 0.00; No. 312, 0

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New Federal grade standards for beef will become effective December 29, the Agriculture Department announced last night. They will be:

1. The present "prime" and "choice" grades will be combined under the name "prime." Less than one-half of one percent of all our beef production today qualifies for the present "prime" grade, the Department said. The new grade "will provide an excellent quality beef with a wide selection of cuts suitable for broiling and roasting," the announcement said.
2. The present "good" grade will be renamed "choice." "This grade," says the Department "will consist of high quality beef which will usually be leaner than 'prime.' Cuts will be juicy and tender with a desirable flavor. Many cuts may be broiled or roasted."
3. A new grade of beef from the higher grades now called "commercial" will hereafter be called "beef." "Beef of this grade," the announcement says, "will be relatively tender and will have a ratio of lean to fat, providing consumers with economical meat dishes."
4. The remainder of the present

"commercial" grade will continue to be called "commercial." It is defined as "beef from mature animals with a more pronounced beef flavor than beef of the 'Good' grade. Cuts will require different methods of cooking because of less natural tenderness. This grade will provide many economical meat dishes."

5. Standards for "utility," "cutter," and "canner" grades will remain unchanged.

A hearing on the changes was held in Chicago June 28.

Montgomery Council Takes Office Today

Montgomery County's new County Council is expected to take office today. Commissioners for the new council, signed by Gov. William Preston Lane, jr., were brought to Rockville yesterday by John McElroy, clerk to the County Council.

The old council will meet at 11 a. m. to complete what business is pending. They then will take part in the swearing-in ceremony, probably about noon.

Yesterday's quotations on Washington Stock Exchange:			
Cas. Trans. 1st 40	40	\$100.00	at 100.
Chas. & Co. 1st 30	30	at 100.	40 1/2
Hecht com. 50	50	at 33 1/2	...
Hecht 1st 30	30	at 40 1/2	...
Garrison 4 1/2	1 1/2	100	at 19 1/2
10 1/2	50	19 1/2	100
10 1/2	50	19 1/2	100
Pot. Elec. P. 3 50	100	at 40	at 44 1/2
10 1/2	50	19 1/2	100
Wash Gas Co. 100	100	\$100.00	at 35.
Wash Gas Co. 1st 30	30	at 40 1/2	...
35	35	at 34	...
Monopoly	100	at 18 1/2	at 18 1/2
Pot. Elec. Pwr. 105	105	at 34	...
10 1/2	50	19 1/2	100
Public Utility Bonds			Bid. Asked.
Am. & Pac. 100	100	at 100	100 1/2
Am. & Pac. com. deb. 24	24	100	100 1/2
Am. & Pac. 1st 30	30	100	100 1/2
Am. & Pac. 2nd 30	30	100	100 1/2
Georgian Gas 1st 5	5	100	100 1/2
10 1/2	50	19 1/2	100
Pot. Elec. Pwr. 3 83	83	100	100 1/2
10 1/2	50	19 1/2	100
Washington Gas 5	5	100	100 1/2
Miscellaneous Bonds			
10 1/2	50	19 1/2	100
Public Utility Stocks			
10 1/2	50	19 1/2	100
Capital Transit (20.00)	34	36	36
Pot. Elec. Pwr. com. 100	100	40 1/2	41 1/2
Pot. Elec. Pwr. 1st 30	30	40 1/2	41 1/2
Pot. Elec. Pwr. 2nd 30	30	40 1/2	41 1/2
Wash Gas Co. 1st 30	30	40 1/2	41 1/2
Wash Gas Co. 2nd 30	30	40 1/2	41 1/2
Wash Gas Co. 3rd 30	30	40 1/2	41 1/2
Wash Gas Co. 4th 30	30	40 1/2	41 1/2
Wash Gas Co. 5th 30	30	40 1/2	41 1/2
Wash Gas Co. 6th 30	30	40 1/2	41 1/2
Wash Gas Co. 7th 30	30	40 1/2	41 1/2
Wash Gas Co. 8th 30	30	40 1/2	41 1/2
Wash Gas Co. 9th 30	30	40 1/2	41 1/2
Wash Gas Co. 10th 30	30	40 1/2	41 1/2
Wash Gas Co. 11th 30	30	40 1/2	41 1/2
Wash Gas Co. 12th 30	30	40 1/2	41 1/2
Wash Gas Co. 13th 30	30	40 1/2	41 1/2
Wash Gas Co. 14th 30	30	40 1/2	41 1/2
Wash Gas Co. 15th 30	30	40 1/2	41 1/2
Wash Gas Co. 16th 30	30	40 1/2	41 1/2
Wash Gas Co. 17th 30	30	40 1/2	41 1/2
Wash Gas Co. 18th 30	30	40 1/2	41 1/2
Wash Gas Co. 19th 30	30	40 1/2	41 1/2
Wash Gas Co. 20th 30	30	40 1/2	41 1/2
Wash Gas Co. 21st 30	30	40 1/2	41 1/2
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Wash Gas Co. 33rd 30	30	40 1/2	41 1/2
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Wash Gas Co. 35th 30	30	40 1/2	41 1/2
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Wash Gas Co. 37th 30	30	40 1/2	41 1/2
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Wash Gas Co. 42nd 30	30	40 1/2	41 1/2
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[illegible]

NEW YORK, Nov. 27 (AP).—Cotton futures scored gains of as much as \$4.60 a bale in early dealings today but lost much of the advance in later trading. New lows for the day were made at the close with final unchanged prices to \$1.40 a bale higher.

	Open	High	Low	Close	Net
Dec.	43.40	43.83	43.20	43.38	+16
March	43.06	43.60	43.02	43.04	+17
July	42.47	42.95	42.33	42.33	+19
Oct.	42.47	42.95	42.33	42.33	+19
Oct.	36.70	36.90	36.45	36.45	+10
Dec.	36.03	36.45	35.90	35.90	+10
March	35.80	35.90	35.78	35.70	+10
May	35.80	35.80	35.50	35.50	+10
Midland		44.15	off 8	n-Nominal	

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bath, radio, ice
water, servider
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See Your Friendly Travel Agent

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Kentucky straight bourbon, 100 proof James E. Pepper & Co.

BOTTLED

Kentucky straight bourbon, 100 proof James E. Pepper & Co., Inc., Lexington, Kentucky

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All Steel 2 Whe

\$15 Down **10⁵⁰** Month
Usual Carrying Charge

Famous David Bradley! Has leaf box. Timken bearings handle 15 cantilever springs absorb road shocks. Complete with fenders

Per Linear Ft. **34^c**
Storm-proof, 36-in. wide win-

Garden Tractor
All Purpose Garden Unit
Less Tires, Tubes **182⁵⁰**

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THE

16 HELP, WOMEN 16

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SUGGESTED: 1000, branch 20. \$350
MAINT. EMPLOYMENT, \$1500
1710 G St. N.W. NA 0954

SECRETARY—Excellent opportunity
for intelligent person with
ability to advance to office manager.
Jr. Sec'y—will train in Trade
Assoc. 1000, branch 20. \$350. No
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LEADS EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
25 E. 12th St. SE 72
SECY—STENOGR. lav. exc. ex-
clusive office. Start \$75
\$1200. 1000, branch 20. \$350
1710 14th St. N.W. Rm. 408. RE 7280

ASSOC. SECY. \$850 wk. knowledge
chemistry. 5 day, railroad secy. 5
day \$2200. If in a COOP. or
typing BOYD will have first. Ent.
1000, branch 20. \$350. BOYD's 7
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pany claim dept. has opening for
young person. 5-day. BOYD's
Mr. Levrina, 621 Woodward Bldg.
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several exceptional positions; better
than \$1000. 1000, branch 20. \$350
1000 12th cor. G. NA 2340.

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Typing and dictation; permanent
position; group insurance and hos-
pitalization. Call Hechnler Co.
RE 0883

STENOGRAPHER
Permanent position in well-es-
tablished organization. 5-day week;
good training salary. Call Mr. Seaton.
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several exceptional positions; better
than \$1000. 1000, branch 20. \$350
1000 12th cor. G. NA 2340.

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Under 35; Chief's Chase. 5-day
5-day wk; pleasant, interesting work-
ing conditions; research institution.
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Experience in scientific research
organization; interesting work; ex-
cellent training conditions; 5-day
wk; opportunity for promotion.
Call Mr. 1000, branch 20. \$350

TEACHERS, qualified primary grades
ADAMS TEACHERS AGENCY
Columbia, Md. 1400, branch 20. \$350

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& DICTAPHONE SECY**

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 Ask for Mr. Engel.

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 Typist-knowledge bookkeeping.....\$2400
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 Many Other Excellent Positions
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PHONE COMPANY
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171
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—HAS—
IMMEDIATE OPENINGS
—FOR—
FULL
—OR—
PART-TIME
SWOMEN
APPLY
MENT OFFICE
H FLOOR
URGH & BRO.
and E Sis. N.W.

IMME

—FOR—
SWOMEN
OR PART TIME
—OR—
DAYS ONLY
ERICAL
YPISTS
SHIERS
ADDERG

10

APPLY
UNNEL OFFICE
TH FLOOR
N SONS CO.
ON FOLLOWING PAGE

Walter Winchell

... In New York

Deadly Parallel

It's almost time to brew the evening's tea. The kettle's whistling and the fire is red. The house is swept, the parlor's neat and waxed. But no one calls—because my love has fled. He used to sit and share a dream with me. And shily tell of each brave plan he'd made. To find some way to let men know the truth. And then his words were like a singing blade.

He'd whisper bold sweet things and bits of verse. And hold my hand while shadows eddied the night. But most of all he talked of mankind's need. To search its soul while there was yet a light.

He said that men who fight a war are guese. And then he went away to fight a peace!

—C. J. H.

Newsman Gal Stuff: It happened to Clark Gable. A news-gal, interviewing him, unwittingly mentioned all the gags about his ears, and then she crimsoned over her o-pah. "I don't mind the kidding about my ears," Gable reassured her. "I know they're big."

"They only seem big, Mr. Gable," was her tactful reply, "because your head isn't."

"Guys and Dolls," Broadway's latest smash hit!

Happy long Runyon.

Definition of Broadway: Where the Toast of Today is the Bread Pudding of Tomorrow.

Can't figure out why the Chinese Communists are here accusing us of aggression. Haven't they enough trouble since little Tibet invaded Red China?

From the UP: "Nine Nazi war criminals serving life released."

Less than two weeks after politicians at the Unknown Soldier's Tomb promised they wouldn't forget.

Time mag, the other issue, scolded columnist John McLean for being rooked on a story that swindled editors all over the land.

"If," he wrote, "he'd been a real editor, 'Big City' columnist McLean of the World-Telegram-Sun had bothered to check..."

It time had bothered to check, it would have put McLean on the right newspaper—The N. Y. Journal-American.

Tip to the "Stop the Music" mystery tune: It sounds like "Where, Oh Where Has My Little Dog Gone," but it isn't.

The N. Y. Herald Tribune music oracle apparently isn't impressed by the prof who recently complained that newspapers went in for too many show-off words which "are over the heads of the average reader."

He reports: "He is concerned with the mystic nexus of all things." He means connection... "The monumental architectonics." He could've said construction... "A display of coruscating brilliancy." Meaning it sparkled.

Overheard: "It was so cold last night the thermometer registered 10 degrees below zero." George Jean Nathan.

The futility of playing the horses is vividly illustrated by this eyebrow-lifting fact: The leading Metropolitan handicapper this season had about 400 winners, including a slew of longshots. He kept track of them all. He tells intimates that a faithful follower who wagered on every one of his selections would have come out about \$350 in the red.

That reminds us of the one they revive around the tracks annually. A chap who was having trouble finding a bookie walked up to a stranger and said: "Where can a guy place a bet around here?"

"Just follow that guy over there," was the reply. "The one with the shabby suit and run-down heels. Just follow him."

After one of the new plays opened the other night the producer cornered a critic and fished: "Is it in the bag?"

"I couldn't," was the Retort Terrible, "think of a better place for it." They tell about the stranger who approached one of the Rothschilds at a roulette table and said: "Could you let me borrow 200,000 francs?"

"What's your collateral?" asked the banker. "Inheriting a fortune? Marrying a rich woman? Have you property or gems?"

"I haven't a thing," was the frank answer, "just my honest face. I'll pay you back in 3 months plus 6% interest."

Rothschild took the risk. A month later the stranger kept his word. "Now," he said, "would you lend me 100 francs?"

"No," said Rothschild. "You fooled me once."

Maurice Paul, the ex-Heart circulation-getter, created the "Cafe Society" phrase still used by all society pages. A New Yorker, who was puzzled by it, asked Maurice what it meant.

"Society," he was told, "that likes to have its bad manners photographed."

A Broadwayite, who inherited copies of letters written by a newspaper great, forwards this one written to us in the long ago: "Dear Walter: Thanks for your comments on the style burglars. You know I never put in with that 'imitation is flattery' thing. I think it was invented by some literary louse to cover his own thievery. You have done more than any other man to discourage larceny of this kind. As a matter of fact you are the first in my recollection that ever had the courage to speak out about it. It has annoyed me no little the way some of them have pirated from me, but I just can't complain for fear of being accused of rancor, etc.—Damon Runyon."

"You have a right to be flattered when anyone imitates you," memos C. L. Miller. "Nobody ever tries to counterfeit a penny!"

In the Gamecock Cafe the other night some wags were arguing about the way state quips are revised. One chap mentioned a gag that has appeared in several places in the past six months—a about the dress irons, who died and a yal exclaimed: "What! In the middle of the season?"

That one goes back thousands of years to Epaminondas, who said it this way: "How came he to have the leisure to die, when there is so much stirring?"

Comforting thaw for G-Man Hoover: They knock you only when they can't knock you out.

Dialect in a London humor column: This story concerns two Jewish gentlemen who were playing poker. One said: "I hate to see a friend loath all is money. Ikey, wotcha got?"

"You've done jolly well to quit," replied Ikey, laying down his hand. "I've got a stry flush! Wot 'ave you got?"

"Me?" said Sammy, tossing four aces into the discards. "I've got a bloomin' 'eachde, I'm goin' 'ome to bed!"

The late H. Justin Smith, one of Chicago's most popular managing editors, parented this merciless truth: "In the newspaper business your very life's blood of today wraps up somebody's lunch tomorrow."

Committees Of Citizens Unit Named

Herbert P. Leeman, president of the Federation of Citizens Associations, yesterday announced the membership of two committees—education and safety, highways and waterways.

Last night Leeman announced appointment of Alexander B. Hawes, delegate from the Progressive Citizens Association of Georgetown, as chairman of the safety committee.

Other safety committee officers went to Wilbur S. Finch, Association of Oldest Inhabitants, vice chairman in charge of national suffrage, and Thomas B. Scott, Glover Park, vice chairman in charge of local suffrage.

Thomas B. Scott, attorney, and president of the Glover Park Citizens Association, will head the education committee. Percy J. Ablemann of the Hampshire Heights Association, will head the other.

Other members of the education committee are: Lester H. Steinem, West End association; Mrs. Harold S. Pope, District of Columbia Congress of Parents and Teachers, and Claude Cleaton, vice chairman.

Also: Miss Kathryn E. Bowers, Stanton Park; Abraham Chaffetz, Takoma Park; E. Perry Cunningham, Brookland; Mrs. Milton A. Distin, Fort Dupont; Mrs. Mabel W. Hubbel, Kenilworth; Lieut. Col. Edward A. Kane, Michigan Park; Mrs. James R. Latimer, Crestwood; Joseph V. Moran, Washington Highlands; Mrs. Edward B. Morris, Fort Davis; William K. Norwood, Chevy Chase; Dr. M. Virginia O'Neill, Mount Pleasant; Miss Margaret E. Rauer, Washingtonians; Mrs. Leo Rayward, Congress of Parents and Teachers; Frank C. Sakran, 16th st. Highlands; Mrs. W. A. Sellers, Cathedral Heights-Cleveland Park; and William J. Smith, Summit Park.

Vice chairmen of the committee on safety, highways and waterways are: P. S. Munk Pedersen, Kalorama Association, and James E. Gall, Fort Davis.

Others include: Col. E. Goring Bliss, Dupont Circle; Milo H. Brinkley, Georgetown; James W. Campbell, Jr., Shipley Terrace; Orville J. Davy, Oldest Inhabitants; John B. Dickman, Jr., North Cleveland Park; Paul R. Donley, Southeast; Morris Engle, Southwest; Fred W. Gast, Association of Engineers; Edward C. Hartung, Brightwood; William H. Limerick, Bradbury Heights; Thomas E. Lodge, American University Park; Fred A. Midgley, Dahlgren Terrace; M. S. Nichols, Takoma Park; Eugene A. Ramskill, Hillcrest; A. Shire, Connecticut Avenue; Homer J. Smith, Madison Park; William B. Steele, Randle Highlands; Edward J. Stein, Minnesota Center; Fred Walker, Parkview; and Walter F. Wasson, West End.

Court Rules Suit On D. C. Milk Ban Must Go to Trial

Judge Alexander Holtzoff ruled yesterday that the suit for a permanent injunction against the District Commissioners in the milk ban case must be taken to trial.

The District Court judge refused to dismiss a petition to enjoin the District in the case. The ban prohibits milk imports from farms not meeting local sanitation requirements.

Judge Holtzoff observed that he felt the milk regulations were reasonable, but said there were issues of fact that must be resolved at a full trial.

The suit was brought by Wakefield-Model Farms Dairy, which recently lost before Judge Holtzoff an action for a temporary restraining order.

Civic Group Meeting

An urgent business meeting of the Evans Parkway-Cameron Heights Civic Association will be held at 8 p. m. today at the Glen Haven School, Inwood ave. and Old Bladensburg rd., Silver Spring.

Daily Crossword Puzzle

ACROSS

- 1 ADAPT TO
- 2 TASTE
- 3 RUMOR
- 4 UNYIELDING
- 5 FLIES
- 6 OROTECQUE
- 7 INCLINE THE
- 8 READ
- 9 INALTABLE
- 10 OBSTRUCT
- 11 IN A LINE
- 12 STATIST
- 13 TOWN
- 14 LOCAL POSI-
- 15 MACAW
- 16 IMMENSE
- 17 SCATTER
- 18 ROMAN OP-
- 19 DAUNT

DOWN

- 1 RELISHED
- 2 YELLOWISH
- 3 GREEN MIN-
- 4 ERAL
- 5 LOCAL POSI-
- 6 MACAW
- 7 IMMENSE
- 8 SCATTER
- 9 ROMAN OP-
- 10 DAUNT
- 11 RIFLE
- 12 INFLUENT
- 13 APPETIZER
- 14 COATS WITH
- 15 TIN AND LEAD
- 16 PLEASANT
- 17 WARRIOR
- 18 NAME
- 19 WOLF PRAMIT
- 20 NOTE
- 21 WINE CUP
- 22 RIFLE
- 23 INFLUENT
- 24 APPETIZER
- 25 COATS WITH
- 26 TIN AND LEAD
- 27 PLEASANT
- 28 WARRIOR
- 29 NAME
- 30 WOLF PRAMIT
- 31 NOTE
- 32 BUILDING
- 33 FOR PURIFY-
- 34 ING METALS
- 35 RESEMBLING
- 36 A PILLAR
- 37 FLOURISHES
- 38 ADMIRE
- 39 QUEEN OF
- 40 CATERING
- 41 QUICKEN
- 42 DENIED
- 43 DESCRIBES
- 44 CERTAIN
- 45 STORMED
- 46 MELODY
- 47 MELTED
- 48 ROCK
- 49 WATER
- 50 SCORPION
- 51 FISH EGG
- 52 MEASURE OF LENGTH

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER

ACROSS

- 1 GARNIVORA
- 2 GREEK
- 3 AKIOMATIC
- 4 LAYER
- 5 MID PLACE
- 6 OPERA
- 7 PLEA UTE
- 8 SWINGS
- 9 THREE
- 10 UTER
- 11 SPARED
- 12 REFEALS
- 13 CARE
- 14 WAVES
- 15 PHIL
- 16 AD
- 17 MILES
- 18 GAIN
- 19 DAN
- 20 CIDER
- 21 TERK
- 22 ENAMORED
- 23 PASTES
- 24 OVEN
- 25 VANE
- 26 SHARED
- 27 TEN
- 28 TARA
- 29 POLAR
- 30 PENAL
- 31 LOG
- 32 ABLE
- 33 ENUNERATE
- 34 NOSED
- 35 STEADIST

DOWN

- 1 BUILDING
- 2 FOR PURIFY-
- 3 ING METALS
- 4 RESEMBLING
- 5 A PILLAR
- 6 FLOURISHES
- 7 ADMIRE
- 8 QUEEN OF
- 9 CATERING
- 10 QUICKEN
- 11 DENIED
- 12 DESCRIBES
- 13 CERTAIN
- 14 STORMED
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- 19 SCORPION
- 20 FISH EGG
- 21 MEASURE OF LENGTH

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FULL NAME.....

NO. & STREET.....

CITY..... STATE.....

Apathy Sets In

Get the Educators In There Pitching

By John Crosby

ONE OF THE NATION'S great natural resources went on the block yesterday. The Federal Communications Commission is holding hearings on the question of reserving 20 percent of the remaining 400 stations in the VHF television band and roughly 2000 stations in the ultimate UHF band for educators. This is the last amount of spectrum space available in the foreseeable future. If educators are to get any of it, they had better get it now.

Crusby

Virtually no one is opposed to this proposition—at least, openly—except the educators. The educators are not exactly apathetic to it. They would, I'm convinced, be secretly relieved if these channels would go in perpetuity to commercial interests in which case they could, in perpetuity, blame television for its commercialism, its effect on the young, its mediocrity.

EDUCATORS are the hardest people in the world to educate. They have been using a blackboard and eraser since the University of Bologna was founded in the twelfth century; they accepted with some reluctance the invention of type and, with even greater reluctance, the development—used with such great success by the Army, Navy and Air Force—of visual education. Television is the greatest challenge ever presented to an educator. It demands of an educator imagination, integrity, resource and plain hard work. All these things the educator has demanded of radio, lately of television. Failing to find them, he has heaped scorn on radio and now television for the lack of qualities which he has himself neglected to provide.

Neither the State legislatures, which support the great public schools, nor the boards of trustees, which control the funds supporting the great private schools, had much interest in paying radio's bills. More importantly, the educator never seriously grappled with the demands of aural education.

Television has at least five-fold the impact of radio and, at the same time, presents five times the problems. It would be no easy task for an educator to make history, literature, poetry, astronomy, as arresting as Milton Berle. Rather than meet such imposing problems, the educator—most of them anyway—have decided simply to walk away from them.

TELEVISION is the greatest tool put into the hands of an educator since the invention of print. But to get him to use it will take the outraged cries of the community at large. Who, says the educator, will pay for it? Federal Communications Commissioner Frieda H. Hennock, who has crusaded almost single-handed for the setting aside of TV channels for education, points out that seven billion dollars in public and private funds were spent on education last year. Why can't some of it be spent on TV?

Expensive as it is, television is the cheapest means of bringing the greatest teachers into the homes and classrooms of the most people. Given just a few hundred millions of the money spent annually on football stadiums and gymnasiums, television could bring the most lavish and thorough courses in every known subject to your children.

If you have any interest in seeing to it that these channels are reserved for educational purposes, write or wire Frieda H. Hennock, Federal Communications Commission, Washington, D. C. She needs a lot of help.

FM Radio Stations

WABC-FM (Channel 288-105.5 mc.)—6:15 a. m. to 9 p. m.

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WABC-FM (Channel 309-126.5 mc.)—10 p. m. to 11 p. m.

WABC-FM (Channel 310-127.5 mc.)—11 p. m. to 11 p. m.

Week's Delay Ordered

In Trial of Remington
NEW YORK, Nov. 27 (AP)—The perjury trial of William Walter Remington, former Government economist accused of falsely denying he had been a Communist, was adjourned until next Monday. The postponement was granted at the request of United States Attorney Irving H. Saypol.

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Television has

The DISTRICT LINE by Bill Gold

The Wismer Argument Rages On

"You should do something constructive about Harry Wismer," writes Joseph M. Paul of 1844 21st st. n.w.

"Form an organization called SPCRF—Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Redskins. Wismer disdains factual reporting, gives details only occasionally, but hables incessantly, like a high school girl."

"Sour grapes," sneers another correspondent. "Wismer is the best in the business. Could you do as well?"

Ray Everett takes a different tack. He writes: "As between the two top Redskin coaches, Wismer and Ball, many of us prefer Ball. But there seems to be more money (and less responsibility) in being a pressbox strategist."

Personally, I think Harry isn't half bad. But he does irritate a lot of people by talking constantly—with the result that some of his remarks are either wholly immaterial ("puffs" for his friends) or ill-considered.

When it's "fourth-and-two," rabid Redskin rooters do not take kindly to a plug for the railroad or airline that brought Harry to the scene of the contest, or the completely irrelevant observation that "Hickman is a happy man today." Hickman happens to coach Yale, and we'd rather know whether the Redskins are lining up to kick

or try for the two yards. The 'Shins don't happen to play the Yale this year.

GENTLEMAN OF LEISURE
Robert R. Cochran of 4009 Davis pl. n.w. has a problem with which you may be able to help him. He writes:

"For the past few years, GW Law School and work have kept me pretty busy. But now I'd like to pick up some new activities to occupy my evenings."

"The Glover Park Citizens' Association isn't enough, and neither are the newspapers, radio and television. There must be something worthwhile that could use my support—what do you suggest?"

District Liners, I am sure, will fill Bob's mailbox with sound suggestions. For my own part, I find it hard to prescribe for a patient I don't know, but I'll take a whack at it.

Assuming that Bob is unmarried, not elderly, and a middle-brow in his tastes, I'd put it like this:

A civic association is a fine start. So are many religious and fraternal organizations. Also scholastic and professional groups.

Hobbies not only help pass the time, they sometimes sneak up on us and claim more of our time than we realize. Especially sports. Nevertheless, a g.m. class is a good idea for those who want to keep in trim, yet don't feel up to such strenuous pursuits as handball and basketball. In my age group, we do a lot of reading.

Most service organizations are in desperate need of volunteer workers. The Community Chest and Red Cross, for example, would be lost without volunteers. Even our National Symphony uses them—in its annual solicitation for funds.

And of course if all these activities still leave Bob with some leisure, all he has to do is get married and raise a family. He may find he's traded one problem for several others, but he'll never again be bothered with too much leisure.

MISCELLANY
In "The Billboard" list of top TV talent in major American

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cities, Hazel Markel and Elinore Lee of WTOP-TV top the Washington group. Only other local entertainers to make the grade are Les Sand and Sammy Ferro's Trio of WTTG. The Chicago list is headed by Ernie Simon, Washington lad who took the Windy City by storm. . . . Fall warning from the Keystone Automobile Club: "A wet leaf is to an automobile what a banana peel is to a pedestrian. Be careful!"

Restaurant Max Babin is out of Carle Hospital and feeling better now. The Naval Research Lab (Johnson 3-6600) has such a limited number of trunk lines that if you phone and the extension you want is busy, the operator has to ask you to call back, rather than wait. Waiting tips up a much-needed line. . . . Sports Editor Bus Ham has high praise for the courtesy and competence of "the nice guy who checked me out for a driver's license in Alexandria." He turns out to be Examiner Joseph Leroy Schwab of the Division of Motor Vehicles, 130 N. Pitt st.—and if Bus drives a car like he drives a golf ball, he's always too far to the left and I don't see how Joe passed him. . . . Which reminds me: Capital Transit buses which turn left off the southeast portion of Pennsylvania ave. at 14th st. are practically forced to turn from the middle of three heavily traveled lanes (because of the narrow opening there) and it's a dangerous spot now. . . . Charles G. Bogan, president of the J. C. Toastmaster Club, tells me that if any local folks want help in setting up a new Toastmaster chapter, the Junior Chamber of Commerce group has a standing committee for just that purpose. You can reach District Liner Bogan at his office in the Harlton Hotel, District 2580. . . . Uncle Bill Jenkins, former WTOP and WEA morning man, has moved on to WBBM, Chicago, where he ran into some bad luck. A network plug from his old friend, Arthur Godfrey, got Bill a crack at a big show of his own—whereupon Bill became ill, and missed out. . . . Poet Jay Aitch turned to prose a while back, and knocked out 5000 words on Cartoonist Herblock. "Magazine Digest" bought the piece, and is running it in the December issue, now on the stands—but cut the article almost in half. "Oh, well," muses Author Jim Hart, "you can lead a horse to water but you can't faucet to drink."

GIVE-AWAYS
"Cute black kitten, white boots and chest." (Columbia 7970.)

THIS IS WASHINGTON
Overheard in Basin's: "The rich get richer and the poor keep working for the Government."

SUSIE Q.
"Which of you dopes told Susie you didn't like her new hairdo?"

Merry Menagerie—By Walt Disney

"Gosh, I never noticed THAT before. . . . Guess somebody MUST have stepped on it."

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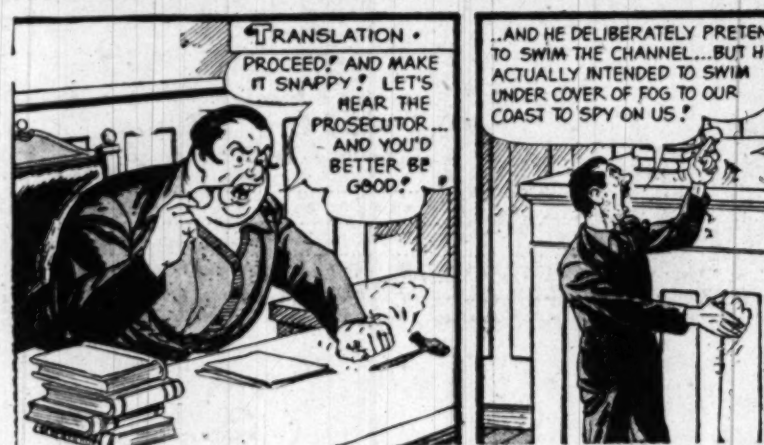
MARY WORTH



STEVE CANYON



JOE PALOOKA



PENNY



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OZARK IKE



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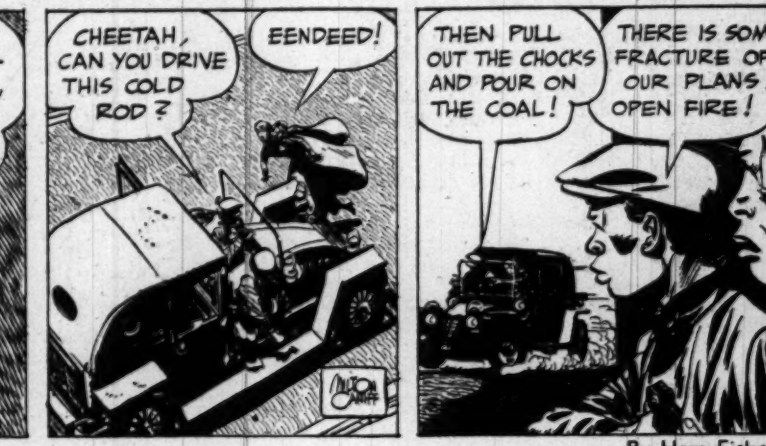
By Ed Dodd



By Ken Ernst



By Milton Caniff



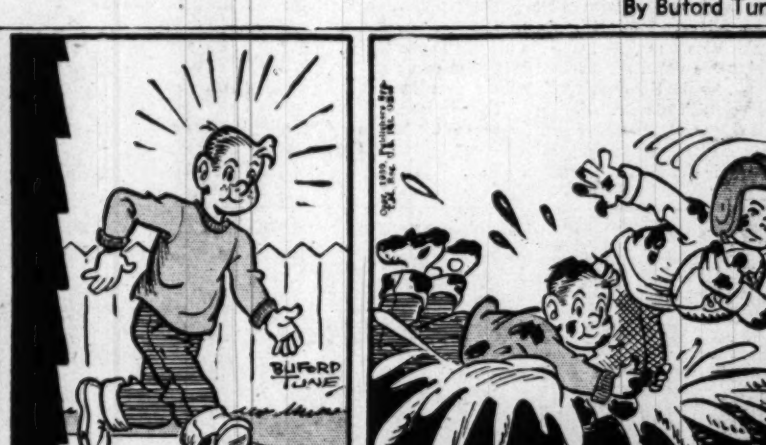
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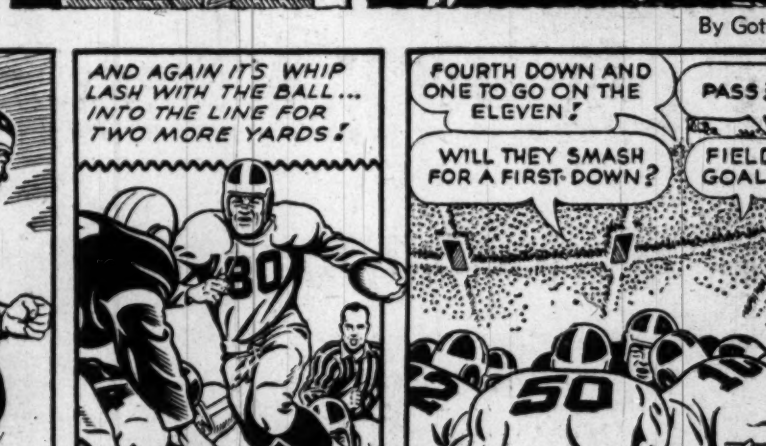
By Haenigsen



By Buford Tune



By Gotto



By Lank Leonard





TERRY AND THE PIRATES



By George Wunder



STEVE ROPER



By Saunders and Woggon



DIXIE DUGAN



By McEvoy and Striebel



MYRTLE



By Fisher



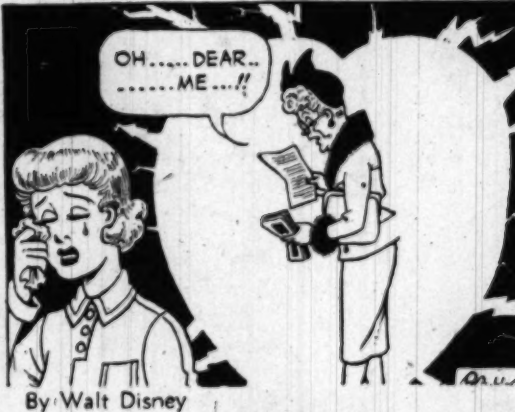
WINNIE WINKLE



By Branner



DONALD DUCK



By Walt Disney



NAPOLEON



FERD'NAND



By Mik



Truman Faces Policy Fight

By Drew Pearson

Judging from conversation heard in Capitol Hill cloakrooms, the current session of Congress may approach the post-World War I days of Woodrow Wilson when it comes to dissension over foreign policy. It will be recalled that in the November, 1918 elections, Wilson lost control of his House of Representatives and from that time on opposition to his foreign policies increased, resulting finally in the defeat of the League of Nations and the Versailles Treaty. Many leaders of both parties felt that this injection of politics into foreign policy paralyzed the Nation and paved the way for World War II.

On Capitol Hill today leaders point to certain similarities between what happened then and what may happen today. In November, 1918, for instance, the United States was winning in Europe. The Armistice was signed on November 11, just a few days after the election, but Wilson lost anyway. In November, 1950, the United States was likewise on the eve of victory in Korea. Yet Truman, though keeping a scant margin in Congress, for all practical purposes lost workable control of the Senate.

And the main issue contributing to Truman's setback was the attack led by Senator McCarthy on the State Department and its Chinese policy.

This is certain to lead to the following situations in the Senate: Isolationist Bloc Grows—Senator McCarthy has now proved that his combined formula of isolation plus investigating Communists pays political dividends. Furthermore, the Republican Party owes him a debt. McCarthy made more than 30 speeches in key States, which means that the little group of Republican isolationists now not only have a vigorous spokesman, but a demonstration that their tactics pay. This isolationist group includes: Malone of Nevada, Wherry of Nebraska, Jenner of Indiana, Hickenlooper of Iowa, Ecton of Montana, Watkins of Utah, Bricker of Ohio, Brewster of Maine, Cain of Washington, Dworshak of Idaho. In addition, certain mid-road Republicans, such as Flanders of Vermont, hitherto shunning the isolationists, are now leaning their way. Apparently they see that McCarthyism pays. Senator Taft's big victory in Ohio also puts him more firmly in this camp. In the past, Taft did not really believe McCarthy's wild charges against the State Department, but was willing to go along for political reasons. Now the two are likely to cooperate closely.

Republican Liberal Bloc—Diametrically opposed to the isolationists is another group of GOP Senators. They include various New Englanders and Easterners who are bitterly opposed to both isolation and McCarthyism, such as Tobey of New Hampshire, Ives of New York, Mrs. Smith of Maine, Lodge of Massachusetts, Hendrickson of New Jersey. With them, usually, though not such vigorous scrappers, are Smith of New Jersey, Saltonstall of Massachusetts, Thye of Minnesota.

The only Far Westerner among them is Morse of Oregon, whom the McCarthyites want to bar from the Senate Foreign Relations Committee. In a different way, this group corresponds to the bloc of Southern Democrats who frequently vote against the Truman Administration. In other words, this bloc of liberal Republicans holds the balance of power on foreign policy; for Southern Democrats, though disagreeing with Truman on the Fair Deal, will always uphold him on foreign relations.

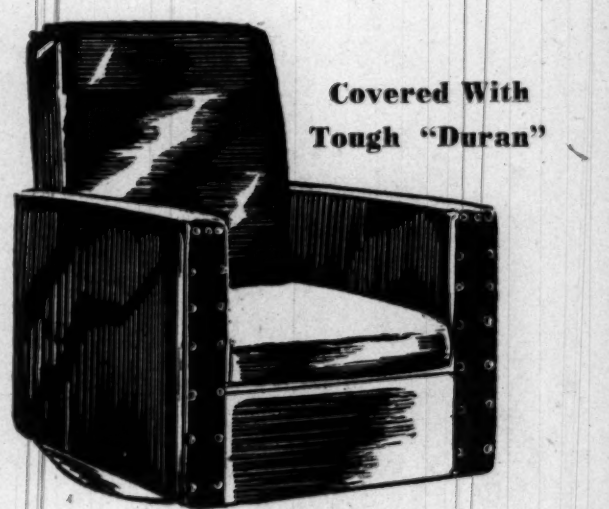
THE ABSENT SENATOR—The man who did most to keep foreign policy on an even keel is now absent from the Senate—Arthur Vandenberg of Michigan. Once an isolationist, he saw the dangers of repeating what happened after World War I. So, by conferring back and forth with the State Department, Vandenberg rewrote treaties, modified State Department policy, swung recalcitrant GOP colleagues into line, performed a magnificent service for his country. Now Vandenberg is ill and, contrary to expectation, he will probably not be back in January.

The man Vandenberg had hoped might fill his shoes is Lodge of Massachusetts, an A-1 senator, but young. Senate jealousy being what it is, many Republicans won't follow Lodge. The other alternative is for Truman to exercise more diligence in conferring with top GOP leaders, or to appoint a Republican Secretary of State.

Did McCarthy really win?—Not many Senators have seen the breakdown yet, but election figures sent from Wisconsin raise doubt as to whether McCarthyism really pays. Unquestionably it

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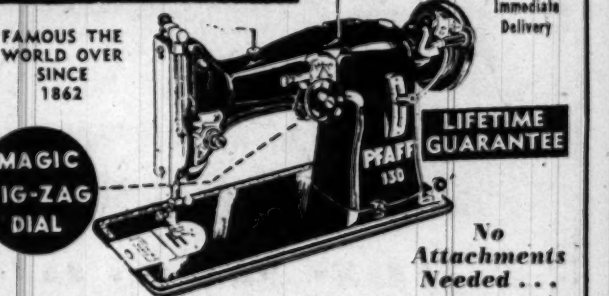
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\$100	\$8.38	\$10.05	\$18.46	
200	16.65	19.99	36.80	
300	24.98	29.98	54.83	
500	\$24.62	37.47	46.09	\$83.34
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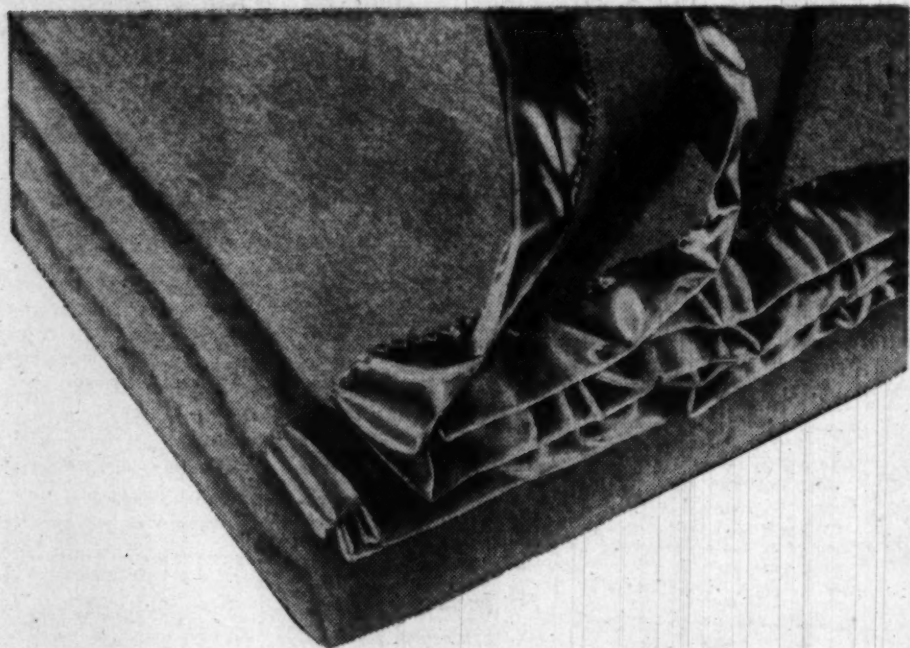


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Imagine . . . at these prices! Washable plastic tapes! The blinds are bonderized to prevent rusting, have enclosed head and bottom rails, come in white or ivory baked on enamel. 54", 64" lengths. 14" to 22" width in 44" length, too. Approximately 3 weeks delivery.

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Venetian Blinds, 6th Floor, The Hecht Co. Washington; 3rd Floor, Silver Spring



A Special "Hurry-In" Price For This 6x7 ft. 100% PURE WOOL BLANKET

Just in time for really cold nights . . . this heart-warming value! Just in time to snatch up, put away for Christmas-giving! This pure wool blanket comes in luscious shades of rose, blue, hunter green, gold, flamingo, light green. Have yours Martha Jean gift-wrapped at a slight extra charge.

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14" to 28"

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Comfy's Ready-Made SLIPCOVERS

For 9 styles of chairs **9.98**

For 6 styles of sofas **19.98**

You can't tell by looking . . . but these are ready-made, *not* custom-made slipcovers! Bold, refreshing in design! Rich, true in color! And smooth as a kid glove in fit! The smartest recipe we know for giving your living a fresh bright look this Christmas without wrecking your budget! "Comfy" made them of heavy quality cotton, box pleated the skirts, cord-welted the seams for that "custom" look. Equipped them with elastic back bands, to draw them taut, with heavy snap fasteners to anchor them securely in place. Get that striking leaf pattern in, green, grey or wine key color for your sofa and wing chair. Try the striped floral in wine or green on your club chair. Both patterns fit all the sofas, all the chairs shown at your left.

Slipcovers, 6th Floor, The Hecht Co. Washington; 3rd Floor, Silver Spring